



The most significant public safety and homeland security vulnerability in Texas is an unsecured border with Mexico, which has enabled the Mexican Cartels to become multi-billion dollar international crime syndicates that dominate the U.S. drug and human smuggling and trafficking markets. They employ terrorist tactics and corruption to expand or defend their criminal enterprise activities, and they work closely with transnational and Texas-based gangs to further their criminal operations throughout Texas and the nation.

### Mexican Cartels Operating in Texas

Juarez Cartel | La Familia Michoacana  
Gulf Cartel (CDG) | Sinaloa Federation  
Beltran Leyva Organization (BLO) | Los Zetas  
Knight Templar (Templarios Caballeros)

Cartel Operatives transporting drugs and people in the Rio Grande Valley are directed to flee once detected by law enforcement. Driving recklessly at high rates of speed and utilizing cartel blocking and chase vehicles are tactics used to thwart law enforcement. Load vehicles are typically stolen, minimizing cost to the Cartels.

Marijuana (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
<b>YTD-2015</b>	39,951	22,208	8,651	72,640	338,495	5,405	487,350	<b>\$2,957,726,306</b>
CY-2014	89,955	29,904	29,791	147,932	827,376	9,949	1,134,906	<b>\$6,887,747,172</b>
CY-2013	80,205	30,958	33,973	180,859	1,068,331	49,155	1,443,481	<b>\$8,760,483,937</b>
CY-2012	109,839	43,399	63,999	219,797	1,128,943	44,711	1,610,689	<b>\$9,775,273,198</b>
CY-2011	71,910	62,548	62,283	169,658	1,175,657	96,476	1,638,532	<b>\$9,944,252,146</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>391,860</b>	<b>189,018</b>	<b>198,697</b>	<b>790,885</b>	<b>4,538,802</b>	<b>205,697</b>	<b>6,314,958</b>	<b>\$38,325,482,760</b>

Cocaine (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
<b>YTD-2015</b>	332	66	126	640	2,883	468	4,514	<b>\$277,545,101</b>
CY-2014	471	49	142	1,611	3,691	392	6,356	<b>\$390,738,822</b>
CY-2013	818	6	214	1,435	7,588	829	10,890	<b>\$669,531,824</b>
CY-2012	641	39	206	1,223	5,006	637	7,752	<b>\$476,575,248</b>
CY-2011	1,218	308	1,132	1,738	6,389	972	11,757	<b>\$722,817,333</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,479</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>6,647</b>	<b>25,557</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>41,270</b>	<b>\$2,537,208,328</b>

Meth (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
<b>YTD-2015</b>	331	11	111	910	2,382	70	3,813	<b>\$332,199,336</b>
CY-2014	502	54	74	1,299	2,616	71	4,616	<b>\$402,119,701</b>
CY-2013	176	109	220	711	1,697	206	3,118	<b>\$271,596,743</b>
CY-2012	78	15	86	603	1,975	269	3,026	<b>\$263,645,139</b>
CY-2011	94	33	39	869	982	59	2,077	<b>\$180,945,232</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>4,391</b>	<b>9,652</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>16,650</b>	<b>\$1,450,506,152</b>

Heroin (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
<b>YTD-2015</b>	19	0	49	218	240	10	536	<b>\$69,025,211</b>
CY-2014	249	33	9	192	133	1	616	<b>\$79,284,768</b>
CY-2013	88	11	61	235	662	114	1,171	<b>\$150,654,569</b>
CY-2012	64	5	26	295	212	41	644	<b>\$82,851,122</b>
CY-2011	3	3	2	280	186	22	495	<b>\$63,695,944</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>\$445,511,614</b>

2014 - YTD 2015	EP	MR	DR	LR	RGV	CB	TOTAL
Pursuits	1	31	249	167	804	441	1,693
Bailouts	0	42	341	232	790	401	1,806

DRUG	ONDCP 2012 Values
Cocaine	\$61,479
Heroin	\$128,661
Marijuana	\$6,069
Meth	\$87,117

ONDCP 2012 Values adjusted for purity and retail value

HOME INVASIONS (RGV) 2012-15  
**188**

Illegal Alien (IA) Stash House EXTORTIONS (Texas Border) 2008-15  
**112 Incidents**  
**3,290 Victims**

STASH HOUSES 2014 - 15 (Texas Border)  
HUMAN DRUGS  
**188** **111**

CARTEL-RELATED ARRESTS (Statewide) 2007-15  
**447**

SHOOTINGS AT LAW ENFORCEMENT (Texas Border) 2009-15  
**94 Incidents**  
**124 Officers**

CARTEL-RELATED HOMICIDES (Statewide) 2007 - 14  
**44**

CARTEL COUNTER-MEASURES\* 2014 - YTD 2015  
**568**

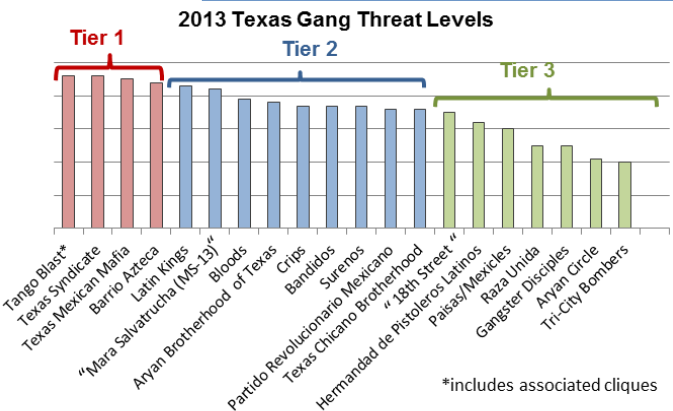


The number of Illegal Alien (IA) annual arrests across the U.S./Mexico border has been as high as 1,643,679 in Fiscal Year (FY) 2000, which **decreased 74% to 420,789** in (FY) 2010. In Texas, the number of IA apprehensions for Calendar Year (CY) 2011 was 112,426, which **increased 48% to 166,449** in CY 2012, and **increased 46% to 242,669** in CY 2013, and **315,886** in CY 2014 as of December. 67% of IA apprehensions in Texas in 2014 YTD are Other Than Mexican Nationals (OTMs). There are five Border Patrol sectors in Texas, and the RGV Sector is the Border Patrol's busiest sector in the nation.

IAs	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL
YTD-2015	7,703	1,803	10,417	18,964	75,621	0	114,508
CY-2014	12,248	2,589	22,564	35,289	243,196	0	315,886
CY-2013	10,998	2,647	21,576	38,010	169,438	0	242,669
CY-2012	9,843	2,600	21,973	34,505	97,528	0	166,449
CY-2011	10,044	2,427	14,249	31,047	54,590	69	112,426
TOTAL	50,836	12,066	90,779	157,815	640,373	69	951,938

OTMs	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL
YTD-2015	1,787	888	4,417	4,990	49,247	17	61,346
CY-2014	2,274	535	12,808	15,351	180,149	260	211,377
CY-2013	1,309	309	9,453	17,977	110,938	557	140,543
CY-2012	679	278	9,261	14,409	50,547	569	75,743
CY-2011	673	180	4,715	7,709	22,460	171	35,908
TOTAL	6,722	2,190	40,654	60,436	413,341	1,574	524,917

Unaccompanied Alien Children	FYTD-2015	FY-2014	FY-2013	FY-2012	FY-2011
Texas Border	11,689	58,312	27,827	15,485	9,871



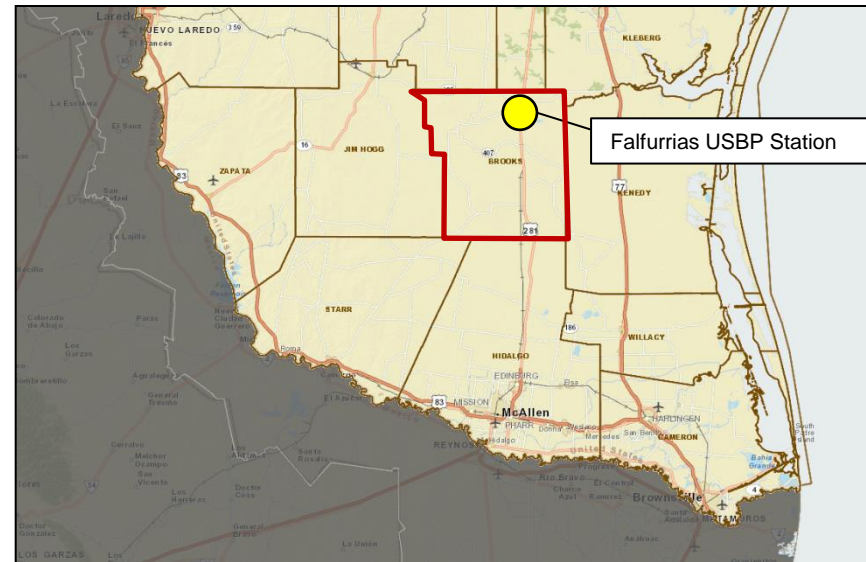
In 2014, **121 "MS-13"** and **34 "18th Street"** gang members have been apprehended while being smuggled into Texas.



Live alert sent to Border Patrol and other agencies resulting in the seizure of **276 lbs of marijuana**.

Drawbridge is a state funded camera project that uses motion activated game cameras to detect and report drug and human smuggling events in real time. Since January 2012, Drawbridge has detected **136,657** people that resulted in **61,765** apprehensions and the seizure of **128.7** tons of drugs.

Human smugglers circumvent inland U.S. Border Patrol checkpoints by easily walking around them through ranch and farmland. Too often, smugglers abandon illegal aliens in these remote areas who develop medical conditions, resulting in their death. Since 2009, at least **447** sets of human remains have been recovered in Brooks County.



Smuggling people into Texas is highly profitable for Mexican Cartels, costings as much as **\$2,000 to \$20,000 per person**.



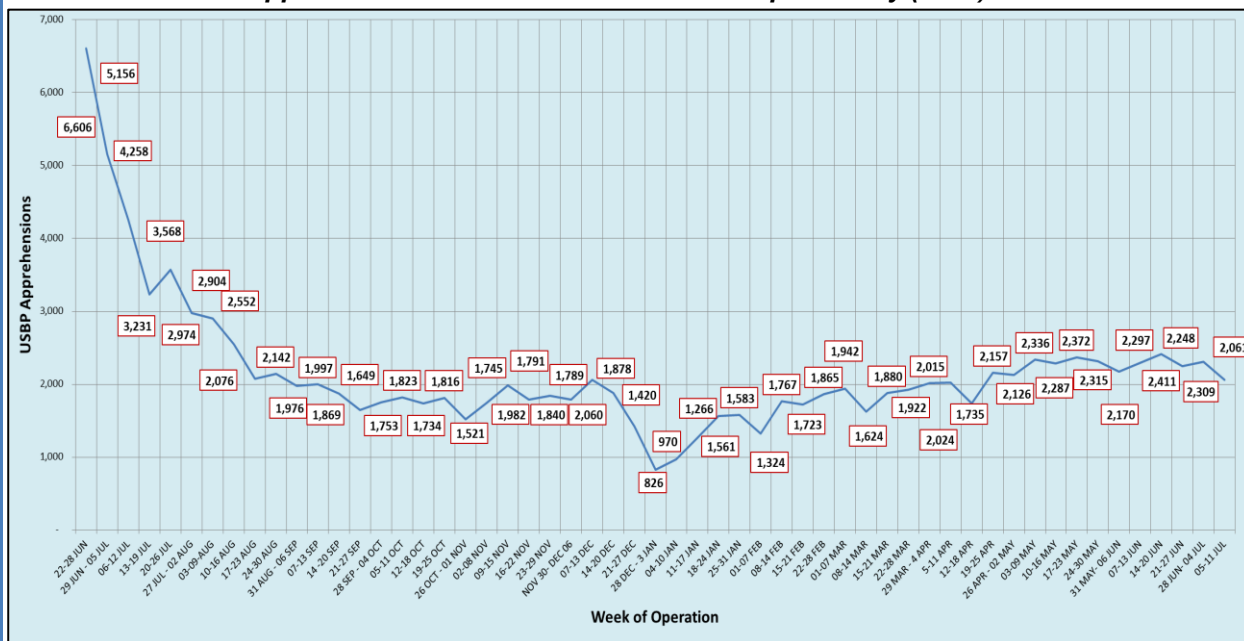
On June 18, 2014, the State Legislature and Texas leadership directed the Department of Public Safety to conduct a multiagency surge operation in the Rio Grande Valley, which began on June 23, 2014. The goal of Operation Strong Safety is to prevent Mexican Cartels, their operatives, transnational gangs, criminal aliens, potential terrorists and drugs from entering Texas between the Ports of Entry (POEs) through sustained, around-the-clock, ground, air and marine saturation patrols on the Texas/Mexico border, and in doing so, reduce transnational crime throughout Texas.

Operation Strong Safety 2014 (Zone 1-13) (06/23/2014 – 07/11/2015)	Weight (lbs)	Price per lbs	Total Price
<b>Marijuana Totals</b>	557,954.62	\$6,069	\$3,386,226,613
<b>Cocaine Totals</b>	1,302.31	\$61,479	\$80,064,716
<b>Meth Totals</b>	1,165.30	\$87,117	\$101,517,440
<b>Heroin Totals</b>	111.22	\$128,661	\$14,309,676
<b>Total Value of Contraband Seized</b>			<b>\$3,582,118,446</b>

Sufficiently resourced surge operations directly on the border enables the immediate detection and interdiction of people and drugs between the POEs before they can be hidden and transported to destination points throughout the state and nation.

Operation Strong Safety 2014 Marijuana Seized (06/23/2014 – 07/11/2015) (in lbs)		
Zone 1	76,683.02	<b>\$465,389,261</b>
Zone 2	134,775.47	<b>\$817,952,327</b>
Zone 3	119,510.14	<b>\$725,307,052</b>
Zone 4	71,899.95	<b>\$436,360,809</b>
Zone 5	18,530.26	<b>\$112,460,148</b>
Zone 6	36,085.32	<b>\$219,001,807</b>
Zone 7	11,181.40	<b>\$67,859,929</b>
Zone 8	9,790.22	<b>\$59,416,845</b>
Zone 9	11,075.15	<b>\$67,215,097</b>
Zone 10	28,303.93	<b>\$171,776,551</b>
Zone 11	25,503.18	<b>\$154,778,824</b>
Zone 12	9,375.97	<b>\$56,902,762</b>
Zone 13	3,599.30	<b>\$21,844,152</b>
Zone UNK/Pending	1,641.30	<b>\$9,961,050</b>
<b>Totals</b>	<b>557,954.62</b>	<b>\$3,386,226,613</b>

**USBP Apprehension Trends in OSS Area of Responsibility (AOR) Zones\***



\*Numbers are constantly changing as dispositions are received.