The background features a large, faint, light-brown star on a textured, brownish-grey surface. A vertical band of a lighter, tan color runs down the right side of the page, containing the main title and year.

CRIME IN TEXAS

2024

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Introduction

Since its inception in 1930, the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program has presented summary-based totals for the main index crimes (i.e., Murder, Rape, Robbery, Aggravated Assault, Burglary, Motor Vehicle Theft, and Larceny/Theft). Arson and Human Trafficking were later added. While the program has matured to the more-detailed National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) methodology, summarized totals are still used for several reasons: (1) ease of comparison to historical data and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI's) Crime Data Explorer, (2) to allow a consistent representation of crime data across the states, as nationwide adoption of NIBRS reporting data is still relatively low, and (3) for a quick view of crimes against persons and property.

The Texas UCR program serves as the state repository for the collection of crime statistics. The program's primary objective is to generate reliable information for law enforcement administration, operation, and management. Policymakers and members of the public, including the media and academia, rely upon this data to understand year-to-year fluctuations in crime levels in their communities across the state.

The Texas Department of Public Safety (DPS) supports accuracy in reporting through training and quality control checks on the data submissions it receives from the more than 1,500 law enforcement agencies. While DPS takes steps to verify the validity of incoming data, each reporting agency is responsible for adhering to established standards and correcting any errors in their submissions.

The annual Crime in Texas publication provides a static year-to-year comparison and four-year data trends. This year's report

was limited to four-year comparisons to utilize the fully NIBRS data that began in 2021. DPS has also developed an online tool, the UCR Crime in Texas portal, to offer on-demand access to the richer crime data being reported. The online tool can be found at <https://txucr.nibrs.com/>.

With the release of the 2024 Crime in Texas report, DPS is beginning a two-year transition to streamline the annual report. Future editions will focus on overall crime trends and highlight the Top 25 Jurisdictions by population size and/or crime volume.

To continue promoting transparency and public access to detailed data, DPS will launch an updated Crime in Texas section on the UCR Crime in Texas Portal. This online resource will house year-to-year comparison reports, standardized reports, and allow users to generate customized queries of data previously included in the annual publications.

This shift will reduce the time and resources required to produce the annual publication, allow DPS to focus more on data quality and analysis, as well as facilitate more user-centric access to crime data through the public portal.

For inclusion in this 2024 Crime in Texas report, data must have been reported by March 14, 2025. The information in this publication is retrieved from local agency NIBRS reports. The UCR portal presents both NIBRS and summary-format data. While the annual publication reflects a static snapshot, the portal displays dynamic data that may be updated as agencies submit or revise records.

Due to the nature of the crime statistics collected, some demographic information for the offender and/or victim may be unknown or partially unknown.

Reporting is Now Mandated by Texas Statute

The annual Crime in Texas report analyzes reported crime incidents using data from participating law enforcement agencies that submit information to the Texas UCR program. DPS also uses this data to produce ad hoc reports and fulfill public information requests throughout the year. DPS program staff actively monitor submissions for anomalies and collaborate with agencies to ensure data accuracy.

Historically, the UCR program was voluntary, leading to inconsistent monthly data submissions, which hampered the ability of state and municipal governments, law enforcement agencies, academic entities, and the public to obtain a reliable depiction of crime in Texas.

The 88th Texas Legislature (2023) enacted amendments to Texas Government Code §411.054 mandating local law enforcement agencies (1) implement a NIBRS compliant reporting system, and (2) use that reporting system to submit NIBRS data to the Texas UCR program. After the law went into effect in 2023, 343 additional agencies began participating in the program.

Measuring Crime in Texas by Volume and Rate

The Crime in Texas report presents both the rate and volume of crimes. The crime rate is the number of identified offenses per 100,000 people, which allows for consistent comparisons between years and among agencies of different sizes. The FBI provides yearly population estimates for each reporting jurisdiction based on Census Bureau data. Crime volume, on the other hand, is simply the total number of reported incidents.

Texas-Specific Reporting Requirements

In addition to the index crimes, the report also includes data related to Texas offense categories and offense indicators that agencies are required to report. These categories and indicators are Sexual Assault (category), Drug Seizures (category), Family Violence (indicator), and Hate Crime (indicator).

Clearances

An offense is cleared when a law enforcement agency arrests an offender for the offense. The arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested in the process of clearing one offense.

Law enforcement agencies may also clear a crime by exceptional means when all four of the following criteria are met: (1) The agency has established the identity of the offender; (2) enough evidence exists to support an arrest, charge, and turning over to the court for prosecution; (3) the exact location of the offender is known so that the subject could be taken into custody now; and (4) some element beyond law enforcement control precludes arresting, charging, and prosecuting the offender.

Clearances are reflected in the same year the incident was reported, regardless of when the offense was cleared. For example, if a case is cleared in 2024 for a 2023 incident, the clearance will be included in the 2023 clearance totals, not in the 2024 statistics.

Additional Notes for Data Throughout this Report

(1) Due to rounding and statistical insignificance, some percentage values within the report may appear as 0.0.

(2) Due to rounding, some crime rates and percentages are shown as one decimal place and may not add up to 100% or match combined subtotals.

(3) Population totals reflect participating agency jurisdictions, not the overall Texas population.

(4) The FBI only provides population estimates for city police departments (PDs) and county sheriff offices (Co SOs). In heavily populated areas, the population is assigned to city police departments, and there is no remaining population assigned to the county sheriff's office.

(5) Some agency types overlap jurisdictions with the city or county and not assigned population by the FBI and are considered "Zero Population" agencies. Crime rates cannot be calculated for these agencies.

At a Glance, 2024

Crime Volume

Crime volume is the aggregate sum of the offenses within the crime index. By comparing the crime volume from year to year, trends in the number of crimes committed can be studied and analyzed.

Violent Crime

Overall, violent crime volume is down -2.7% from 2023.

-1.8%

Aggravated Assault

-6.0%

Robbery

-1.1%

Rape¹

-14.6%

Murder & Nonnegligent
Manslaughter

7.7%

Human Trafficking -
Commercial Sex Acts

-30.7%

Human Trafficking -
Involuntary Servitude

Property Crime

Overall, property crime volume is down -6.9% from 2023.

-4.7%

All Larceny/
Theft Offenses

-17.3%

Motor Vehicle Theft

-4.4%

Burglary/Breaking
and Entering

5.1%

Arson

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

Volume by offense for 2023 and 2024 can be found on page 20.

At a Glance, 2024 (Cont.)

Crime Rate

Crime rates are compiled to compensate for changes in Texas' population and show the number of people affected by crime within a given population. Texas crime rates are expressed as the number of crimes per 100,000 persons. While the FBI estimates show a decline in the State's population density in the major cities, the data shows a shift in population into surrounding cities and county areas.

Violent Crime

Overall, violent crime rate is down -5.4% from 2023.

-4.5%

Aggravated Assault

-8.5%

Robbery

-3.8%

Rape¹

-16.9%

Murder & Nonnegligent
Manslaughter

4.8%

Human Trafficking -
Commercial Sex Acts

-32.6%

Human Trafficking -
Involuntary Servitude

Property Crime

Overall, property crime rate is down -9.4% from 2023.

-7.3%

All Larceny/
Theft Offenses

-19.6%

Motor Vehicle Theft

-7.0%

Burglary/Breaking
and Entering

2.2%

Arson

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

Rate by offense for 2023 and 2024 can be found on page 19.

Top 25 by Highest Jurisdictional Population & Crime Volume

The Crime in Texas report uses FBI population estimates for Texas jurisdictions to calculate crime rates and for consistency in reporting. Population trends show that Texas continues to be one of the fastest growing states. While the FBI estimates show a decline in the State's population density in the major cities, the data shows a shift in population into surrounding cities and county areas.

Top 25 Crime Rate by Agency, Four-Year Comparison

HIGHLIGHT

Williamson Co So had a 2.8% crime rate increase; Harris CO SO had the largest decrease (-36.0%).

Agency	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24 % Change
HOUSTON PD	5,487.5	5,899.2	5,752.5	5,545.5	-3.6 ▼	1.1 ▲
HARRIS CO SO	2,806.3	3,007.1	3,019.6	1,932.6	-36.0 ▼	-31.1 ▼
SAN ANTONIO PD	4,631.2	6,073.9	6,293.7	5,318.2	-15.5 ▼	14.8 ▲
DALLAS PD	4,371.1	4,689.1	4,819.2	4,100.4	-14.9 ▼	-6.2 ▼
FORT WORTH PD	3,287.6	3,343.1	3,234.3	3,231.0	-0.1 ▼	-1.7 ▼
AUSTIN PD	3,932.8	4,223.8	3,921.7	3,772.8	-3.8 ▼	-4.1 ▼
EL PASO PD ¹	1,591.4	1,734.7	1,985.2	1,817.8	-8.4 ▼	14.2 ▲
FORT BEND CO SO	1,091.8	1,167.0	1,016.4	992.5	-2.4 ▼	-9.1 ▼
MONTGOMERY CO SO	1,234.8	1,256.9	1,178.4	1,096.8	-6.9 ▼	-11.2 ▼
BEXAR CO SO	2,180.0	1,629.1	1,839.5	1,634.9	-11.1 ▼	-25.0 ▼
ARLINGTON PD	3,248.9	3,208.7	3,181.9	2,998.7	-5.8 ▼	-7.7 ▼
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	4,149.7	4,045.1	4,170.1	3,982.5	-4.5 ▼	-4.0 ▼
TRAVIS CO SO	1,975.3	1,697.9	1,914.4	1,675.4	-12.5 ▼	-15.2 ▼
PLANO PD	1,825.2	2,086.6	1,873.0	1,651.7	-11.8 ▼	-9.5 ▼

Top 25 Crime Rate by Agency, Four-Year Comparison (Cont.)

Agency	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24 % Change
HIDALGO CO SO	1,351.0	1,338.2	1,412.7	1,289.2	-8.7 ▼	-4.6 ▼
LUBBOCK PD	4,981.8	5,409.2	4,139.8	3,571.7	-13.7 ▼	-28.3 ▼
LAREDO PD	1,571.2	1,665.9	1,871.0	1,894.6	1.3 ▲	20.6 ▲
IRVING PD	2,902.9	2,959.8	2,815.4	2,537.9	-9.9 ▼	-12.6 ▼
GARLAND PD	2,703.0	2,903.4	2,676.5	2,263.5	-15.4 ▼	-16.3 ▼
FRISCO PD	1,016.6	1,460.5	1,463.7	1,111.8	-24.0 ▼	9.4 ▲
WILLIAMSON CO SO	1,340.1	958.7	916.2	941.9	2.8 ▲	-29.7 ▼
MCKINNEY PD	1,039.7	1,172.2	1,031.0	948.3	-8.0 ▼	-8.8 ▼
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	2,025.6	2,117.1	1,835.6	1,843.1	0.4 ▲	-9.0 ▼
AMARILLO PD	4,217.6	4,330.5	3,885.8	3,422.0	-11.9 ▼	-18.9 ▼
BROWNSVILLE PD	2,255.7	2,327.6	2,494.9	2,431.2	-2.6 ▼	7.8 ▲
Top 25 TOTAL	3,429.3	3,656.7	3,617.2	3,179.6	-12.1 ▼	-7.3 ▼
STATE TOTAL	2,707.3	2,830.0	2,731.9	2,491.2	-8.8 ▼	-8.0 ▼

¹ Technical issues with El Paso PD's RMS vendor in 2024 weren't fully resolved before year-end closeout, resulting in underreporting of sexual assault incidents.

This index crime report includes additional offense 09B - Negligent Manslaughter.

Top 25 Crime Volumes by Agency, Four-Year Comparison

Agency	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24 % Change
HOUSTON PD	128,367	134,297	132,562	128,608	-3.0 ▼	0.2 ▲
SAN ANTONIO PD	73,761	89,020	93,779	80,542	-14.1 ▼	9.2 ▲
DALLAS PD	58,974	60,307	62,890	54,187	-13.8 ▼	-8.1 ▼
HARRIS CO SO	55,099	61,041	62,133	41,575	-33.1 ▼	-24.5 ▼
AUSTIN PD	39,986	40,770	38,386	37,147	-3.2 ▼	-7.1 ▼
FORT WORTH PD	31,162	31,713	31,493	32,228	2.3 ▲	3.4 ▲
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	13,675	12,851	13,150	12,589	-4.3 ▼	-7.9 ▼
EL PASO PD ¹	10,897	11,765	13,433	12,340	-8.1 ▼	13.2 ▲
ARLINGTON PD	13,071	12,565	12,562	11,990	-4.6 ▼	-8.3 ▼
HARRIS CO CONSTABLE PCT 4 ²	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,624	N/A	N/A
LUBBOCK PD	13,251	14,288	11,070	9,640	-12.9 ▼	-27.3 ▼
BEXAR CO SO	6,139	7,080	8,060	7,558	-6.2 ▼	23.1 ▲
AMARILLO PD	8,457	8,729	7,837	6,948	-11.3 ▼	-17.8 ▼
MONTGOMERY CO SO	6,261	6,853	6,662	6,581	-1.2 ▼	5.1 ▲
IRVING PD	7,016	7,522	7,185	6,534	-9.1 ▼	-6.9 ▼
FORT BEND CO SO	5,747	6,583	5,882	6,098	3.7 ▲	6.1 ▲
GARLAND PD	6,420	7,000	6,425	5,574	-13.2 ▼	-13.2 ▼
MESQUITE PD	5,549	6,100	6,232	5,221	-16.2 ▼	-5.9 ▼
BEAUMONT PD	5,175	5,588	5,286	4,997	-5.5 ▼	-3.4 ▼
TRAVIS CO SO	4,346	4,516	5,305	4,897	-7.7 ▼	12.7 ▲
LAREDO PD	4,187	4,281	4,800	4,894	2.0 ▲	16.9 ▲
PLANO PD	5,375	6,048	5,453	4,814	-11.7 ▼	-10.4 ▼
BROWNSVILLE PD	4,157	4,397	4,755	4,649	-2.2 ▼	11.8 ▲
PASADENA PD	4,733	5,121	5,067	4,306	-15.0 ▼	-9.0 ▼
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	3,977	4,227	3,772	3,799	0.7 ▲	-4.5 ▼
Top 25 TOTAL	515,782	552,662	554,179	508,340	-8.3 ▼	-1.4 ▼
STATE TOTAL	783,163	839,028	826,533	774,941	-6.2 ▼	-1.0 ▼

¹ Technical issues with El Paso PD's RMS vendor in 2024 weren't fully resolved before year-end closeout, resulting in underreporting of sexual assault incidents.

² Agency was not reporting NIBRS data until 2024.

This index crime report includes additional offense 09B - Negligent Manslaughter.

Top 25 Jurisdictional Rape Volume and Clearances

Agency	Rape Offenses	Cleared Offenses	% of Rape Offenses Cleared
HOUSTON PD	1,733	172	9.9
HARRIS CO SO	927	113	12.2
SAN ANTONIO PD	1,267	100	7.9
DALLAS PD	528	126	23.9
FORT WORTH PD	555	82	14.8
AUSTIN PD	668	127	19.0
EL PASO PD ¹	4	1	25.0
FORT BEND CO SO	142	50	35.2
MONTGOMERY CO SO	305	65	21.3
BEXAR CO SO	135	36	26.7
ARLINGTON PD	286	40	14.0
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	276	56	20.3
TRAVIS CO SO	109	3	2.8
PLANO PD	108	58	53.7
HIDALGO CO SO	167	19	11.4
LUBBOCK PD	224	7	3.1
LAREDO PD	123	20	16.3
IRVING PD	150	13	8.7
GARLAND PD	65	31	47.7
FRISCO PD	56	7	12.5
WILLIAMSON CO SO	48	4	8.3
MCKINNEY PD	59	19	32.2
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	41	6	14.6
AMARILLO PD	150	49	32.7
BROWNSVILLE PD	59	8	13.6
TOP 25 TOTAL	8,185	1,212	14.8

¹ Technical issues with El Paso PD's RMS vendor in 2024 weren't fully resolved before year-end closeout, resulting in underreporting of sexual assault incidents.

- Cleared Offenses includes incidents that were cleared exceptionally and by arrest.
- There are agencies with high Rape volume that are not included in this list because the FBI does not assign them jurisdictional population.

Top 25 Jurisdictional Violent Crime Fluctuations, 2023-24

Agency	Violent Crime Rate		% Change in Rate	Violent Crime Volume		% Change in Volume
	2023	2024		2023	2024	
HOUSTON PD	1,119.1	1,162.5	3.9 ▲	25,788	26,961	4.5 ▲
HARRIS CO SO	504.0	360.2	-28.5 ▼	10,370	7,749	-25.3 ▼
SAN ANTONIO PD	709.4	598.3	-15.7 ▼	10,570	9,061	-14.3 ▼
DALLAS PD	709.6	676.5	-4.7 ▼	9,260	8,940	-3.5 ▼
FORT WORTH PD	502.6	464.7	-7.5 ▼	4,894	4,635	-5.3 ▼
AUSTIN PD	515.1	470.4	-8.7 ▼	5,042	4,632	-8.1 ▼
EL PASO PD ¹	318.0	280.6	-11.8 ▼	2,152	1,905	-11.5 ▼
FORT BEND CO SO	146.7	134.9	-8.0 ▼	849	829	-2.4 ▼
MONTGOMERY CO SO	218.4	183.5	-16.0 ▼	1,235	1,101	-10.9 ▼
BEXAR CO SO	233.3	239.7	2.8 ▲	1,022	1,108	8.4 ▲
ARLINGTON PD	500.3	495.9	-0.9 ▼	1,975	1,983	0.4 ▲
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	896.8	882.9	-1.5 ▼	2,828	2,791	-1.3 ▼
TRAVIS CO SO	336.0	286.0	-14.9 ▼	931	836	-10.2 ▼
PLANO PD	166.2	157.5	-5.3 ▼	484	459	-5.2 ▼
HIDALGO CO SO	232.8	324.0	39.2 ▲	606	877	44.7 ▲
LUBBOCK PD	876.2	831.8	-5.1 ▼	2,343	2,245	-4.2 ▼
LAREDO PD	435.0	366.6	-15.7 ▼	1,116	947	-15.1 ▼
IRVING PD	315.4	287.4	-8.9 ▼	805	740	-8.1 ▼
GARLAND PD	229.5	235.5	2.6 ▲	551	580	5.3 ▲
FRISCO PD	92.3	102.2	10.6 ▲	211	238	12.8 ▲
WILLIAMSON CO SO	108.4	97.6	-10.0 ▼	220	214	-2.7 ▼
MCKINNEY PD	107.2	119.1	11.1 ▲	228	261	14.5 ▲
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	193.7	223.2	15.2 ▲	398	460	15.6 ▲
AMARILLO PD	729.4	692.5	-5.1 ▼	1,471	1,406	-4.4 ▼
BROWNSVILLE PD	404.5	458.6	13.4 ▲	771	877	13.7 ▲

¹ Technical issues with El Paso PD's RMS vendor in 2024 weren't fully resolved before year-end closeout, resulting in underreporting of sexual assault incidents.

Top 25 Crime Volume and Rate

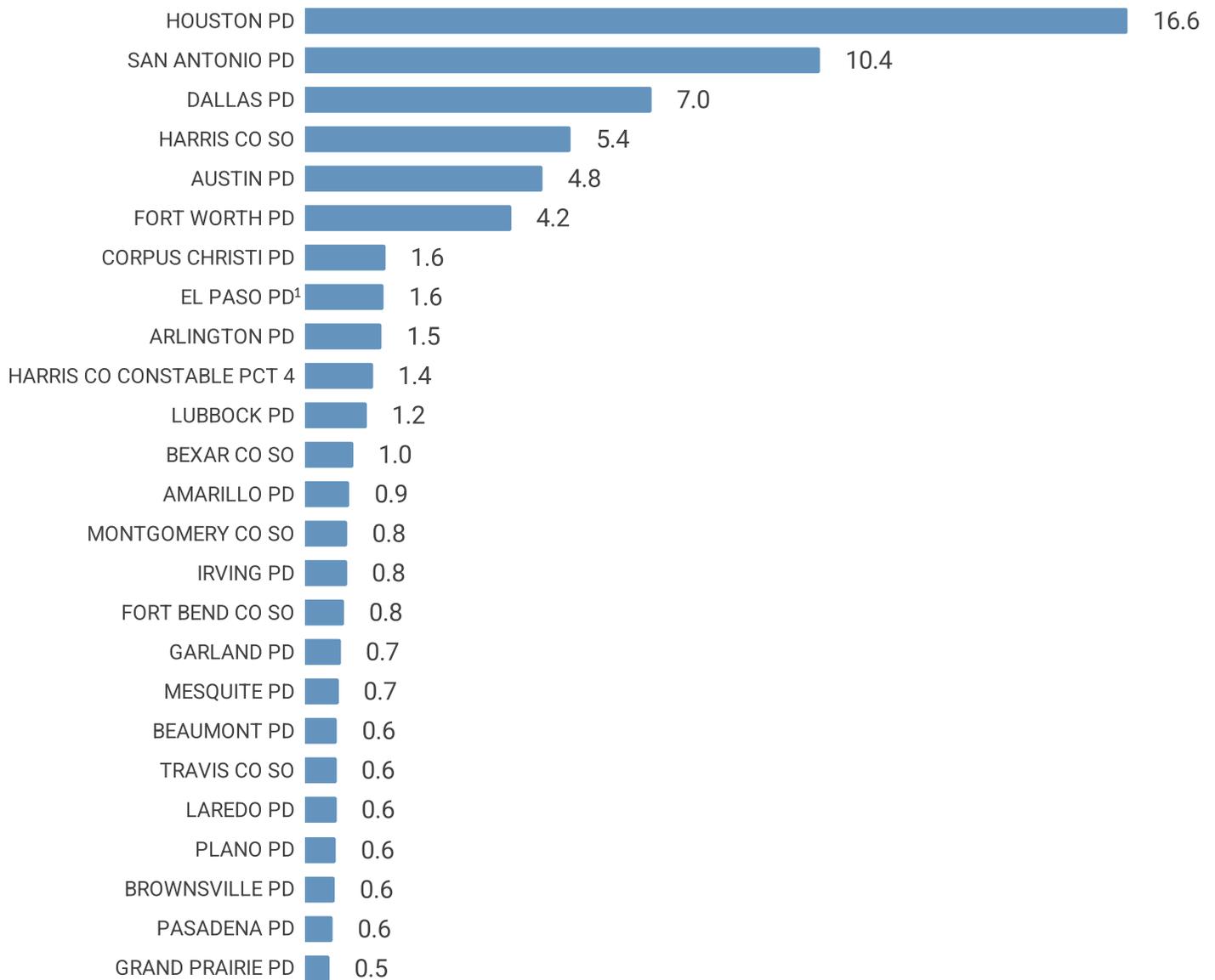
Agency	Crime Volume	Crime Rate	% of 2024 State Crime Volume
HOUSTON PD	128,608	5,545.5	16.6
SAN ANTONIO PD	80,542	5,318.2	10.4
DALLAS PD	54,187	4,100.4	7.0
HARRIS CO SO	41,575	1,932.6	5.4
AUSTIN PD	37,147	3,772.8	4.8
FORT WORTH PD	32,228	3,231.0	4.2
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	12,589	3,982.5	1.6
EL PASO PD ¹	12,340	1,817.8	1.6
ARLINGTON PD	11,990	2,998.7	1.5
HARRIS CO CONSTABLE PCT 4	10,624	0.0 ²	1.4
LUBBOCK PD	9,640	3,571.7	1.2
BEXAR CO SO	7,558	1,634.9	1.0
AMARILLO PD	6,948	3,422.0	0.9
MONTGOMERY CO SO	6,581	1,096.8	0.8
IRVING PD	6,534	2,537.9	0.8
FORT BEND CO SO	6,098	992.5	0.8
GARLAND PD	5,574	2,263.5	0.7
MESQUITE PD	5,221	3,508.7	0.7
BEAUMONT PD	4,997	4,488.9	0.6
TRAVIS CO SO	4,897	1,675.4	0.6
LAREDO PD	4,894	1,894.6	0.6
PLANO PD	4,814	1,651.7	0.6
BROWNSVILLE PD	4,649	2,431.2	0.6
PASADENA PD	4,306	2,965.6	0.6
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	3,799	1,843.1	0.5

¹ Technical issues with El Paso PD's RMS vendor in 2024 weren't fully resolved before year-end closeout, resulting in underreporting of sexual assault incidents.

² Agency will have 0.0 crime rate due to being a zero population agency.

This index crime report includes additional offense 09B - Negligent Manslaughter.

Top 25 Percent of 2024 State Crime Volume



¹ Technical issues with El Paso PD's RMS vendor in 2024 weren't fully resolved before year-end closeout, resulting in underreporting of sexual assault incidents.

Top 25 Violent Crime Totals, Four-Year Comparison

Agency	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24 % Change
HOUSTON PD	29,398	26,829	25,788	26,961	4.5 ▲	-8.3 ▼
SAN ANTONIO PD	11,281	13,180	10,570	9,061	-14.3 ▼	-19.7 ▼
DALLAS PD	11,388	10,428	9,260	8,940	-3.5 ▼	-21.5 ▼
HARRIS CO SO	9,629	9,336	10,370	7,749	-25.3 ▼	-19.5 ▼
FORT WORTH PD	5,491	4,949	4,894	4,635	-5.3 ▼	-15.6 ▼
AUSTIN PD	5,148	5,335	5,042	4,632	-8.1 ▼	-10.0 ▼
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	2,912	2,602	2,828	2,791	-1.3 ▼	-4.2 ▼
LUBBOCK PD	2,920	2,900	2,343	2,245	-4.2 ▼	-23.1 ▼
ARLINGTON PD	2,371	2,328	1,975	1,983	0.4 ▲	-16.4 ▼
EL PASO PD ¹	1,818	2,127	2,152	1,905	-11.5 ▼	4.8 ▲
AMARILLO PD	1,552	1,568	1,471	1,406	-4.4 ▼	-9.4 ▼
BEAUMONT PD	1,252	1,200	1,530	1,268	-17.1 ▼	1.3 ▲
HARRIS CO CONSTABLE PCT 4 ²	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,183	N/A	N/A
BEXAR CO SO	829	918	1,022	1,108	8.4 ▲	33.7 ▲
MONTGOMERY CO SO	1,108	1,254	1,235	1,101	-10.9 ▼	-0.6 ▼
LAREDO PD	825	855	1,116	947	-15.1 ▼	14.8 ▲
BROWNSVILLE PD	744	835	771	877	13.7 ▲	17.9 ▲
HIDALGO CO SO	548	571	606	877	44.7 ▲	60.0 ▲
KILLEEN PD	964	878	792	857	8.2 ▲	-11.1 ▼
TRAVIS CO SO	808	867	931	836	-10.2 ▼	3.5 ▲
FORT BEND CO SO	968	935	849	829	-2.4 ▼	-14.4 ▼
PASADENA PD	971	930	918	829	-9.7 ▼	-14.6 ▼
MESQUITE PD	736	694	762	763	0.1 ▲	3.7 ▲
TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE - OIG ³	N/A	N/A	291	763	162.2 ▲	N/A
IRVING PD	862	906	805	740	-8.1 ▼	-14.2 ▼
TOP 25 TOTAL	94,523	92,425	88,321	85,286	-3.4 ▼	-9.8 ▼
% of STATE TOTAL	70.1%	69.5%	69.5%	69.0%		
STATE TOTAL	134,802	132,977	126,999	123,561		

¹ Technical issues with El Paso PD's RMS vendor in 2024 weren't fully resolved before year-end closeout, resulting in underreporting of sexual assault incidents.

² Agency was not reporting NIBRS data until 2024.

³ This agency began reporting in August 2023, so the 2023–2024 comparison does not cover a full year.

Top 25 by Rape and Clearance Volume, Four-Year Comparison

Agency	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Offenses	Clearances	Offenses	Clearances	Offenses	Clearances	Offenses	Clearances
HOUSTON PD	1,544	397	1,420	298	1,579	234	1,733	172
SAN ANTONIO PD	1,368	109	1,651	121	1,514	54	1,267	100
HARRIS CO SO	1,107	171	1,087	111	1,070	146	927	113
AUSTIN PD	655	163	615	182	588	173	668	127
FORT WORTH PD	649	134	674	138	725	123	555	82
DALLAS PD	687	110	549	100	594	100	528	126
TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE - OIG ¹	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	186	0	513	0
MONTGOMERY CO SO	220	96	213	105	287	85	305	65
ARLINGTON PD	399	46	358	47	302	49	286	40
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	322	32	314	40	313	45	276	56
LUBBOCK PD	323	30	341	18	267	24	224	7
HIDALGO CO SO	124	27	104	27	128	22	167	19
IRVING PD	189	21	166	13	148	17	150	13
AMARILLO PD	168	45	212	73	171	50	150	49
FORT BEND CO SO	138	69	116	50	128	73	142	50
BEXAR CO SO	107	13	86	13	139	28	135	36
WACO PD	115	36	117	33	122	25	133	21
LAREDO PD	110	36	74	13	142	16	123	20
KILLEEN PD	94	34	91	34	104	13	111	2
TRAVIS CO SO	124	18	120	8	118	6	109	3
PLANO PD	126	53	108	46	104	41	108	58
BEAUMONT PD	100	12	106	12	125	32	106	31
PASADENA PD	121	29	121	31	139	32	101	17
DENTON PD	115	13	119	13	95	10	95	7
MIDLAND PD	129	20	70	6	87	11	94	7
TOP 25 TOTAL	9,034	1,714	8,832	1,532	9,175	1,409	9,006	1,221
STATE TOTAL	16,800	3,492	16,298	3,254	16,073	2,920	15,802	2,540

¹ This agency began reporting in August 2023, so the 2023–2024 comparison does not cover a full year.

Rape offenses include 11A Rape, 11B Sodomy, and 11C Sexual Assault with an Object.

Crime Rate and Volume by Offense

Crime Rate by Offense, 2023 vs 2024

HIGHLIGHT

Crime rate and volume have seen a decrease from 2023 to 2024 in all categories except Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts and Arson.

Offense	2023	2024	% Change
Aggravated Assault	287.7	274.7	-4.5 ▼
Robbery	70.0	64.1	-8.5 ▼
Rape ¹	38.3	36.8	-3.8 ▼
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	6.2	5.2	-16.9 ▼
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	1.2	1.3	4.8 ▲
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	0.7	0.5	-32.6 ▼
Violent Crime Total	404.2	382.5	-5.4 ▼
Larceny/Theft ²	1,575.4	1,460.6	-7.3 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	418.6	336.7	-19.6 ▼
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	309.6	287.8	-7.0 ▼
Arson	8.7	8.9	2.2 ▲
Property Crime Total	2,312.2	2,094.0	-9.4 ▼

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

² Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Crime Volume by Offense, 2023 vs 2024

Offense	2023	2024	% Change
Aggravated Assault	87,046	85,452	-1.8 ▼
Robbery	21,190	19,926	-6.0 ▼
Rape ¹	11,579	11,453	-1.1 ▼
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	1,890	1,615	-14.6 ▼
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	375	404	7.7 ▲
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	205	142	-30.7 ▼
Violent Crime Total	122,285	118,992	-2.7 ▼
Larceny/Theft ²	476,627	454,358	-4.7 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	126,636	104,732	-17.3 ▼
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	93,668	89,530	-4.4 ▼
Arson	2,625	2,759	5.1 ▲
Property Crime Total	699,556	651,379	-6.9 ▼

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

² Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Crime Volume by Offense, Four-Year Comparison

HIGHLIGHTS

- Violent crime volume has seen a decrease (-2.7%) from 2023 to 2024.
- Property crime volume has seen a decrease (-6.9%) from 2023 to 2024.

Offense	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24 % Change
Aggravated Assault	92,490	92,327	87,046	85,452	-1.8 ▼	-7.6 ▼
Robbery	22,599	21,347	21,190	19,926	-6.0 ▼	-11.8 ▼
Rape ¹	12,197	11,858	11,579	11,453	-1.1 ▼	-6.1 ▼
Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	2,065	2,096	1,890	1,615	-14.6 ▼	-21.8 ▼
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	373	400	375	404	7.7 ▲	8.3 ▲
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	194	230	205	142	-30.7 ▼	-26.8 ▼
Violent Crime Total	129,918	128,258	122,285	118,992	-2.7 ▼	-8.4 ▼
Larceny/Theft ²	457,197	500,403	476,627	454,358	-4.7 ▼	-0.6 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	89,983	100,978	126,636	104,732	-17.3 ▼	16.4 ▲
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	98,245	101,755	93,668	89,530	-4.4 ▼	-8.9 ▼
Arson	2,967	2,939	2,625	2,759	5.1 ▲	-7.0 ▼
Property Crime Total	648,392	706,075	699,556	651,379	-6.9 ▼	0.5 ▲

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

² Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Crime Rate by Offense, Four-Year Comparison

Offense	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24 % Change
Aggravated Assault	319.7	311.4	287.7	274.7	-4.5 ▼	-14.1 ▼
Robbery	78.1	72.0	70.0	64.1	-8.5 ▼	-18.0 ▼
Rape ¹	42.2	40.0	38.3	36.8	-3.8 ▼	-12.7 ▼
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	7.1	7.1	6.2	5.2	-16.9 ▼	-27.3 ▼
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	4.8 ▲	0.7 ▲
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	-32.6 ▼	-31.9 ▼
Violent Crime Total	449.1	432.6	404.2	382.5	-5.4 ▼	-14.8 ▼
Larceny/Theft ²	1,580.5	1,687.8	1,575.4	1,460.6	-7.3 ▼	-7.6 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	311.1	340.6	418.6	336.7	-19.6 ▼	8.2 ▲
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	339.6	343.2	309.6	287.8	-7.0 ▼	-15.2 ▼
Arson	10.3	9.9	8.7	8.9	2.2 ▲	-13.5 ▼
Property Crime Total	2,241.4	2,381.5	2,312.2	2,094.0	-9.4 ▼	-6.6 ▼

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

² Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Crime and Clearances Rates by Offense

This section includes a four-year comparison of previously published data versus current information, highlighting the updates made by law enforcement agencies since the original publication.

Texas Department of Criminal Justice-Office of Inspector General (TDCJ-OIG) is now reporting, which made an impact on crime rates and clearances for the under 2,500 population range. TDCJ-OIG is assigned a Zero Jurisdictional Population by the FBI.

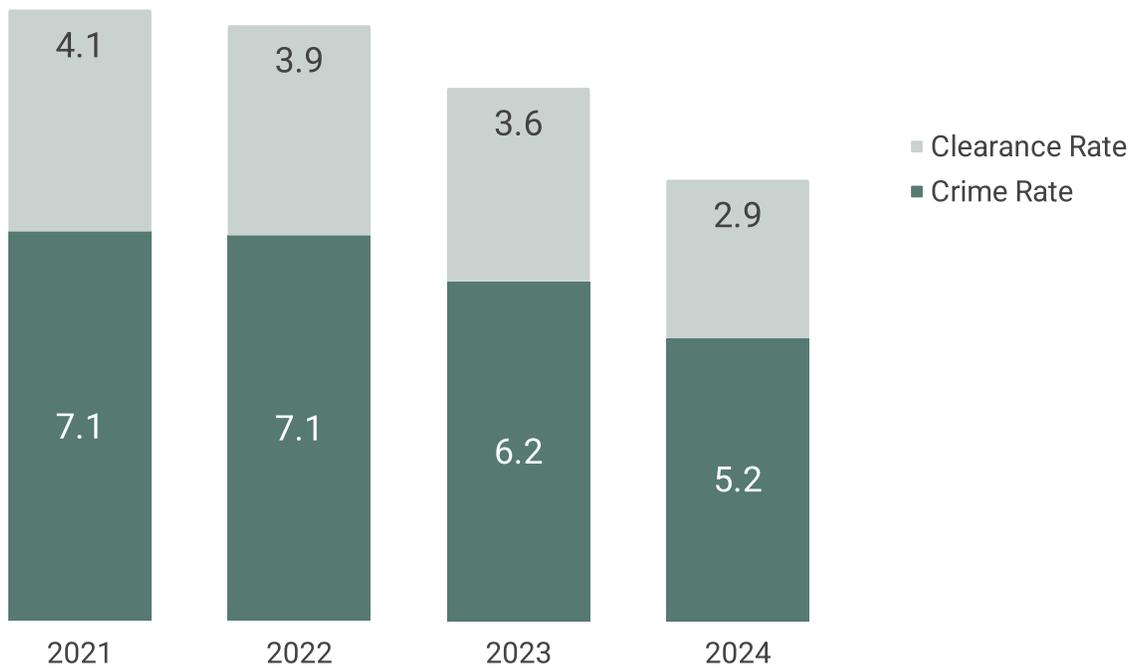
Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Rates, by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	6.6	395,420	2.3
2,500 to 9,999 Population	3.6	1,786,635	2.1
10,000 to 24,999 Population	3.0	2,702,724	1.8
25,000 to 49,999 Population	2.8	3,397,584	1.5
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3.2	2,984,943	2.0
Over 100,000 Population	6.3	19,839,845	3.5
Total	5.2	31,107,151	2.9

Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	6.0	6.2	5.2
Clearance Rate	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.6	2.9
% Cleared	56.4%	56.9%	53.2%	54.6%	53.1%	56.9%	55.8%

Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



Rape and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	113.6	395,420	15.7
2,500 to 9,999 Population	31.5	1,786,635	5.7
10,000 to 24,999 Population	35.5	2,702,724	6.0
25,000 to 49,999 Population	33.0	3,397,584	6.8
50,000 to 99,999 Population	36.6	2,984,943	6.7
Over 100,000 Population	36.6	19,839,845	5.9
Total	36.8	31,107,151	6.2

Sodomy and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	139.3	395,420	3.0
2,500 to 9,999 Population	4.0	1,786,635	0.6
10,000 to 24,999 Population	5.1	2,702,724	1.1
25,000 to 49,999 Population	5.3	3,397,584	0.9
50,000 to 99,999 Population	6.6	2,984,943	1.0
Over 100,000 Population	10.4	19,839,845	1.6
Total	10.3	31,107,151	1.4

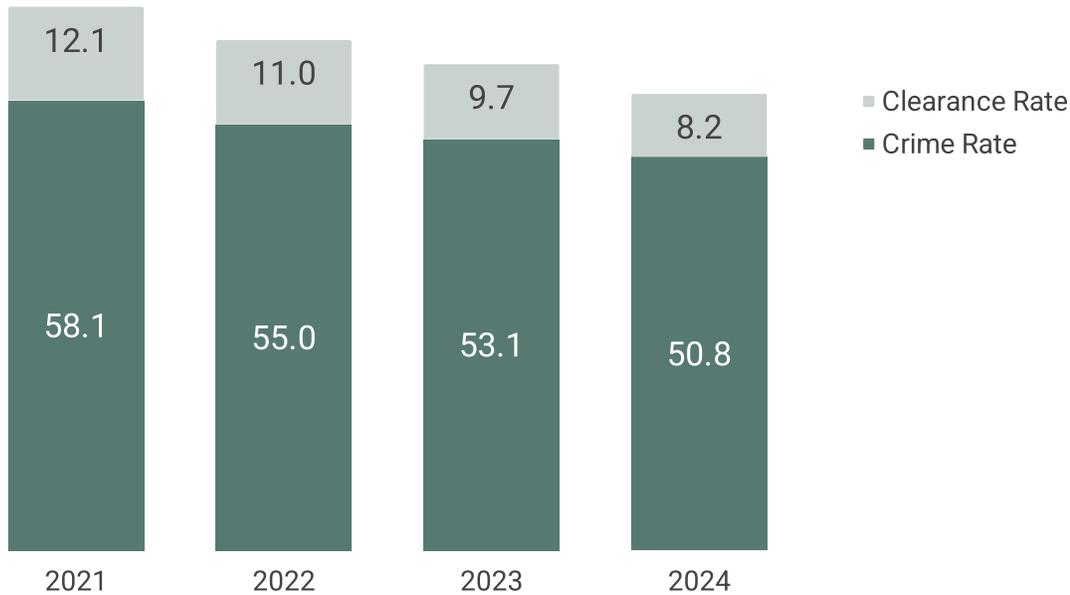
Sexual Assault with an Object and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	30.9	395,420	2.0
2,500 to 9,999 Population	2.1	1,786,635	0.2
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2.6	2,702,724	0.4
25,000 to 49,999 Population	1.8	3,397,584	0.4
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2.2	2,984,943	0.5
Over 100,000 Population	4.0	19,839,845	0.6
Total	3.7	31,107,151	0.6

Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	56.4	58.1	53.2	55.0	50.3	53.1	50.8
Clearance Rate	11.5	12.1	10.1	11.0	7.4	9.7	8.2
% Cleared	20.4%	20.8%	19.0%	20.0%	14.7%	18.2%	16.1%

Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	1.3	395,420	0.0
2,500 to 9,999 Population	0.3	1,786,635	0.1
10,000 to 24,999 Population	0.4	2,702,724	0.1
25,000 to 49,999 Population	0.7	3,397,584	0.2
50,000 to 99,999 Population	0.8	2,984,943	0.1
Over 100,000 Population	1.7	19,839,845	0.4
Total	1.3	31,107,151	0.3

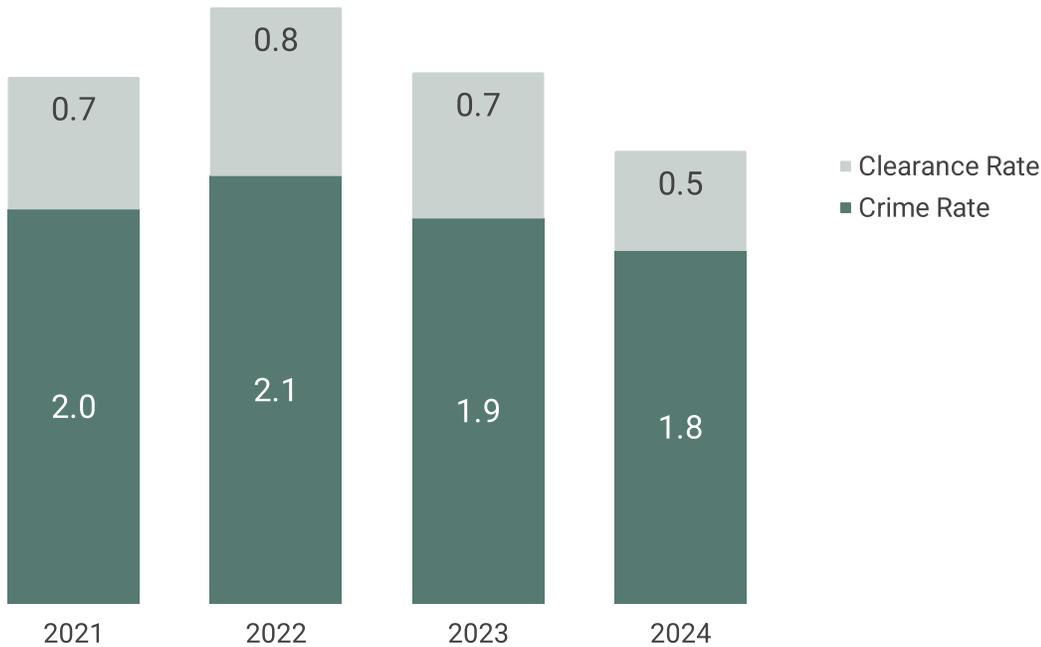
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	0.8	395,420	0.3
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1.2	1,786,635	1.1
10,000 to 24,999 Population	0.3	2,702,724	0.2
25,000 to 49,999 Population	1.2	3,397,584	0.7
50,000 to 99,999 Population	0.2	2,984,943	0.1
Over 100,000 Population	0.3	19,839,845	0.1
Total	0.5	31,107,151	0.2

Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts (Combined) and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8
Clearance Rate	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5
% Cleared	34.5%	33.7%	41.0%	39.5%	33.8%	37.8%	28.2%

Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts (Combined) and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



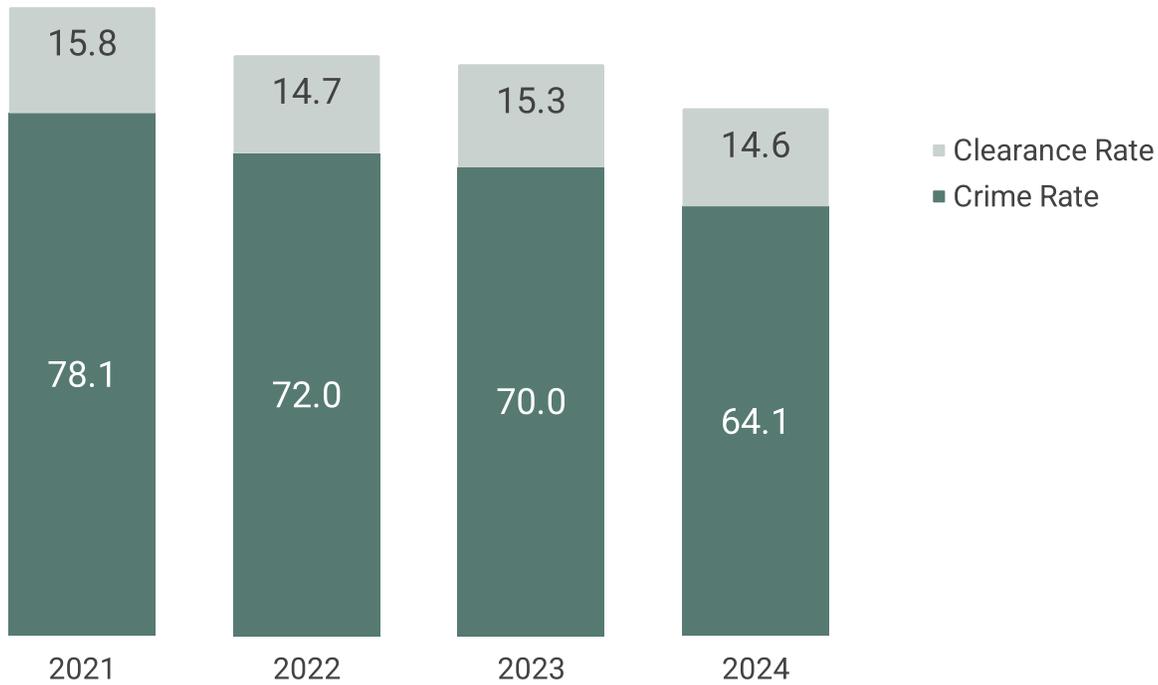
Robbery and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	176.0	395,420	41.7
2,500 to 9,999 Population	14.4	1,786,635	4.7
10,000 to 24,999 Population	19.8	2,702,724	5.9
25,000 to 49,999 Population	19.3	3,397,584	5.5
50,000 to 99,999 Population	23.8	2,984,943	7.3
Over 100,000 Population	86.0	19,839,845	18.8
Total	64.1	31,107,151	14.6

Robbery and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	76.3	78.1	71.0	72.0	69.0	70.0	64.1
Clearance Rate	15.4	15.8	14.4	14.7	14.1	15.3	14.6
% Cleared	20.2%	20.2%	20.2%	20.5%	20.4%	21.8%	22.8%

Robbery and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



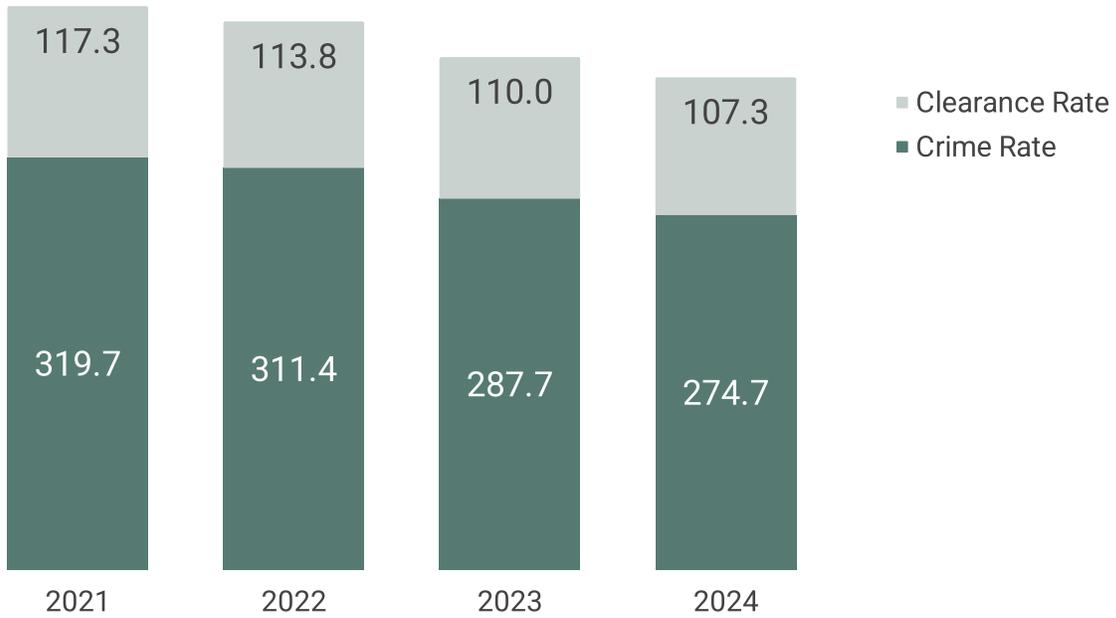
Aggravated Assault and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	842.9	395,420	365.2
2,500 to 9,999 Population	184.8	1,786,635	85.6
10,000 to 24,999 Population	187.8	2,702,724	83.0
25,000 to 49,999 Population	146.4	3,397,584	67.7
50,000 to 99,999 Population	154.8	2,984,943	68.1
Over 100,000 Population	323.3	19,839,845	120.0
Total	274.7	31,107,151	107.3

Aggravated Assault and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	311.8	319.7	307.3	311.4	282.4	287.7	274.7
Clearance Rate	113.3	117.3	110.6	113.8	103.8	110.0	107.3
% Cleared	36.3%	36.7%	36.0%	36.6%	36.8%	38.2%	39.0%

Aggravated Assault and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



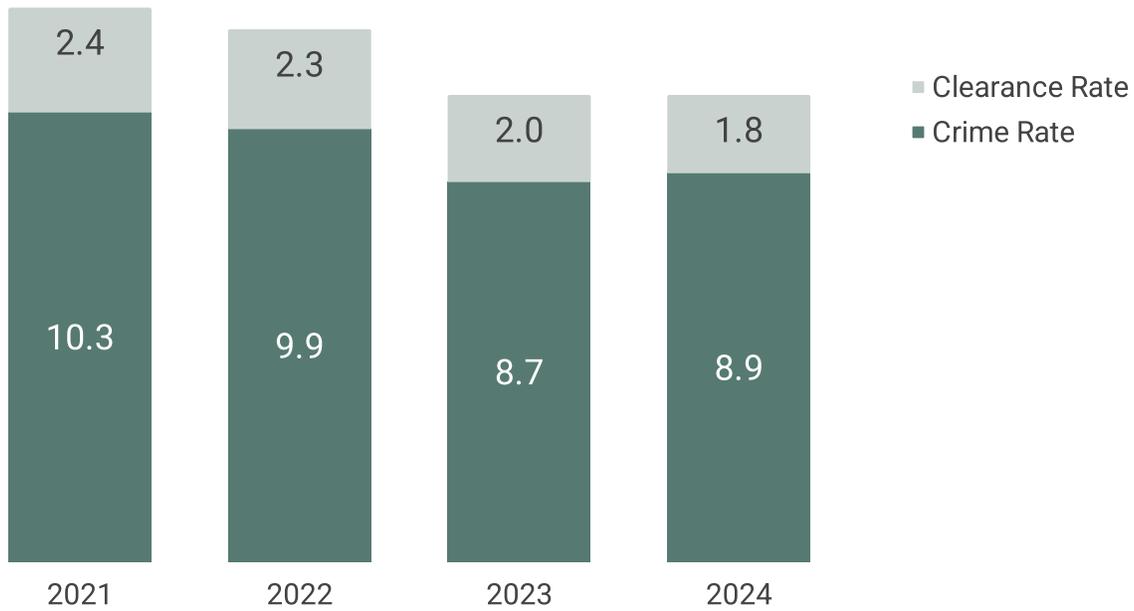
Arson and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	200.0	395,420	19.0
2,500 to 9,999 Population	7.2	1,786,635	1.7
10,000 to 24,999 Population	6.1	2,702,724	1.5
25,000 to 49,999 Population	4.4	3,397,584	1.2
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3.6	2,984,943	1.0
Over 100,000 Population	7.1	19,839,845	1.7
Total	8.9	31,107,151	1.8

Arson and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	10.0	10.3	9.8	9.9	8.4	8.7	8.9
Clearance Rate	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8
% Cleared	23.2%	23.4%	22.8%	23.2%	22.9%	23.6%	19.9%

Arson and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



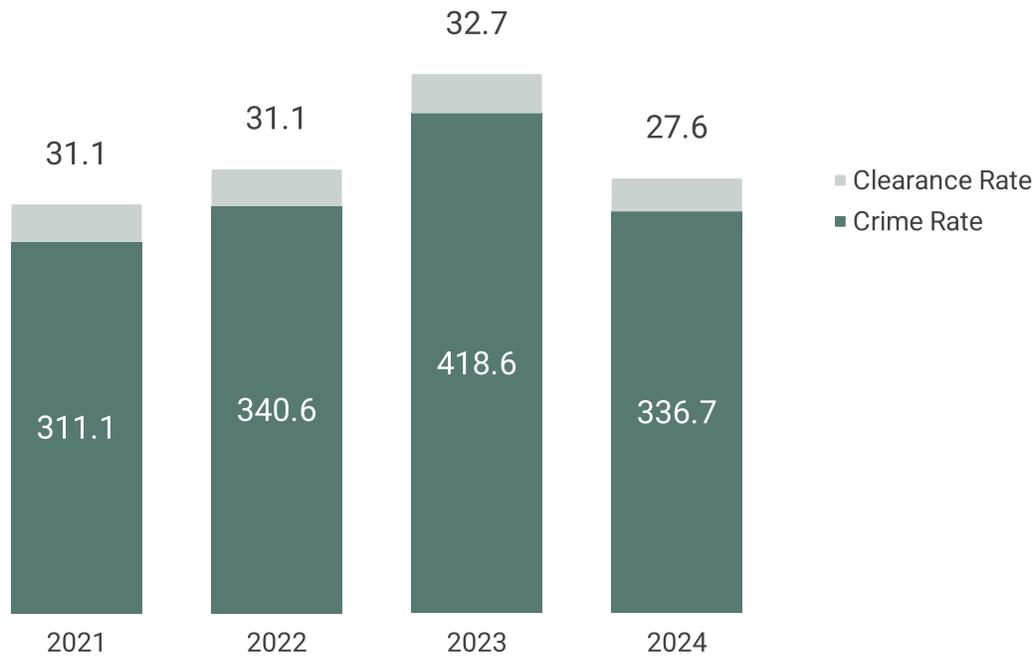
Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	1,086.9	395,420	74.1
2,500 to 9,999 Population	139.1	1,786,635	26.1
10,000 to 24,999 Population	165.6	2,702,724	27.1
25,000 to 49,999 Population	151.3	3,397,584	21.1
50,000 to 99,999 Population	166.5	2,984,943	19.2
Over 100,000 Population	420.2	19,839,845	29.2
Total	336.7	31,107,151	27.6

Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current	
Crime Rate	304.0	311.1	336.8	340.6	413.4	418.6	336.7	
Clearance Rate	30.3	31.1	30.3	31.1	30.5	32.7	27.6	
% Cleared	9.9%	10.0%	9.0%	9.1%	7.4%	7.8%	8.2%	

Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



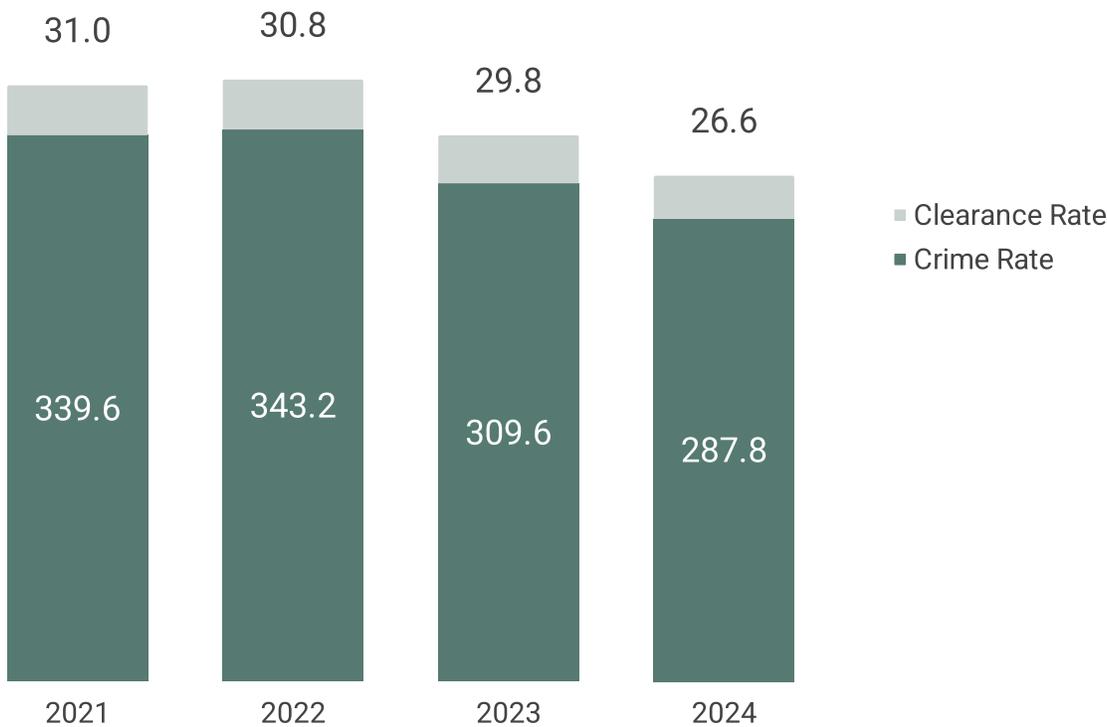
Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	829.2	395,420	85.5
2,500 to 9,999 Population	214.5	1,786,635	26.1
10,000 to 24,999 Population	216.3	2,702,724	25.3
25,000 to 49,999 Population	199.4	3,397,584	25.7
50,000 to 99,999 Population	197.1	2,984,943	21.4
Over 100,000 Population	322.1	19,839,845	26.6
Total	287.8	31,107,151	26.6

Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	331.9	339.6	339.1	343.2	304.4	309.6	287.8
Clearance Rate	30.1	31.0	29.4	30.8	27.6	29.8	26.6
% Cleared	9.1%	9.1%	8.7%	9.0%	9.1%	9.6%	9.2%

Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



All Larceny/Theft offenses are included in the four-year comparison of previously published and current data.

Larceny/Theft Offenses (Combined) and Clearance Rates, by Population Range

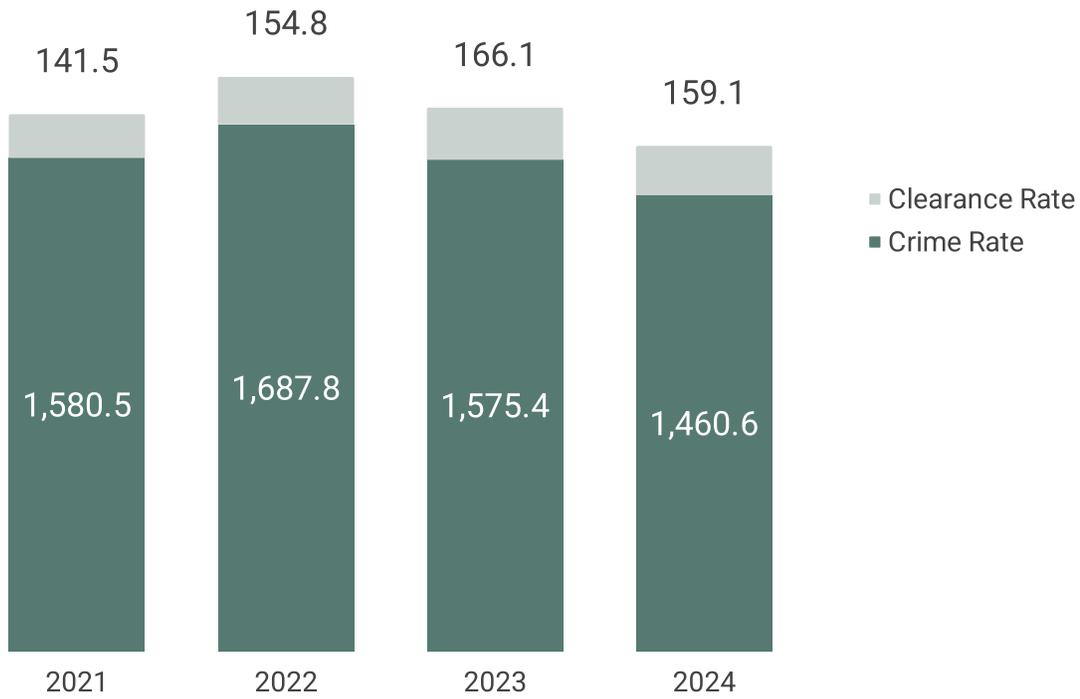
Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	5,986.5	395,420	580.1
2,500 to 9,999 Population	879.8	1,786,635	134.3
10,000 to 24,999 Population	1,030.1	2,702,724	185.0
25,000 to 49,999 Population	865.4	3,397,584	140.7
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1,050.8	2,984,943	177.4
Over 100,000 Population	1,645.0	19,839,845	149.8
Total	1,460.6	31,107,151	159.1

Larceny/Theft Offenses (Combined) and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	1,514.0	1,580.5	1,635.2	1,687.8	1,514.7	1,575.4	1,460.6
Clearance Rate	128.0	141.5	145.5	154.8	159.0	166.1	159.1
% Cleared	8.5%	9.0%	8.9%	9.2%	10.5%	10.5%	10.9%

Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Larceny/Theft Offenses (Combined) and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year



Crime and Clearance Volumes by Offense

This section includes a four-year comparison of previously published data versus current information, highlighting the updates made by law enforcement agencies since the original publication.

Texas Department of Criminal Justice-Office of Inspector General (TDCJ-OIG) is now reporting, which made an impact on crime volume and clearances for the under 2,500 population range. TDCJ-OIG is assigned a Zero Jurisdictional Population by the FBI.

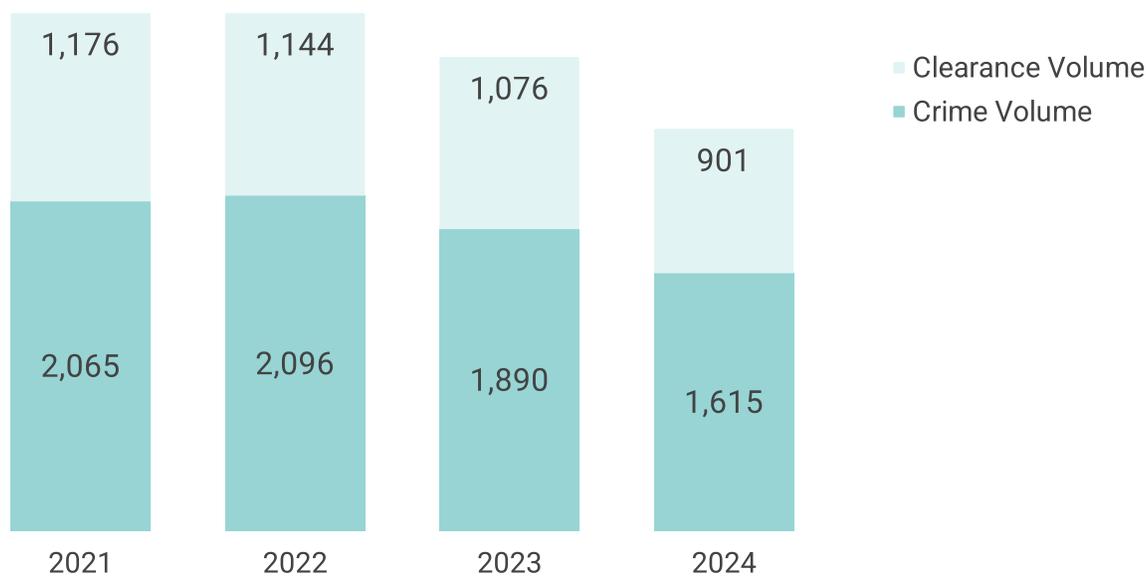
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	26	1.6%	9	34.6%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	65	4.0%	37	56.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	81	5.0%	50	61.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	96	5.9%	52	54.2%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	97	6.0%	61	62.9%
Over 100,000 Population	1,250	77.4%	692	55.4%
Total	1,615	100.0%	901	55.8%

Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	2,063	2,065	2,069	2,096	1,847	1,890	1,615
Clearance Volume	1,163	1,176	1,100	1,144	980	1,076	901
% Cleared	56.4%	56.9%	53.2%	54.6%	53.1%	56.9%	55.8%

Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year



Rape and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	449	3.9%	62	13.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	563	4.9%	101	17.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	959	8.4%	163	17.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	1,120	9.8%	231	20.6%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1,091	9.5%	200	18.3%
Over 100,000 Population	7,271	63.5%	1,170	16.1%
Total	11,453	100.0%	1,927	16.8%

Sodomy and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	551	17.2%	12	2.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	72	2.2%	11	15.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	139	4.3%	31	22.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	180	5.6%	32	17.8%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	197	6.1%	31	15.7%
Over 100,000 Population	2,067	64.5%	317	15.3%
Total	3,206	100.0%	434	13.5%

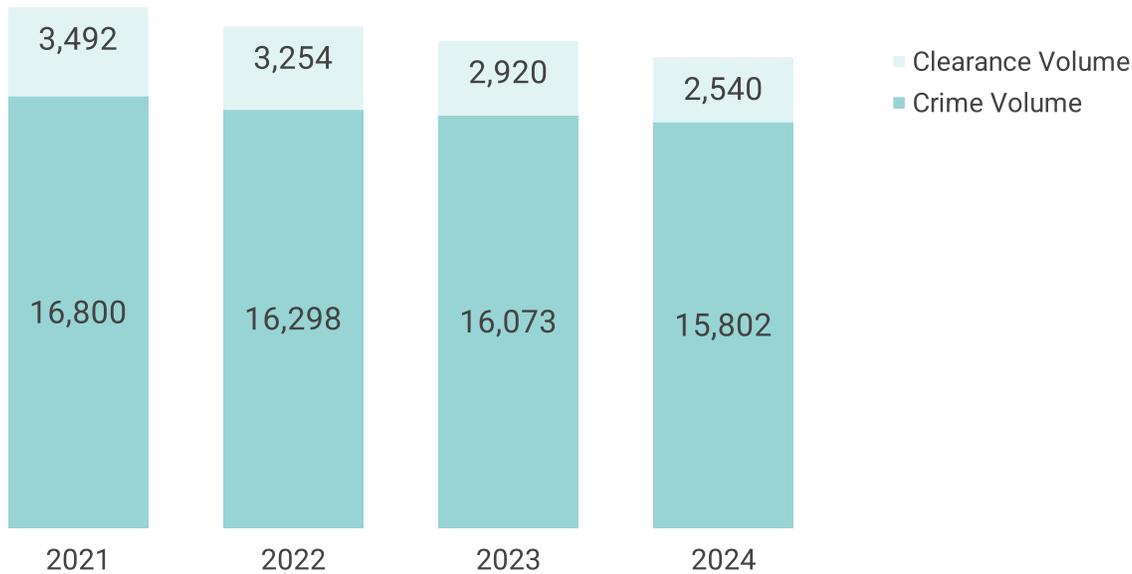
Sexual Assault with an Object and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	122	10.7%	8	6.6%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	38	3.3%	3	7.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	69	6.0%	12	17.4%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	62	5.4%	14	22.6%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	66	5.8%	14	21.2%
Over 100,000 Population	786	68.8%	128	16.3%
Total	1,143	100.0%	179	15.7%

Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current	
Crime Volume	16,639	16,800	15,971	16,298	15,354	16,073	15,802	
Clearance Volume	3,388	3,492	3,028	3,254	2,261	2,920	2,540	
% Cleared	20.4%	20.8%	19.0%	20.0%	14.7%	18.2%	16.1%	

Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year



Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	5	1.2%	0	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	5	1.2%	1	20.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	12	3.0%	2	16.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	23	5.7%	6	26.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	25	6.2%	3	12.0%
Over 100,000 Population	334	82.7%	74	22.2%
Total	404	100.0%	86	21.3%

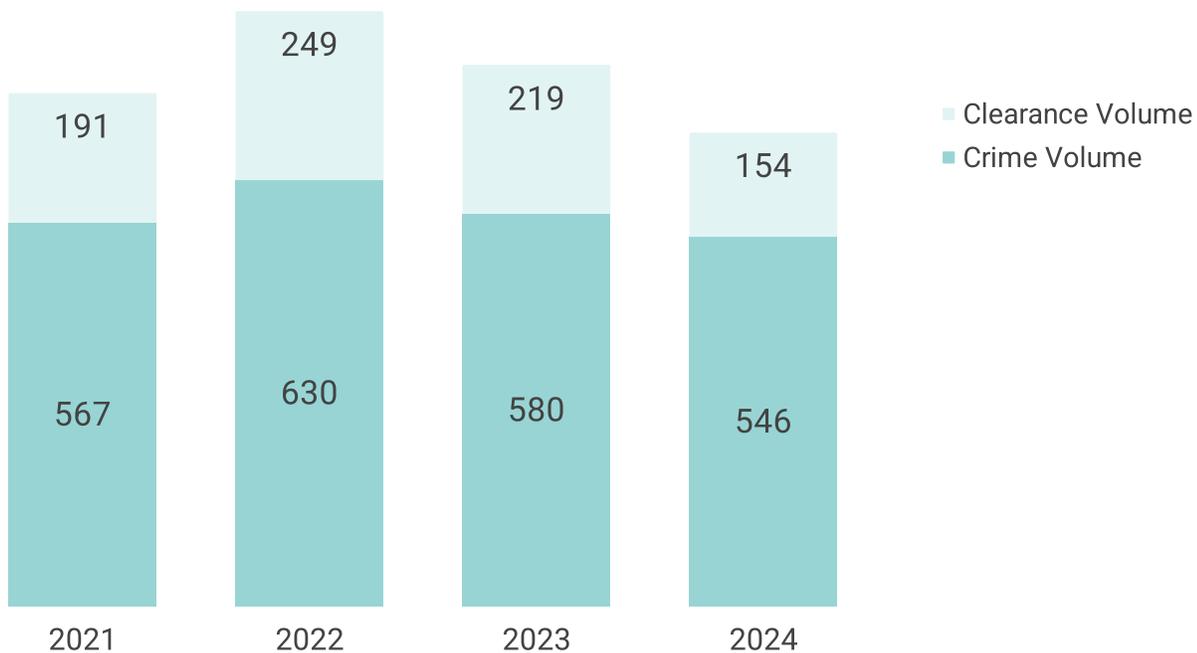
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	3	2.1%	1	33.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	21	14.8%	20	95.2%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	9	6.3%	6	66.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	42	29.6%	25	59.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	6	4.2%	2	33.3%
Over 100,000 Population	61	43.0%	14	23.0%
Total	142	100.0%	68	47.9%

Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts (Combined), Clearance and Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	568	567	620	630	526	580	546
Clearance Volume	196	191	254	249	178	219	154
% Cleared	34.5%	33.7%	41.0%	39.5%	33.8%	37.8%	28.2%

Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts (Combined) Clearance and Volumes, Current Data by Year



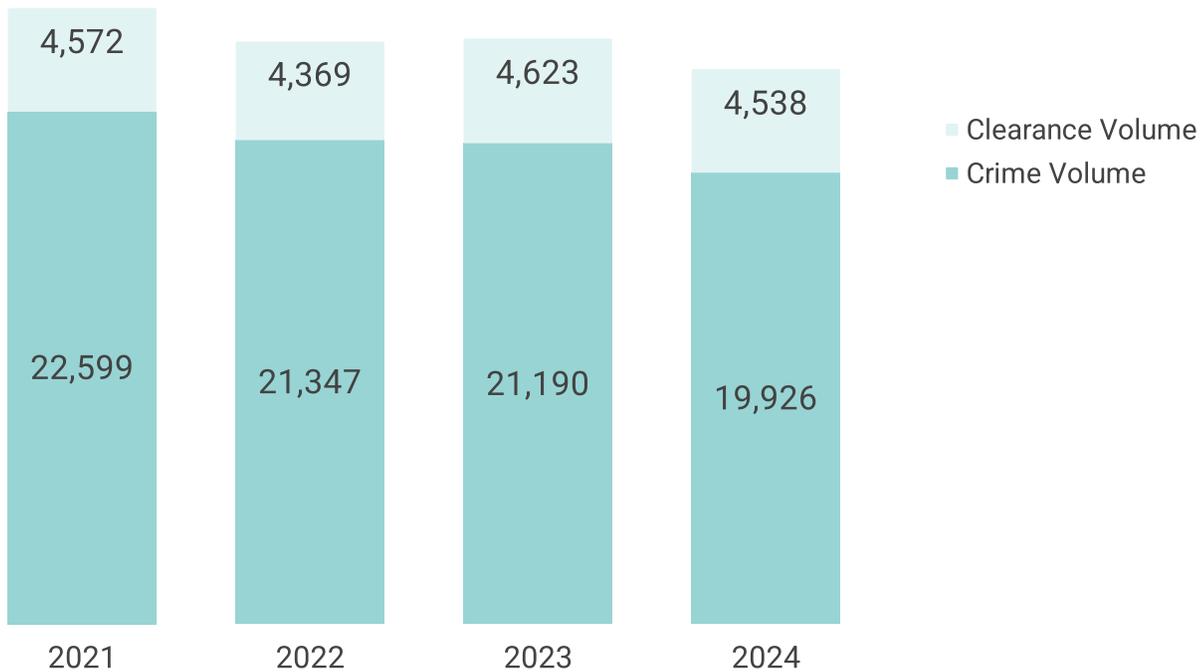
Robbery and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	696	3.5%	165	23.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	257	1.3%	84	32.7%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	535	2.7%	160	29.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	657	3.3%	188	28.6%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	711	3.6%	217	30.5%
Over 100,000 Population	17,070	85.7%	3,724	21.8%
Total	19,926	100.0%	4,538	22.8%

Robbery and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	22,564	22,599	21,269	21,347	21,068	21,190	19,926
Clearance Volume	4,547	4,572	4,300	4,369	4,292	4,623	4,538
% Cleared	20.2%	20.2%	20.2%	20.5%	20.4%	21.8%	22.8%

Robbery and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year



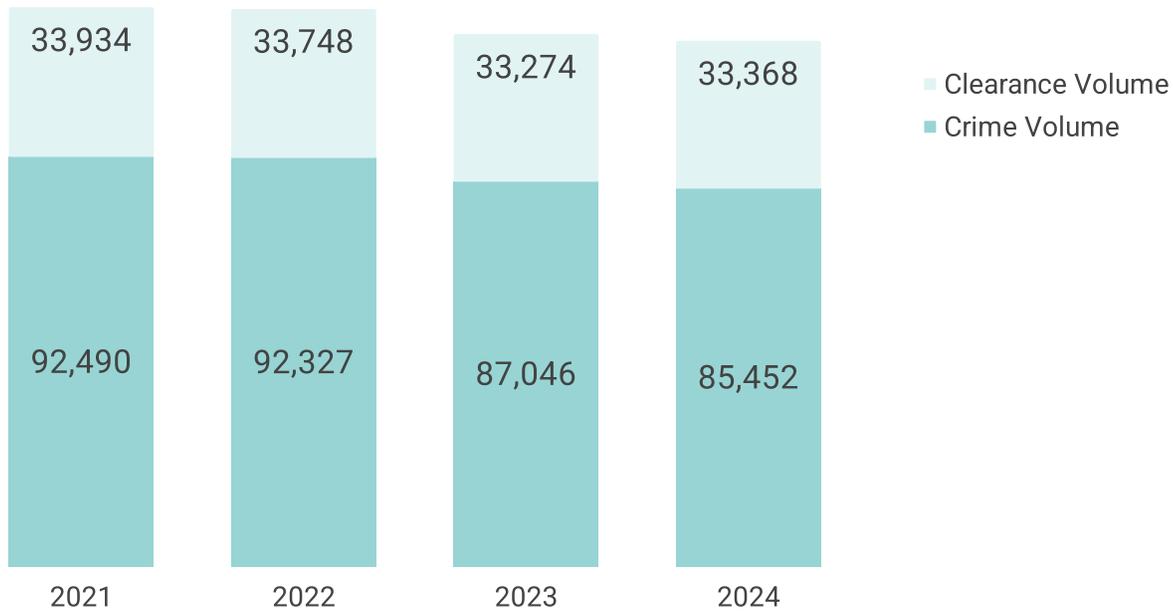
Aggravated Assault and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	3,333	3.9%	1,444	43.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	3,302	3.9%	1,529	46.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	5,075	5.9%	2,244	44.2%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	4,973	5.8%	2,301	46.3%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	4,620	5.4%	2,034	44.0%
Over 100,000 Population	64,149	75.1%	23,816	37.1%
Total	85,452	100.0%	33,368	39.0%

Aggravated Assault and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current	
Crime Volume	92,254	92,490	92,001	92,327	86,254	87,046	85,452	
Clearance Volume	33,511	33,934	33,124	33,748	31,706	33,274	33,368	
% Cleared	36.3%	36.7%	36.0%	36.6%	36.8%	38.2%	39.0%	

Aggravated Assault and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year



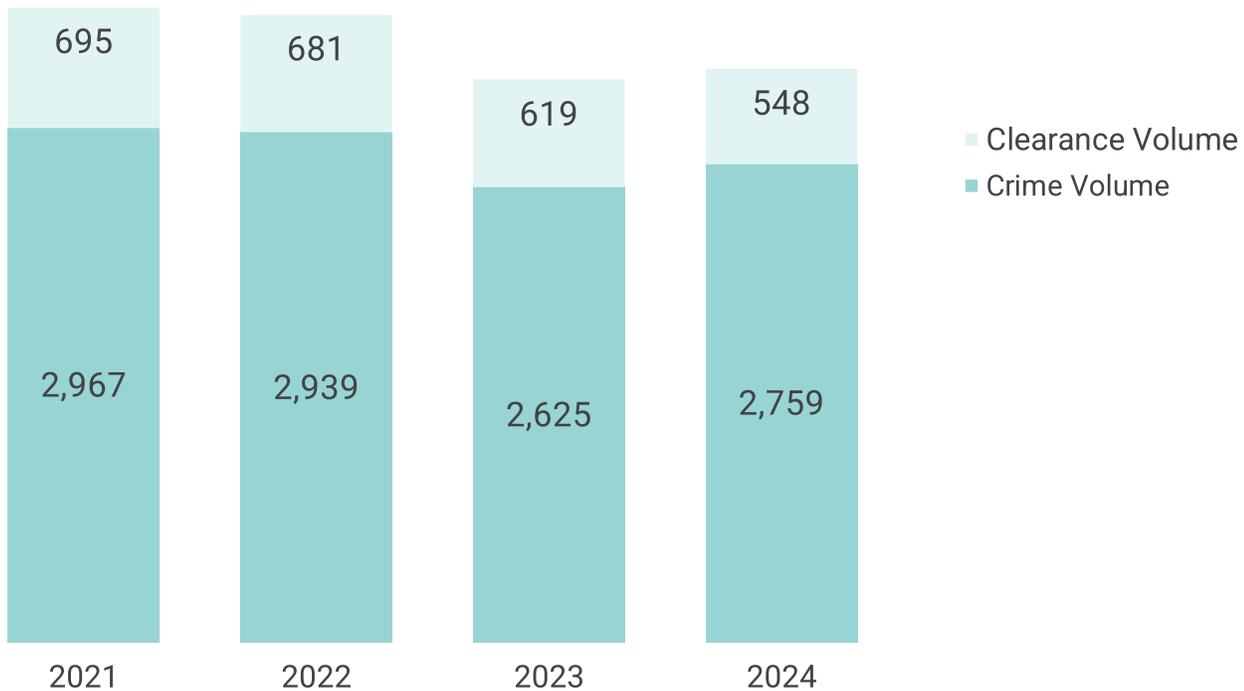
Arson and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	791	28.7%	75	9.5%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	129	4.7%	31	24.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	166	6.0%	41	24.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	150	5.4%	40	26.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	108	3.9%	30	27.8%
Over 100,000 Population	1,415	51.3%	331	23.4%
Total	2,759	100.0%	548	19.9%

Arson and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	2,966	2,967	2,931	2,939	2,575	2,625	2,759
Clearance Volume	688	695	668	681	589	619	548
% Cleared	23.2%	23.4%	22.8%	23.2%	22.9%	23.6%	19.9%

Arson and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year



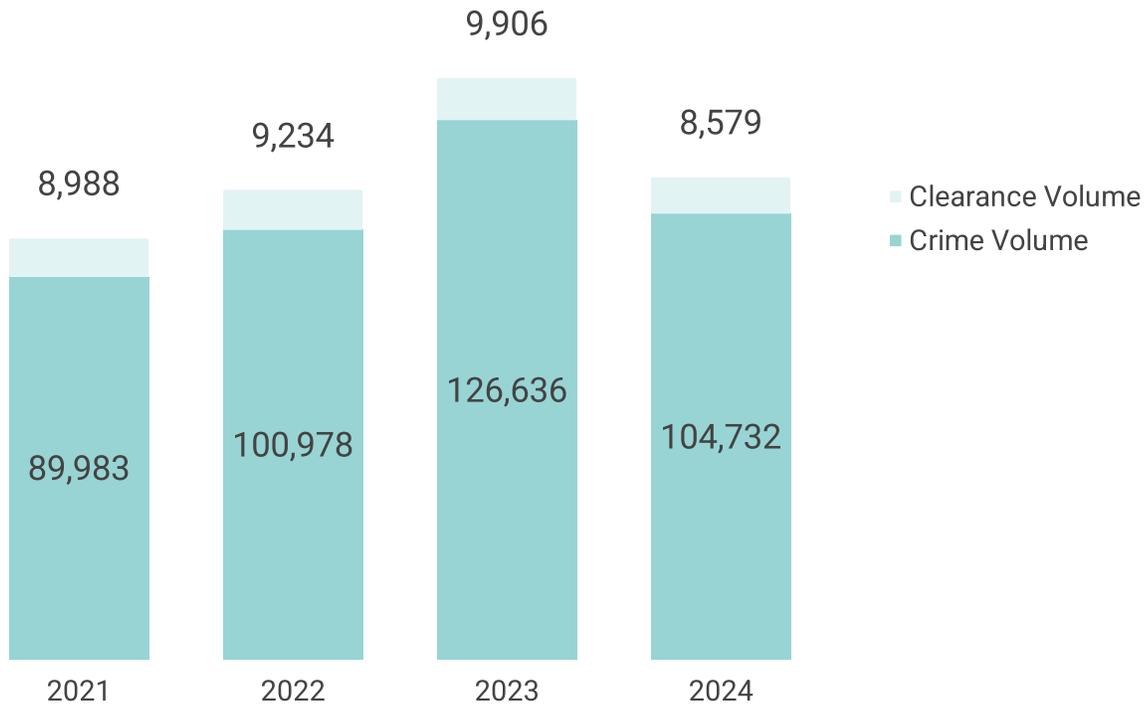
Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	4,298	4.1%	293	6.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	2,486	2.4%	467	18.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	4,476	4.3%	732	16.4%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	5,142	4.9%	716	13.9%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	4,970	4.7%	572	11.5%
Over 100,000 Population	83,360	79.6%	5,799	7.0%
Total	104,732	100.0%	8,579	8.2%

Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	89,946	89,983	100,829	100,978	126,241	126,636	104,732
Clearance Volume	8,949	8,988	9,067	9,234	9,316	9,906	8,579
% Cleared	9.9%	10.0%	9.0%	9.1%	7.4%	7.8%	8.2%

Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year



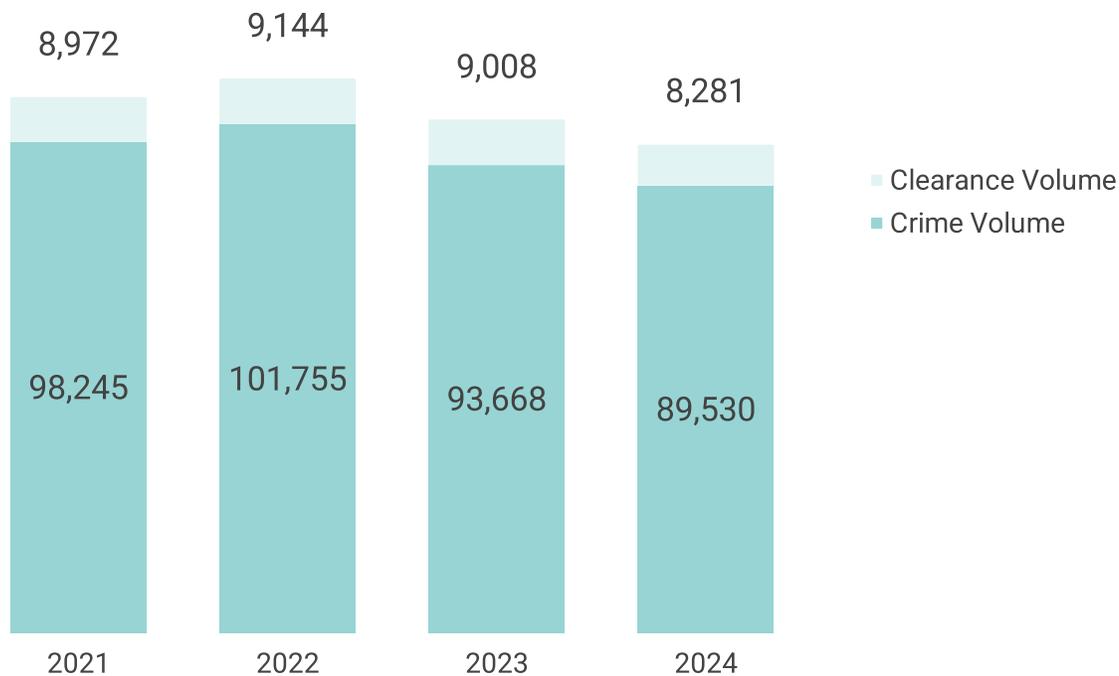
Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	3,279	3.7%	338	10.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	3,833	4.3%	467	12.2%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	5,847	6.5%	685	11.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	6,774	7.6%	872	12.9%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	5,884	6.6%	639	10.9%
Over 100,000 Population	63,913	71.4%	5,280	8.3%
Total	89,530	100.0%	8,281	9.2%

Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	98,200	98,245	101,517	101,755	92,969	93,668	89,530
Clearance Volume	8,914	8,972	8,817	9,144	8,421	9,008	8,281
% Cleared	9.1%	9.1%	8.7%	9.0%	9.1%	9.6%	9.2%

Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year



All Larceny/Theft offenses are included in the four-year comparison of previously published and current data.

Larceny/Theft Offenses (Combined) and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

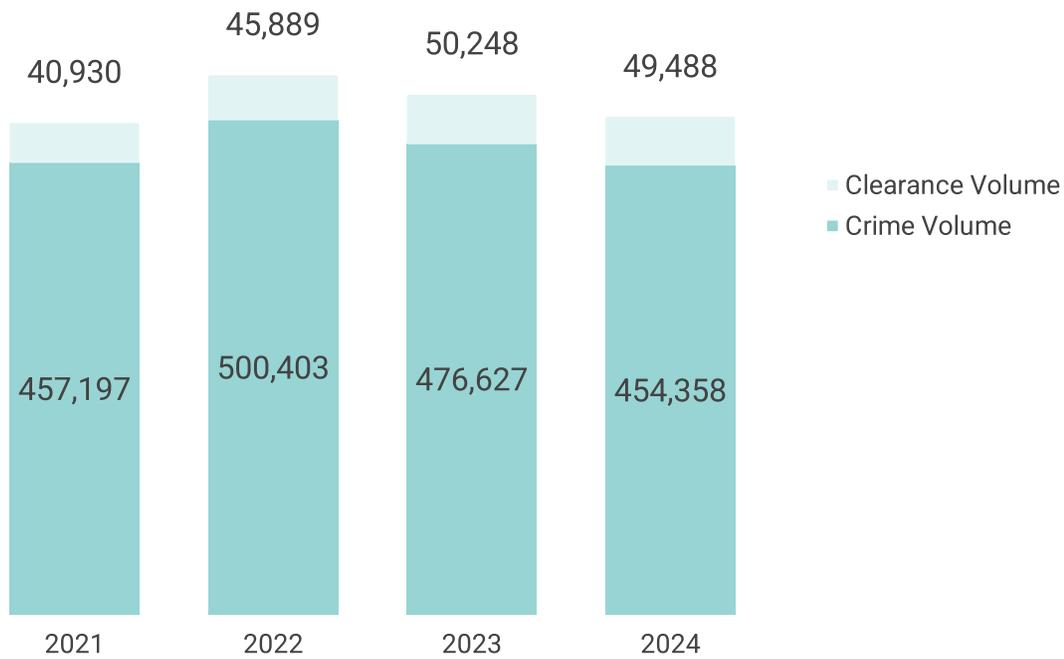
Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	23,672	5.2%	2,294	9.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	15,719	3.5%	2,400	15.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	27,841	6.1%	5,001	18.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	29,404	6.5%	4,781	16.3%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	31,366	6.9%	5,294	16.9%
Over 100,000 Population	326,356	71.8%	29,718	9.1%
Total	454,358	100.0%	49,488	10.9%

Larceny/Theft Offenses (Combined) Clearance and Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2021		2022		2023		2024
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	456,981	457,197	499,119	500,403	473,190	476,627	454,358
Clearance Volume	40,695	40,930	45,099	45,889	47,543	50,248	49,488
% Cleared	8.9%	9.0%	9.0%	9.2%	10.0%	10.5%	10.9%

Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Larceny/Theft Offenses (Combined) Volume and Clearance, Current Data by Year



Weapons Used

HIGHLIGHT

Firearms were used in 45.1% of offenses; handguns were used in 67.3% of these offenses.

This section includes a four-year comparison of previously published data versus current information, highlighting the updates made by law enforcement agencies since the original publication.

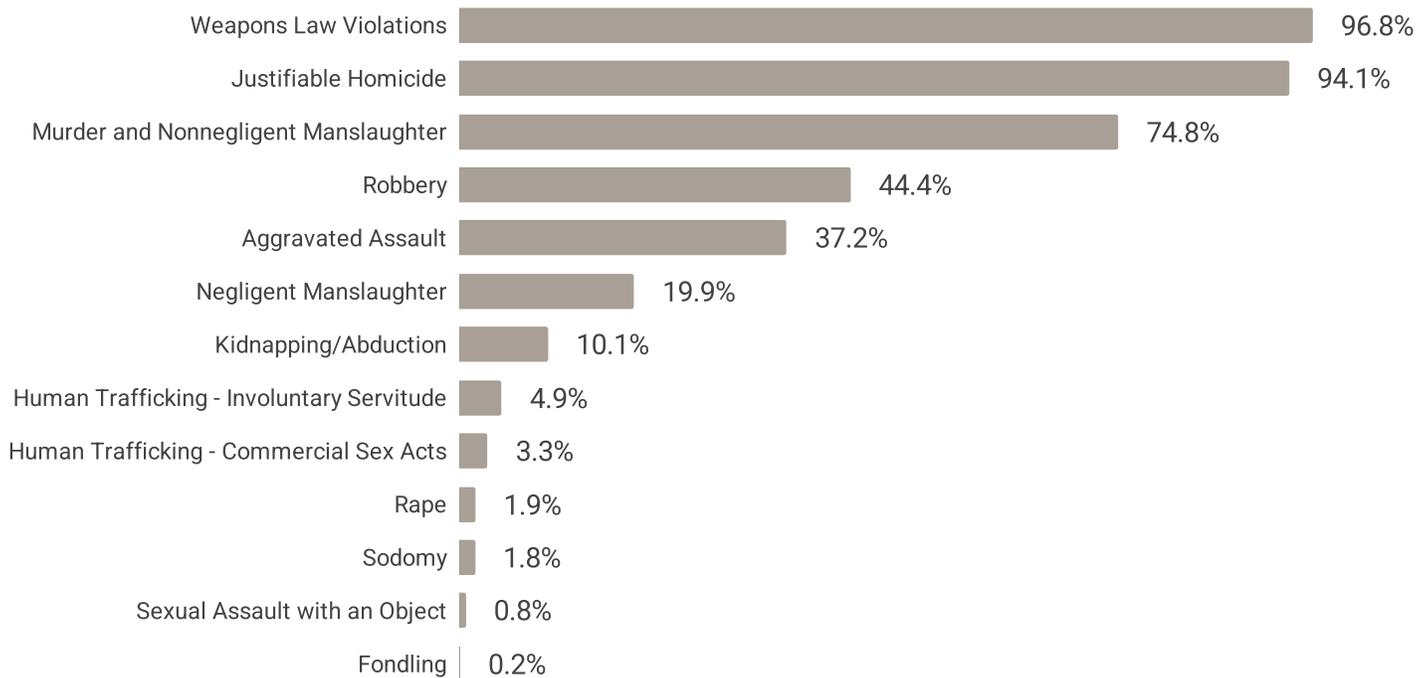
Incidents can contain multiple Weapon Types and do not designate which weapon caused death or injuries.

Firearms Used by Offense

Offense	Firearm Involved	State Total w/ All Weapon Types	% w/Firearm
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	1,152	1,541	74.8%
Negligent Manslaughter	41	206	19.9%
Justifiable Homicide	112	119	94.1%
Kidnapping/Abduction	378	3,734	10.1%
Rape	216	11,341	1.9%
Sodomy	58	3,138	1.8%
Sexual Assault with an Object	9	1,139	0.8%
Fondling	10	6,530	0.2%
Robbery	9,128	20,556	44.4%
Aggravated Assault	27,176	73,093	37.2%
Weapons Law Violations	31,273	32,311	96.8%
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	12	366	3.3%
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	4	82	4.9%
Total	69,569	154,156	45.1%

“Firearm” category in table includes all gun types: Firearm, Handgun, Rifle, Shotgun, and Other Firearm.

Percent of Incidents¹ with Firearm



¹ The percentage of each offense where firearms were used compared to the overall total of that offense, including all weapon types.

Offender Armed with by Year, Guns Used - Four Year

Guns Used	2021	2022	2023	2024
Firearm	20,433	21,098	19,176	18,357
Handgun	54,416	55,680	51,181	46,839
Other Firearm	946	973	945	810
Rifle	2,734	2,879	2,457	2,541
Shotgun	1,427	1,310	1,144	1,022
Total	79,956	81,940	74,903	69,569

Weapons Used by Year - Four Year

Weapon Used	2021	2022	2023	2024
Asphyxiation	2,680	2,727	2,500	2,564
Blunt Object	7,697	7,480	7,447	7,815
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	338	340	353	388
Explosives	66	54	53	48
Fire/Incendiary Device	176	182	135	159
Firearm	20,433	21,098	19,176	18,357
Handgun	54,416	55,680	51,181	46,839
Knife/Cutting Instrument	16,861	16,318	16,568	16,813
Motor Vehicle	5,689	5,174	5,062	5,103
None (Mutually Exclusive)	977	1,338	1,659	1,635
Other	26,728	26,430	26,687	28,048
Other Firearm	946	973	945	810
Personal Weapons	266,736	269,827	271,374	274,495
Poison	181	109	74	84
Rifle	2,734	2,879	2,457	2,541
Shotgun	1,427	1,310	1,144	1,022
Unknown	6,973	6,990	7,016	7,446
Total	415,058	418,909	413,831	414,167

Total Weapons Used by Year - Four Year



Arrestee Weapons by Offenses

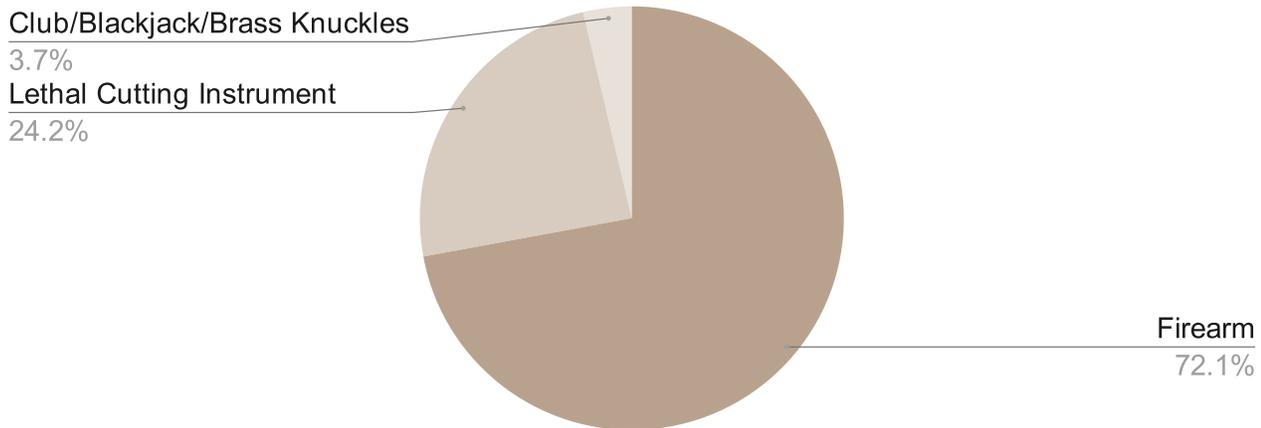
This report only includes the more serious weapon categories for arrests.

Offense	All Firearm Types	Lethal Cutting Instrument	Club/Blackjack/Brass Knuckles	Total w/Weapon	% w/Firearm
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	192	15	6	213	90.1%
Negligent Manslaughter	6	1	0	7	85.7%
Kidnapping/Abduction	33	25	2	60	55.0%
Rape	20	15	1	36	55.6%
Sodomy	4	0	1	5	80.0%
Sexual Assault with an Object	1	0	0	1	100.0%
Fondling	6	3	0	9	66.7%
Robbery	608	259	45	912	66.7%
Aggravated Assault	2,725	2,803	485	6,013	45.3%
Simple Assault	754	533	213	1,500	50.3%
Intimidation	350	332	58	740	47.3%
Arson	4	3	0	7	57.1%
Extortion/Blackmail	5	0	0	5	100.0%
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	171	167	24	362	47.2%
Pocket-picking	1	3	0	4	25.0%
Purse-snatching	7	1	0	8	87.5%
Shoplifting	133	197	7	337	39.5%
Theft From Building	15	9	0	24	62.5%
Theft From Coin-Operated Machine or Device	0	1	1	2	0.0%
Theft From Motor Vehicle	133	47	4	184	72.3%
Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts or Accessories	5	1	0	6	83.3%
All Other Larceny/Theft	596	173	9	778	76.6%
Motor Vehicle Theft	279	103	5	387	72.1%
Counterfeiting/Forgery	110	14	0	124	88.7%
False Pretense/Swindle/Confidence Game	79	49	5	133	59.4%
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Machine Fraud	8	8	0	16	50.0%
Impersonation	20	11	5	36	55.6%
Wire Fraud	0	1	0	1	0.0%

Arrestee Weapons by Offenses (Cont.)

Offense	All Firearm Types	Lethal Cutting Instrument	Club/ Blackjack/ Brass Knuckles	Total w/ Weapon	% w/Firearm
Identity Theft	26	14	0	40	65.0%
Hacking/Computer Invasion	0	1	0	1	0.0%
Embezzlement	3	1	0	4	75.0%
Stolen Property Offenses	145	15	0	160	90.6%
Destruction/Damage/ Vandalism of Property	118	112	74	304	38.8%
Drug/Narcotic Violations	4,418	1,074	85	5,577	79.2%
Drug Equipment Violations	331	236	14	581	57.0%
Pornography/Obscene Material	3	2	0	5	60.0%
Betting/Wagering	0	1	0	1	0.0%
Operating/Promoting/Assisting Gambling	2	1	0	3	66.7%
Prostitution	68	2	0	70	97.1%
Assisting or Promoting Prostitution	4	0	0	4	100.0%
Purchasing Prostitution	13	1	0	14	92.9%
Bribery	1	0	0	1	100.0%
Weapons Law Violations	9,629	97	5	9,731	99.0%
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	3	0	0	3	100.0%
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	1	0	0	1	100.0%
Animal Cruelty	9	5	2	16	56.3%
Curfew/Loitering/Vagrancy Violations	9	11	0	20	45.0%
Disorderly Conduct	213	114	16	343	62.1%
Driving Under the Influence	765	271	18	1,054	72.6%
Family Offenses, Nonviolent	37	12	4	53	69.8%
Liquor Law Violations	26	16	2	44	59.1%
Trespass of Real Property	187	282	30	499	37.5%
All Other Offenses	1,923	1,074	112	3,109	61.9%
Total	24,054	8,101	1,233	33,388	72.0%

Percent of Weapon Type(s) Found During Arrest



Weapon Type(s) Found During Arrest, Four-Year Comparison

Weapon Type(s) Found During Arrest	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24 % Change
Club/Blackjack/Brass Knuckles	1,275	1,143	1,262	1,233	-2.3 ▼	-3.3 ▼
Firearm (type not stated)	5,165	5,290	5,258	4,782	-9.1 ▼	-7.4 ▼
Handgun	19,007	20,319	19,461	17,631	-9.4 ▼	-7.2 ▼
Lethal Cutting Instrument	7,257	7,212	7,828	8,116	3.7 ▲	11.8 ▲
Other Firearm	654	669	670	567	-15.4 ▼	-13.3 ▼
Rifle	809	806	749	744	-0.7 ▼	-8.0 ▼
Shotgun	564	507	492	475	-3.5 ▼	-15.8 ▼
Total Armed	34,731	35,946	35,720	33,548	-6.1 ▼	-3.4 ▼
Unarmed	481,908	510,501	533,806	537,391	0.7 ▲	11.5 ▲
Total	516,639	546,447	569,526	570,939	0.2 ▲	10.5 ▲

Texas Sexual Assault

This section is based on additional data collected due to Texas mandates. The totals listed below are related to the nine Texas Penal Code sex offenses collected in addition to NIBRS data. These totals will not match the NIBRS sex offense totals.

Sexual Assault, Statewide Overview

Sexual Assault Overview - Statewide	Total
Penal Code, Offense Count	20,620
Offender Count	19,758
Victim Count	19,119

Sexual Assault, Penal Code Offense Count

Penal Code, Offense Count ¹	Total
01 - 21.02-Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young Child or Children	342
02 - 21.11(a)(1) - Indecency with a Child by Contact	3,413
03 - 21.11(a)(2) - Indecency with a Child by Exposure	24
04 - 22.011 - Sexual Assault	13,116
05 - 22.021 - Aggravated Sexual Assault	3,218
06 - 43.25 - Sexual Performance by a Child	21
07 - 22.012(b)(1) Indecent Assault	443
08 - 22.012(b)(2) Indecent Assault	43
09 - 22.011(f)(2) Sexual Assault Donor w/o Consent	0

¹ Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Sexual Assault, Location Description

Location Description ¹	Total
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	63
Bank/Savings and Loan	5
Bar/Nightclub	145
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	80
Commercial/Office Building	200
Construction Site	11
Convenience Store	54
Department/Discount Store	45
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	357
Field/Woods	138
Government/Public Building	80
Grocery/Supermarket	42
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	867
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	883
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	689
Lake/Waterway/Beach	22
Liquor Store	2
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	580
Rental Storage Facility	10
Residence/Home	13,840
Restaurant	116
School/College	6
Service/Gas Station	61
Specialty Store	132

Sexual Assault, Location Description (Cont.)

Location Description ¹	Total
Other/Unknown	1,021
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	18
Amusement Park	26
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	18
ATM Separate from Bank	0
Auto Dealership New/Used	2
Camp/Campground	27
Daycare Facility	50
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	0
Farm Facility	4
Gambling Facility/Casino/Racetrack	0
Industrial Site	3
Military Installation	10
Park/Playground	278
Rest Area	2
School-College/University	85
School-Elementary/Secondary	508
Shelter-Mission/Homeless	29
Shopping Mall	21
Tribal Lands	0
Community Center	25
Cyberspace	1

¹ Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Sexual Assault, Weapon Counts by Penal Code Offenses

Weapons ^{1,2}	Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young Child or Children	Indecency with a Child by Contact	Indecency with a Child by Exposure	Sexual Assault	Aggravated Sexual Assault	Sexual Performance by a Child	Indecent Assault - Group A	Indecent Assault - Group B
Firearm	0	1	0	30	74	1	0	0
Automatic Firearm	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
Handgun	1	0	0	54	139	0	2	1
Automatic Handgun	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0
Rifle	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Automatic Rifle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shotgun	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Automatic Shotgun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Firearm	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Automatic Other Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Knife/Cutting Instrument	0	1	0	51	134	0	1	0
Blunt Object	0	0	0	47	34	7	2	0
Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Personal Weapons	306	3,082	17	11,221	2,440	6	410	38
Poison	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0
Explosives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fire/Incendiary Device	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	0	4	0	198	62	0	1	1
Asphyxiation	0	0	0	26	12	0	0	0
Other	17	102	5	690	228	7	3	0
Unknown	18	221	2	897	176	0	7	3

¹ Incidents can involve multiple weapons, so the weapon counts above may not match the incident or offense counts.

² "Sexual Assault Donor without Consent" category is not listed in the above table due to no reported offenses in 2024.

Offender by Gender, Age Range, and Race - Sexual Assault

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black or African American			American Indian or Alaskan Native ¹		Asian ¹		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ¹		Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	367	12	0	94	8	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	14	2	5
60-64	244	10	0	107	3	0	0	0	9	1	0	0	7	1	1
55-59	367	17	0	156	7	0	4	0	9	0	0	0	17	1	1
50-54	477	26	1	227	8	0	3	0	20	4	3	0	23	1	1
45-49	662	34	0	250	7	0	3	0	19	4	5	0	14	1	1
40-44	1,008	45	1	338	13	0	4	0	20	6	2	1	40	5	5
35-39	1,300	64	2	482	20	0	5	0	31	0	3	0	69	7	3
30-34	1,244	86	1	533	25	0	3	0	36	2	1	0	56	6	6
25-29	1,158	69	0	520	16	1	1	0	30	1	4	0	50	6	5
20-24	1,277	78	0	546	29	1	7	1	25	1	6	0	85	5	8
15-19	1,587	86	0	541	47	2	4	1	21	1	5	0	118	9	11
10-14	712	90	1	285	48	2	1	0	9	1	1	0	66	7	14
Under 10	79	13	0	42	16	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	18	5	1
Unknown	627	48	3	479	38	2	5	0	16	0	2	0	913	52	1,055

¹ The "Unknown" category was not included because there were no offenders of unknown gender for that race.

Victim by Gender, Age Range, and Race - Sexual Assault

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black or African American			American Indian or Alaskan Native ¹		Asian ¹		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ²	Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	20	144	0	9	43	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	5	0
60-64	12	97	0	5	30	0	0	0	2	3	0	2	3	0
55-59	21	127	0	20	32	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	7	0
50-54	44	212	0	11	61	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	6	0
45-49	48	306	0	28	85	0	0	1	0	9	2	2	4	0
40-44	77	489	0	26	155	0	0	1	1	14	0	3	13	0
35-39	106	625	0	41	204	0	0	2	1	16	0	1	10	0
30-34	139	694	0	49	234	0	0	1	1	15	0	3	17	0
25-29	116	801	0	54	320	0	0	2	3	26	0	2	23	0
20-24	146	1,187	0	66	385	0	0	2	3	42	6	3	26	0
15-19	323	2,984	0	88	808	0	1	11	4	38	3	12	85	0
10-14	363	2,819	0	107	614	0	1	5	6	23	4	15	108	0
Under 10	567	1,575	3	194	400	1	0	1	10	15	2	25	64	1
Unknown	19	110	0	3	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	76	16

¹ The “Unknown” category was not included because there were no victims of unknown gender for that race.

² The “Unknown” and “Male” categories were not included because there were no victims of unknown or male gender for that race.

Rape

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Acquaintance	2,552	21.4%
Relationship Unknown	1,811	15.2%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	1,327	11.1%
Stranger	1,017	8.5%
Friend	864	7.3%
Other Family Member	861	7.2%
Otherwise Known	610	5.1%
Child	574	4.8%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-Boyfriend/Ex-Girlfriend)	470	3.9%
Step-child	395	3.3%
Spouse	381	3.2%
Sibling	298	2.5%
Ex-Spouse	130	1.1%
Grandchild	120	1.0%
Step-sibling	99	0.8%
Neighbor	93	0.8%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	77	0.6%
Common-Law Spouse	72	0.6%
Employee	44	0.4%
In-law	38	0.3%
Step-parent	30	0.3%
Babysittee	14	0.1%
Employer	13	0.1%
Parent	10	0.1%
Grandparent	4	0.0%
Total	11,904	100.0%

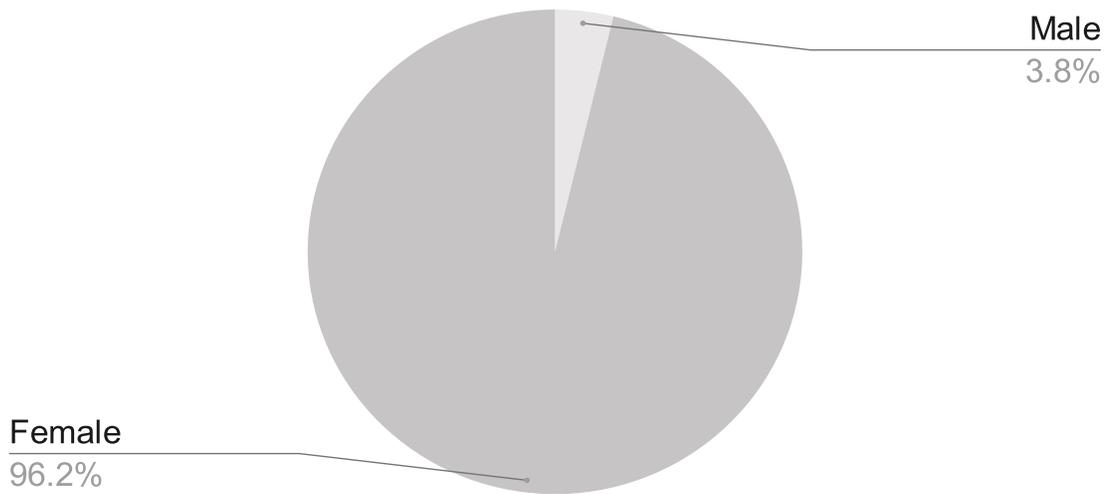
Totals may not match other tables due to Victim to Offender Relationships in incidents that involve multiple offenders and/or victims.

Victim Age and Gender, Rape

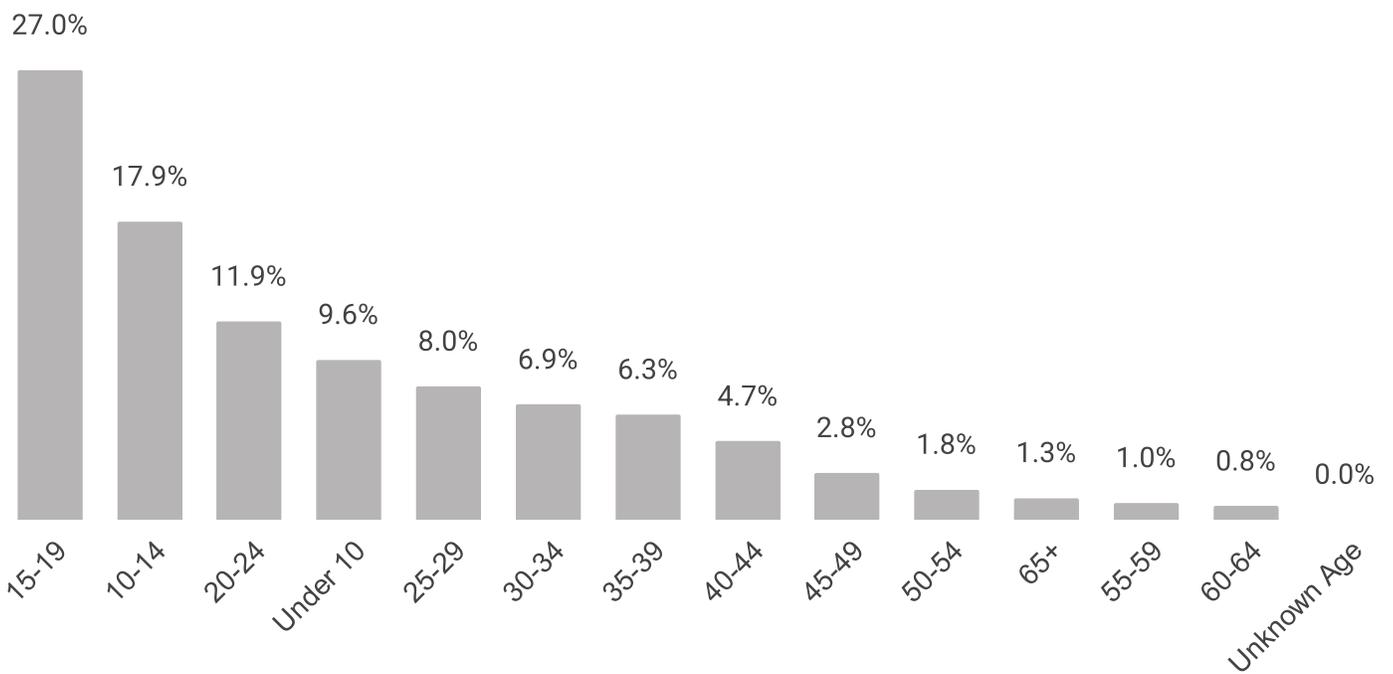
Age	Male	Female	Total	Total % by Age
65+	4	147	151	1.3%
60-64	4	90	94	0.8%
55-59	2	116	118	1.0%
50-54	5	196	201	1.8%
45-49	5	315	320	2.8%
40-44	14	519	533	4.7%
35-39	9	716	725	6.3%
30-34	21	772	793	6.9%
25-29	16	904	920	8.0%
20-24	25	1,335	1,360	11.9%
15-19	122	2,966	3,088	27.0%
10-14	98	1,957	2,055	17.9%
Under 10	106	989	1,095	9.6%
Unknown Age	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	431	11,022	11,453	100.0%
Total % by Gender	3.8%	96.2%	100.0%	

The “Unknown Gender” category was not included because there were no victims of unknown gender for the offense.

Percent of Victim Gender, Rape



Percent of Victim Age, Rape



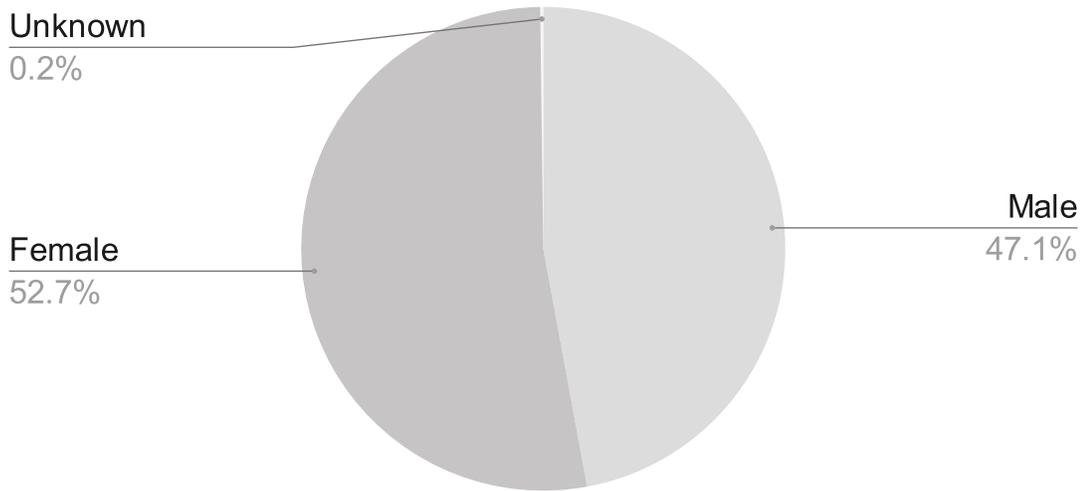
Sodomy

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Acquaintance	682	19.7%
Relationship Unknown	679	19.7%
Stranger	388	11.2%
Other Family Member	365	10.6%
Otherwise Known	325	9.4%
Friend	177	5.1%
Child	170	4.9%
Sibling	153	4.4%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	131	3.8%
Step-child	110	3.2%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-Boyfriend/Ex-Girlfriend)	52	1.5%
Grandchild	43	1.2%
Spouse	42	1.2%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	28	0.8%
Step-sibling	25	0.7%
Neighbor	21	0.6%
Common-Law Spouse	17	0.5%
Ex-Spouse	11	0.3%
Employee	10	0.3%
Step-parent	7	0.2%
In-law	5	0.1%
Babysittee	5	0.1%
Employer	4	0.1%
Parent	4	0.1%
Grandparent	1	0.0%
Total	3,455	100.0%

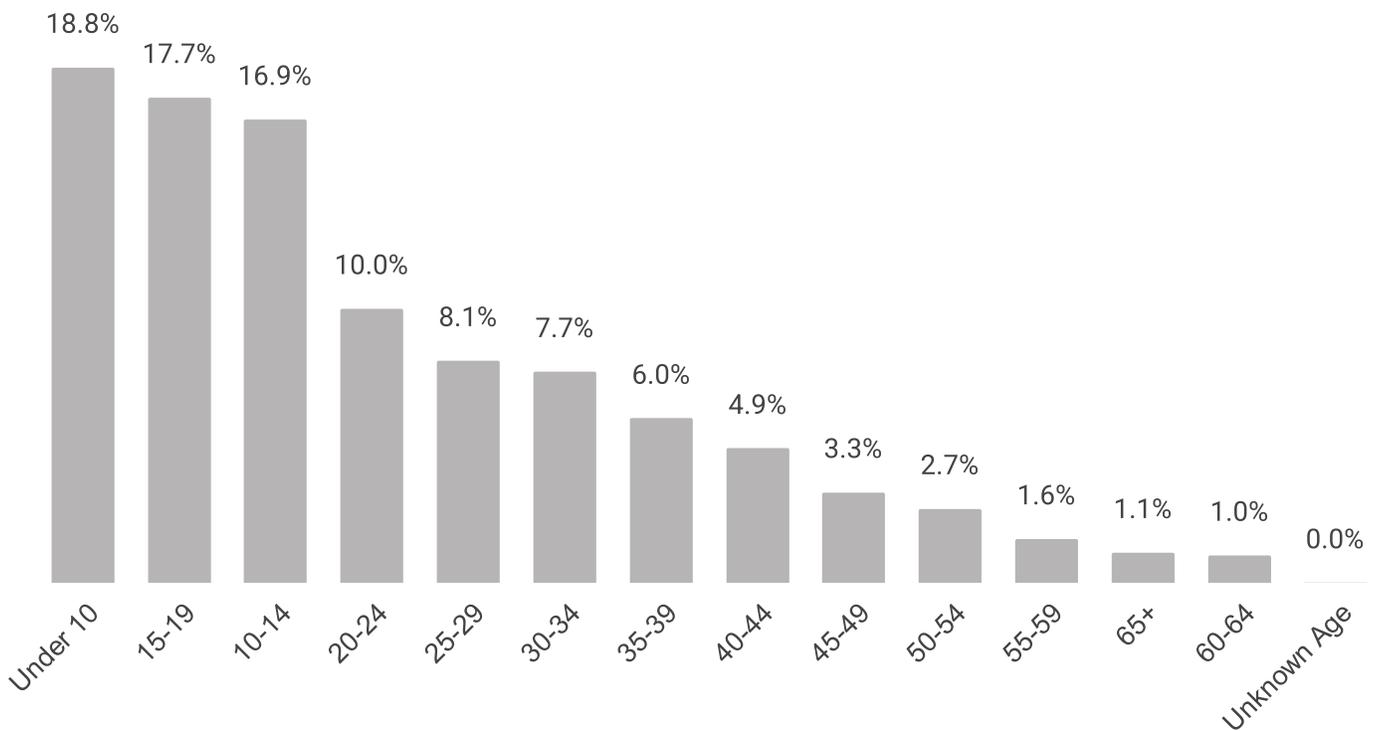
Victim Age and Gender, Sodomy

Age	Male	Female	Unknown Gender	Total	Total % by Age
65+	18	18	0	36	1.1%
60-64	15	18	0	33	1.0%
55-59	31	20	0	51	1.6%
50-54	45	42	0	87	2.7%
45-49	58	47	0	105	3.3%
40-44	83	73	0	156	4.9%
35-39	119	74	0	193	6.0%
30-34	153	95	0	248	7.7%
25-29	136	125	0	261	8.1%
20-24	164	158	0	322	10.0%
15-19	191	377	1	569	17.7%
10-14	192	350	0	542	16.9%
Under 10	304	294	5	603	18.8%
Unknown Age	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	1,509	1,691	6	3,206	100.0%
Total % by Gender	47.1%	52.7%	0.2%	100.0%	

Percent of Victim Gender, Sodomy



Percent of Victim Age, Sodomy



Sexual Assault with an Object

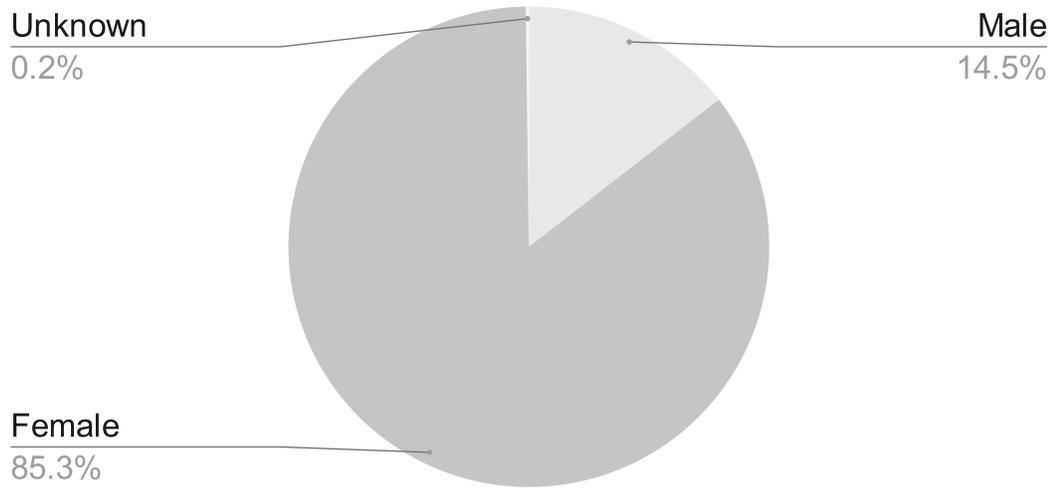
Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Acquaintance	223	19.5%
Relationship Unknown	180	15.7%
Other Family Member	110	9.6%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	90	7.9%
Stranger	89	7.8%
Child	80	7.0%
Otherwise Known	79	6.9%
Friend	66	5.8%
Step-child	50	4.4%
Sibling	41	3.6%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-Boyfriend/Ex-Girlfriend)	28	2.4%
Spouse	27	2.4%
Grandchild	21	1.8%
Step-sibling	12	1.0%
Neighbor	9	0.8%
Ex-Spouse	8	0.7%
In-law	6	0.5%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	6	0.5%
Common-Law Spouse	6	0.5%
Employee	5	0.4%
Babysittee	5	0.4%
Parent	3	0.3%
Step-parent	2	0.2%
Total	1,146	100.0%

Grandparent and Employer are not included because these relationships were not reported for this offense.

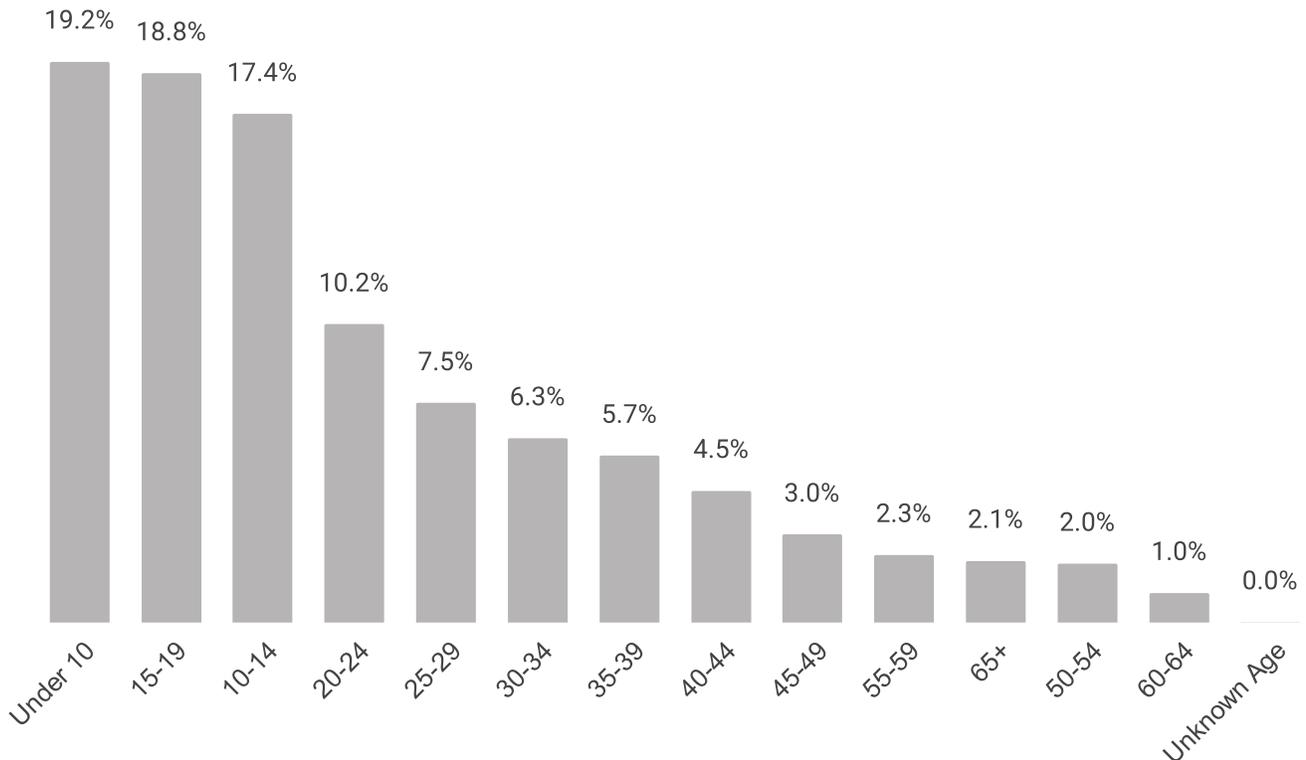
Victim Age and Gender, Sexual Assault with an Object

Age	Male	Female	Unknown Gender	Total	Total % by Age
65+	2	22	0	24	2.1%
60-64	0	12	0	12	1.0%
55-59	6	20	0	26	2.3%
50-54	4	19	0	23	2.0%
45-49	10	24	0	34	3.0%
40-44	8	43	0	51	4.5%
35-39	7	58	0	65	5.7%
30-34	10	62	0	72	6.3%
25-29	10	76	0	86	7.5%
20-24	18	99	0	117	10.2%
15-19	16	199	0	215	18.8%
10-14	26	173	0	199	17.4%
Under 10	49	168	2	219	19.2%
Unknown Age	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Total	166	975	2	1,143	100.0%
Total % by Gender	14.5%	85.3%	0.2%	100.0%	

Percent of Victim Gender, Sexual Assault with an Object



Percent of Victim Age, Sexual Assault with an Object



Family Violence

This section is based on additional data collected due to Texas mandates. The offenses listed here included the UCR family violence indicator.

Statewide Overview

Family Violence Overview - Statewide	Total
Offense Count	250,048
Offender Count	245,400
Victim Count	250,131

Offense Count

Offense Count ¹	Total
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	430
Negligent Manslaughter	24
Kidnapping/Abduction	2,634
Rape	4,843
Sodomy	1,135
Sexual Assault with an Object	493
Fondling	3,147
Robbery	1,256
Aggravated Assault	34,602
Simple Assault	174,634
Intimidation	26,778
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	39
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	33

¹ Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Family Violence, Location Description

Location Description ¹	Total
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	208
Bank/Savings and Loan	57
Bar/Nightclub	1,082
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	154
Commercial/Office Building	2,928
Construction Site	41
Convenience Store	911
Department/Discount Store	326
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	829
Field/Woods	728
Government/Public Building	423
Grocery/Supermarket	353
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	13,706
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	4,998
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	357
Lake/Waterway/Beach	70
Liquor Store	23
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	8,414
Rental Storage Facility	237
Residence/Home	203,901
Restaurant	1,318
School/College	12
Service/Gas Station	766
Specialty Store	774
Other/Unknown	2,871
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	26
Amusement Park	68

Family Violence, Location Description (Cont.)

Location Description ¹	Total
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	85
ATM Separate from Bank	10
Auto Dealership New/Used	38
Camp/Campground	116
Daycare Facility	93
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	13
Farm Facility	8
Gambling Facility/Casino/Race Track	19
Industrial Site	45
Military Installation	44
Park/Playground	841
Rest Area	27
School-College/University	291
School-Elementary/Secondary	1,661
Shelter-Mission/Homeless	112
Shopping Mall	123
Tribal Lands	4
Community Center	74
Cyberspace	863

¹ Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Family Violence, Weapon Count by Offense

Weapons ¹	Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	Negligent Manslaughter	Kidnapping/ Abduction	Rape	Sodomy	Sexual Assault with Object	Fondling	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Simple Assault	Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude
Firearm	81	0	38	12	3	1	1	44	1,496	0	1	1
Automatic Firearm	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	50	0	0	0
Handgun	152	2	95	29	5	0	1	157	4,404	0	0	0
Automatic Handgun	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	70	0	0	0
Rifle	9	1	6	1	0	0	0	8	255	0	0	0
Automatic Rifle	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0
Shotgun	8	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	193	0	0	0
Automatic Shotgun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Firearm	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	76	0	0	0
Automatic Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Knife/Cutting Instrument	63	0	85	43	2	4	3	87	7,945	0	0	0
Blunt Object	15	0	19	7	3	12	2	30	3,414	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle	9	7	27	0	0	0	0	22	1,782	0	1	0
Personal Weapons	29	6	2,052	4,076	931	399	2,666	891	6,189	149,752	16	3
Poison	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	38	0	0	0
Explosives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Fire/Incendiary Device	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	63	0	0	0
Drugs/ Narcotics/ Sleeping Pills	3	1	0	30	2	4	2	1	51	0	1	0
Asphyxiation	5	3	8	15	2	0	0	16	2,274	0	0	0
Other	9	4	174	185	83	42	82	40	3,721	9,514	4	1
Unknown	14	1	69	308	45	27	155	7	444	1,917	3	3
None	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	7

¹ Incidents can involve multiple weapons, so the weapon counts above may not match the incident or offense counts.

Family Violence, Offender by Gender, Age Range, and Race

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black or African American			American Indian/Alaskan Native ¹		Asian			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ¹		Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	2,666	1,093	2	1,153	423	0	7	4	72	42	0	9	3	35	13	7
60-64	2,416	991	0	1,266	468	0	6	4	68	29	0	3	2	35	16	1
55-59	3,633	1,449	0	1,701	562	0	5	5	96	39	0	14	1	53	20	3
50-54	5,619	2,143	3	2,225	859	2	21	3	206	74	0	27	9	74	17	8
45-49	8,312	3,148	1	3,389	1,184	2	26	9	235	91	0	42	18	95	43	6
40-44	13,060	4,684	5	5,089	2,020	1	40	14	369	125	0	69	17	164	61	15
35-39	16,810	6,197	4	6,669	2,675	3	47	27	394	180	0	85	22	212	70	10
30-34	18,673	7,012	2	8,518	3,580	2	61	31	428	185	0	109	23	251	83	25
25-29	16,768	6,665	5	8,410	3,688	4	59	31	352	152	0	88	25	196	93	20
20-24	13,464	6,168	6	7,547	3,892	0	62	41	300	152	1	67	17	195	70	17
15-19	9,204	4,930	6	4,265	3,071	0	26	16	211	77	0	13	4	122	46	17
10-14	2,966	1,754	3	1,333	1,063	0	7	1	72	26	0	4	2	59	22	10
Under 10	91	23	0	42	17	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	1
Unknown	869	382	9	550	335	6	0	0	19	4	0	2	0	411	143	174

¹ The “Unknown” category was not included because there were no offenders of unknown gender for that race.

Family Violence, Victim by Gender, Age Range, and Race

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black or African American			American Indian/Alaskan Native ¹		Asian			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ¹		Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	2,884	4,155	0	1,007	1,249	0	13	12	83	106	0	7	4	24	41	4
60-64	2,025	2,846	1	899	1,035	0	3	2	63	68	0	7	1	12	18	5
55-59	2,532	3,837	2	996	1,426	0	5	12	60	87	1	12	6	22	41	6
50-54	3,147	5,981	0	1,090	1,954	1	10	13	105	199	0	10	12	23	48	5
45-49	3,877	8,269	3	1,374	2,801	1	13	29	105	236	0	22	18	22	56	4
40-44	5,164	12,543	1	1,794	4,255	0	17	28	159	334	0	17	45	51	111	11
35-39	6,192	16,028	1	2,181	5,810	0	13	56	175	397	1	22	62	45	127	6
30-34	6,528	17,256	3	2,666	7,294	0	20	51	137	425	0	18	52	60	163	22
25-29	6,022	16,494	3	2,489	7,352	2	14	61	166	370	0	30	42	57	174	7
20-24	5,670	15,719	2	2,530	8,099	0	19	59	144	325	0	16	32	45	135	13
15-19	4,427	10,187	3	1,940	4,607	0	12	28	111	160	0	7	12	34	117	8
10-14	2,124	3,838	1	1,035	1,365	0	5	5	50	59	0	6	8	29	96	2
Under 10	2,198	2,698	6	915	925	2	6	5	59	35	0	2	2	51	80	7
Unknown	409	430	4	132	166	3	1	1	12	7	0	1	0	30	47	142

¹ The "Unknown" category was not included because there were no offenders of unknown gender for that race.

Crime Rate by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Family Violence Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	2,389.4	395,420	1,271.3
2,500 to 9,999 Population	551.2	1,786,635	267.2
10,000 to 24,999 Population	641.4	2,702,724	297.2
25,000 to 49,999 Population	618.4	3,397,584	313.3
50,000 to 99,999 Population	709.1	2,984,943	347.9
Over 100,000 Population	863.5	19,839,845	409.9
Total	804.1	31,107,151	386.4

Crime Volume by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Family Violence Volume	% of 2024 Family Violence	Clearance Volume	% of Family Violence Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	9,448	3.8%	5,027	53.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	9,848	3.9%	4,774	48.5%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	17,336	6.9%	8,033	46.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	21,010	8.4%	10,643	50.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	21,167	8.5%	10,386	49.1%
Over 100,000 Population	171,322	68.5%	81,332	47.5%
Total	250,131	100.0%	120,195	48.1%

Top 10 Offense Volumes by Human Trafficking Type

Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts

Agency Name	Crime Volume
HOUSTON PD	110
DALLAS PD	83
ARLINGTON PD	30
HARRIS CO SO	30
FORT WORTH PD	17
SAN ANTONIO PD	11
WACO PD	9
TEMPLE PD	7
BRAZOS CO SO	6
IRVING PD	6
Total	309

Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude

Agency Name	Crime Volume
WEBB CO SO	19
SEGUIN PD	16
PRINCETON PD	14
HARRIS CO SO	13
AUSTIN PD	10
ARLINGTON PD	7
ATASCOSA CO SO	5
MONTGOMERY CO SO	5
NACOGDOCHES CO SO	5
SAN ANTONIO PD	5
Total	99

Hate Crime

Crime Rate by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	23.8	395,420	4.8
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1.9	1,786,635	0.5
10,000 to 24,999 Population	1.4	2,702,724	0.3
25,000 to 49,999 Population	1.0	3,397,584	0.2
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1.3	2,984,943	0.3
Over 100,000 Population	1.4	19,839,845	0.3
Total	1.7	31,107,151	0.4

Crime Volume by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of 2024 Hate Crime	Clearance Volume	% of Hate Crime Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	94	18.0%	19	20.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	34	6.5%	9	26.5%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	38	7.3%	9	23.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	34	6.5%	8	23.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	39	7.5%	8	20.5%
Over 100,000 Population	282	54.1%	62	22.0%
Total	521	100.0%	115	22.1%

Hate Crime Offense by Bias

Offense	Disability	Ethnicity	Racial	Religion	Sexual Orientation	Total
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	0	0	2	0	1	3
Rape ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery	0	2	0	0	5	7
Aggravated Assault	0	22	29	2	13	66
Simple Assault	7	14	53	10	49	133
Intimidation	0	17	62	39	29	147
Arson	0	0	1	0	0	1
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	0	0	2	1	0	3
Larceny/Theft ²	1	0	11	1	9	22
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	1	0	0	1
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	0	8	53	43	20	124
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	8	63	214	96	126	507

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

² Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Hate Crime, Offense Summary

Offense	Total	Percent (%)
Murder	2	0.4
Rape ¹	0	0.0
Robbery	7	1.5
Aggravated Assault	50	10.9
Burglary	3	0.7
Larceny/Theft ²	22	4.8
Motor Vehicle Theft	1	0.2
Arson	1	0.2
Simple Assault	121	26.3
Intimidation	131	28.4
Vandalism	123	26.7
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	0	0.0
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	0	0.0

¹ Includes only NIBRS Offense Code 11A: Forcible Rape.

² Includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Hate Crime, Victim Types

Victim Types	Victim Total	% of Total Victims
Individual	414	89.4
Business	32	6.9
Financial	0	0.0
Government	10	2.2
Religious	4	0.9
Other	3	0.6
Unknown ¹	0	0.0
Total	463	100.0

¹ “Unknown” is a reportable victim type. There were no unknown victims reported for hate crimes in 2023.

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

Hate Crime, Offender Race

Offender Race	Victim Total	% of Offenders
Asian	8	1.8
Black or African American	68	15.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Group of Multiple Races	13	2.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0.2
Unknown	162	35.8
White	201	44.4
Total	453	100.0

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

Hate Crime Volume over Four Years



The number of reported incidents decreased in 2024 compared to 2023.

Hate Crime Bias Motivation

Anti-Black or African American hate crime bias motivation is the highest reported bias motivation (28.0%).

Type	Group %	Bias Type	Count	Total %
Race/ Ethnicity Ancestry	55.9%	Anti-White	34	7.3%
		Anti-Black or African American	130	28.0%
		Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	10	2.2%
		Anti-Asian	13	2.8%
		Anti-Multiple Races, Group	12	2.6%
		Anti-Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
		Anti-Arab	9	1.9%
		Anti-Hispanic or Latino	37	8.0%
		Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	15	3.2%
Sexual Orientation	20.0%	Anti-Gay (Male)	50	10.8%
		Anti-Lesbian (Female)	8	1.7%
		Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	35	7.5%
		Anti-Heterosexual	0	0.0%
		Anti-Bisexual	0	0.0%
Religious	18.1%	Anti-Jewish	51	11.0%
		Anti-Catholic	0	0.0%
		Anti-Protestant	2	0.4%
		Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	19	4.1%
		Anti-Other Religion	3	0.6%
		Anti-Multiple Religions, Group	0	0.0%
		Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	0	0.0%
		Anti-Church of Jesus Christ	0	0.0%
		Anti-Jehovah's Witness	2	0.4%
		Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	0	0.0%
		Anti-Other Christian	4	0.9%
		Anti-Buddhist	0	0.0%
		Anti-Hindu	0	0.0%
Anti-Sikh	3	0.6%		
Disability	1.9%	Anti-Physical Disability	4	0.9%
		Anti-Mental Disability	5	1.1%
Gender	0.4%	Anti-Male	2	0.4%
		Anti-Female	0	0.0%
Gender Identity	3.7%	Anti-Transgender	13	2.8%
		Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	4	0.9%
Total	100.0%		465	100.0%

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

Law Enforcement Employees

HIGHLIGHT

There was an 8.1% increase in full-time sworn law enforcement officers in 2024, which is the largest increase since 2020.

Full-Time Sworn Law Enforcement Officers (LEO) in Texas (2015-2024)¹

Years	Male	Female	Total LEO	Percentage Change from Prior Year of Total LEO
2024	58,413	10,307	68,720	8.1 ▲
2023	54,207	9,338	63,545	6.2 ▲
2022	51,499	8,335	59,834	0.4 ▲
2021	51,216	8,399	59,615	1.5 ▲
2020	50,900	7,826	58,726	12.8 ▲
2019	45,249	6,806	52,055	15.4 ▲
2018	39,165	5,955	45,120	2.4 ▲
2017	38,458	5,591	44,049	-2.4 ▼
2016	39,803	5,309	45,112	-1.9 ▼
2015	40,530	5,438	45,968	N/A

¹ TCOLE v. LEE Data: A survey of law enforcement agencies is conducted annually to tally the number of peace officers employed by NIBRS-reporting law enforcement agencies in Texas. This figure may differ from the number of law enforcement officers licensed by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement.

- Historical years are based on previously published data, which reflect agency participation at that time.
- Arrow indicators on this page are reversed: a green up arrow shows an increase in LEOs, while elsewhere a red up arrow indicates increased crime.

Texas Participating Population (2021-2024)

Years	Texas Population	Percentage Change from Prior Year of Texas Population
2024	31,107,151	2.8 ▲
2023	30,255,095	2.0 ▲
2022	29,648,080	2.5 ▲
2021	28,927,914	N/A

- Historical years are based on previously published data, which reflect agency participation at that time.
- Arrow indicators on this page are reversed: a green up arrow shows an increase in Texas population, while elsewhere a red up arrow indicates increased crime.

Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted (LEOKA)

Officer(s) Assaulted by Circumstance and Weapon Type

Circumstance/Type of Activity	Firearm	Knife or Other Cutting Instrument	Other Dangerous Weapon	Hands, Fists, Feet, etc.	Total Assaults by Weapon
Responding to disturbance call (family quarrels, person with firearm, etc.)	151	74	227	1,465	1,917
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	12	2	10	44	68
Robberies in progress, or pursuing robbery suspects	61	1	16	14	92
Attempting other arrests	124	32	150	1,438	1,744
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience, etc.)	3	1	6	49	59
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	37	29	126	1,102	1,294
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	96	9	86	473	664
Ambush - no warning	8	0	3	24	35
Handling persons with mental illness	24	7	21	159	211
Traffic pursuits and stops	115	1	173	363	652
All other	94	18	108	642	862
TOTAL	725	174	926	5,773	7,598

Officer(s) Assaulted by Circumstance, Assisted or Alone

Circumstance/Type of Activity	Two Officer Vehicle	One-Officer Vehicle		Detective or Special Agent		Other	
		Alone	Assisted	Alone	Assisted	Alone	Assisted
Responding to disturbance call (family quarrels, person with firearm, etc.)	243	609	749	5	20	75	216
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	19	26	19	0	0	3	1
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	30	19	17	3	18	4	1
Attempting other arrests	512	392	467	7	30	82	254
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience, etc.)	9	21	19	0	1	1	8
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	213	294	385	3	12	132	255
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	96	238	194	6	2	53	75
Ambush - no warning	4	8	6	2	0	10	5
Handling persons with mental illness	32	54	64	1	8	17	35
Traffic pursuits and stops	100	288	190	3	21	15	35
All other	151	248	161	10	5	131	156
TOTAL	1,409	2,197	2,271	40	117	523	1,041

Officer(s) Assaulted by Circumstance and Clearance

Circumstance/Type of Activity	Total Assaults	Total Cleared	% Cleared
Responding to disturbance call (family quarrels, person with firearm, etc.)	1,917	1,417	73.9%
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	68	47	69.1%
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	92	25	27.2%
Attempting other arrests	1,744	1,336	76.6%
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience, etc.)	59	44	74.6%
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	1,294	1,047	80.9%
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	664	511	77.0%
Ambush - no warning	35	21	60.0%
Handling persons with mental illness	211	123	58.3%
Traffic pursuits and stops	652	448	68.7%
All other	862	686	79.6%
TOTAL	7,598	5,705	75.1%

Law Enforcement Officer Killed Feloniously vs Accidentally

The number of officers killed in the line of duty remained the same in 2023 and 2024, with four each year.

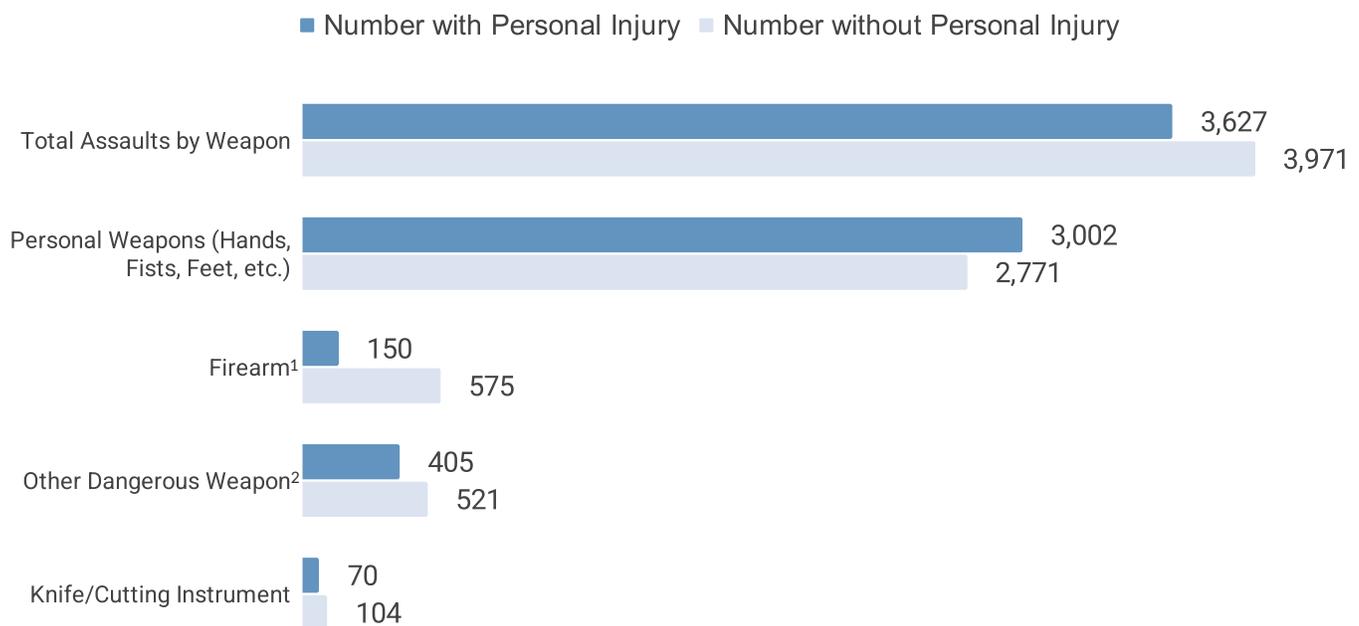
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Police Officers Killed
Feloniously

0

Police Officers Killed
Accidentally

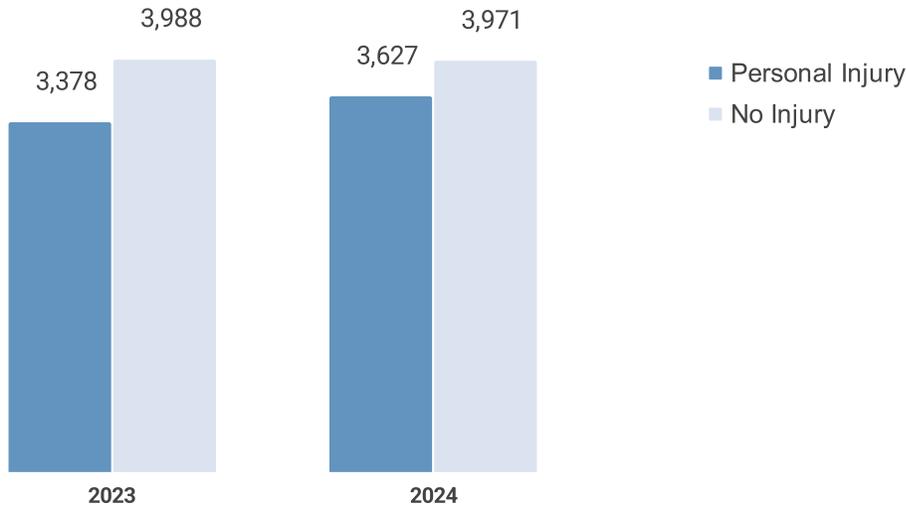
Officer Injury by Weapon Type



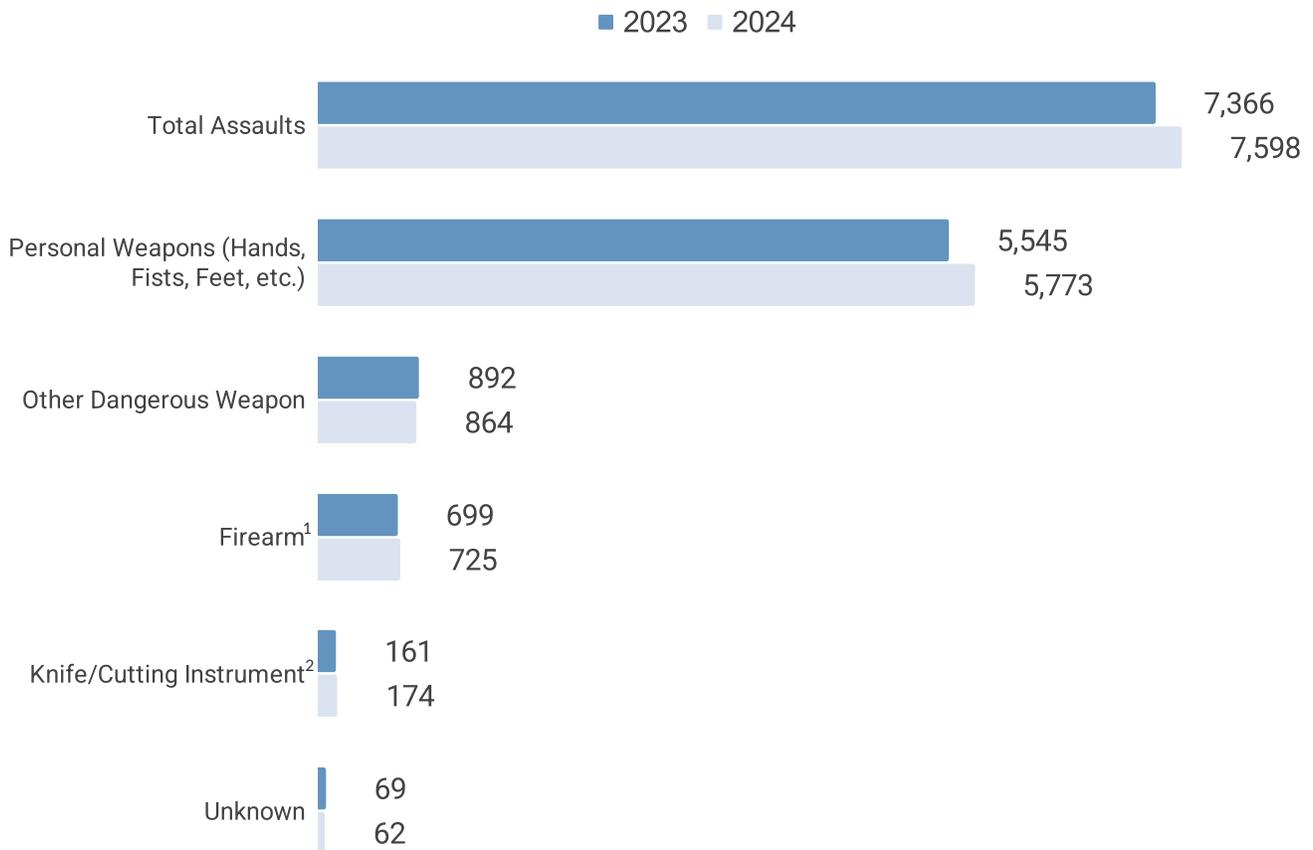
¹ Firearm includes all gun types.

² Per FBI LEOKA definition, "Other Dangerous Weapons" includes Motor Vehicle/Vessel, Blunt Object, and Other Weapons.

Officer Injury, Two Year



Officer Assaults by Weapon Type, Two Year



¹ Per FBI LEOKA definition, "Other Dangerous Weapons" includes Motor Vehicle/Vessel, Blunt Object, and Other Weapons.

² "Firearm" includes all gun types.

Drugs Seized

Drug Seizure Report

Drug Type Description	Solid Pounds	Solid Ounces	Solid Grams	Liquid Ounces	Dose Units (capsules, pills, tablets, etc.)
Crack Cocaine	167	15	8.746	8,268.794	81.200
Cocaine (All forms except Crack)	4,381	12	7.629	10,262.905	50.700
Hashish	1,220	13	16.671	2,886.471	2,029.050
Heroin	182	11	11.945	470.003	294.122
Marijuana (includes THC)	42,147	13	17.783	81,195.891	9,634.048
Morphine	4	10	21.183	11.695	205.000
Opium	34	12	24.748	330.574	1,856.350
Other Narcotics: Codeine; Demerol; Dihydromorphinone or Dilaudid; Hydrocodone or Percodan; Methadone; Pentazocine; Propoxyphene or Darvon; etc.	54,247	12	13.017	165,583.847	25,118.096
LSD	1	7	26.938	0.000	16,111.357
PCP	42	4	17.296	989.023	294.000
Other Hallucinogens: MDMA or White Acid; DMT; MDA; MDMA; Mescaline or Peyote; Psilocybin; STP; Spice; Dronabinol or Marinol; etc.	1,350	12	12.831	35,454.260	4,615.399

Drug Seizure Report (Cont.)

Drug Type Description	Solid Pounds	Solid Ounces	Solid Grams	Liquid Ounces	Dose Units (capsules, pills, tablets, etc.)
Amphetamines/ Methamphetamines (includes Methcathinone); P2P	6,091	13	10.018	87,324.612	10,156.419
Other Stimulants: Adipex, Fastine, and Ionamin (Derivatives of Phentermine); Benedrine; Didrex; Khat; Bath Salts; Methylphenidate or Ritalin; Phenmetrazine or Preludin; Tenuate; etc.	122	2	6.297	715.551	2,365.830
Barbiturates	19	4	2.248	4.303	5,564.265
Other Depressants: Glutethimide or Doriden, Methaqualone or Quaalude, or Talwin; etc.	284	5	12.440	5,710.382	7,190.574
Other Drugs: Antidepressants (Elavil, Triavil, Tofranil, etc.); Aromatic Hydrocarbons; Tranquilizers (Chlordiazepoxide or Librium, Diazepam or Valium, etc.); Steroids; etc.	7,083	10	4.212	42,841.153	46,712.324
Precursor Chemicals (used in illegal drug manufacturing)	323	1	26.243	0.000	N/A

Clandestine Labs Used in Drug Manufacturing

Drug Type Description	Labs, Drug Manufacturing
Crack Cocaine	2
Amphetamines/Methamphetamines (includes Methcathinone); P2P	37
Other Labs	18
Clandestine Labs Total	57

Marijuana Cultivation by Type

	Plants	Garden	Wild Fields	Cultivated Fields	Green Houses
Total	355	3	0	1	1

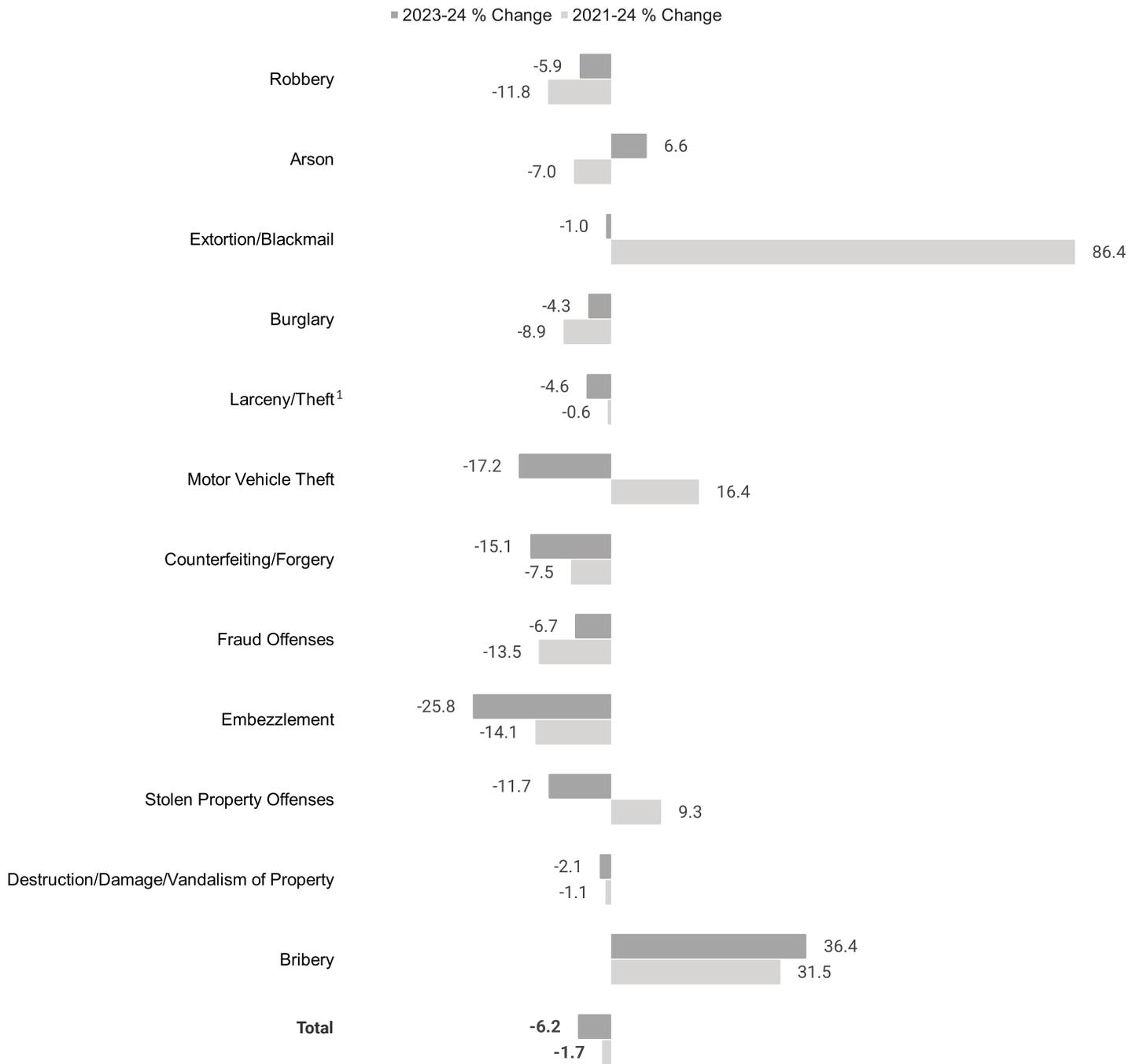
Property Crime Offenses

NIBRS Property Crimes by Offense

Offense	2021	2022	2023	2024	2023-24 % Change	2021-24% Change
Robbery	22,599	21,347	21,190	19,926	-6.0 ▼	-11.8 ▼
Arson	2,967	2,939	2,625	2,759	5.1 ▲	-7.0 ▼
Extortion/Blackmail	797	1,147	1,503	1,486	-1.1 ▼	86.4 ▲
Burglary	98,245	101,755	93,668	89,530	-4.4 ▼	-8.9 ▼
Larceny/Theft ¹	457,197	500,403	476,627	454,358	-4.7 ▼	-0.6 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	89,983	100,978	126,636	104,732	-17.3 ▼	16.4 ▲
Counterfeiting/Forgery	19,194	23,808	20,934	17,757	-15.2 ▼	-7.5 ▼
Fraud Offenses	102,921	92,165	95,469	88,999	-6.8 ▼	-13.5 ▼
Embezzlement	2,565	3,236	2,972	2,203	-25.9 ▼	-14.1 ▼
Destruction/Damage/ Vandalism of Property	166,752	165,485	168,584	164,897	-2.2 ▼	-1.1 ▼
Bribery	111	102	117	146	24.8 ▲	31.5 ▲
Total	963,331	1,013,365	1,010,325	946,793	-6.3 ▼	-1.7 ▼

¹ The category "Larceny/Theft" includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

NIBRS Property Crimes by Offense



¹ The category “Larceny/Theft” includes all types of larceny/theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Cargo Theft

Cargo Theft Rate and Clearance by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	34.6	395,420	1.0
2,500 to 9,999 Population	5.8	1,786,635	0.4
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2.8	2,702,724	0.4
25,000 to 49,999 Population	2.1	3,397,584	0.5
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1.5	2,984,943	0.1
Over 100,000 Population	3.4	19,839,845	0.2
Total	3.6	31,107,151	0.2

Cargo Theft Volume and Clearance by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	137	12.3%	4	2.9%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	104	9.4%	8	7.7%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	76	6.8%	11	14.5%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	73	6.6%	16	21.9%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	45	4.1%	3	6.7%
Over 100,000 Population	675	60.8%	32	4.7%
Total	1,110	100.0%	74	6.7%

Cargo Theft Rate and Clearances by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

Activity	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current	
Crime Rate	4.1	4.8	3.4	3.9	2.1	2.5	3.6	
Clearance Rate	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
% Cleared	9.3%	11.3%	6.6%	7.8%	7.3%	7.9%	6.7%	

Cargo Theft Volume and Clearances by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

Activity	2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current	
Crime Volume	1,214	1,386	1,018	1,163	648	751	1,110	
Clearance Volume	113	156	67	91	47	59	74	
% Cleared	9.3%	11.3%	6.6%	7.8%	7.3%	7.9%	6.7%	

Property Loss and Recovered Value

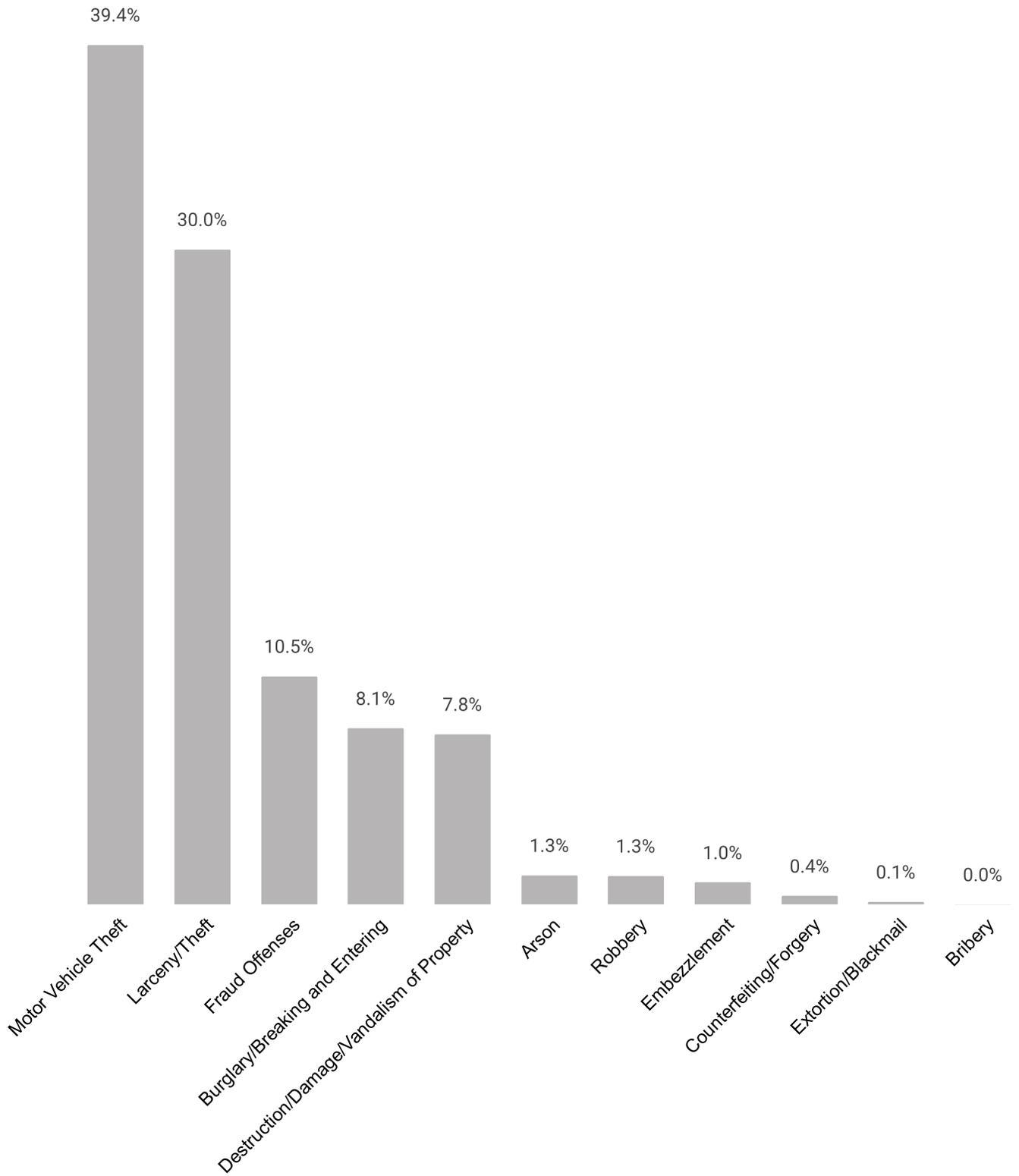
Value totals may be linked to multiple Crimes Against Property in the same incident.

Property Loss Value by Year

Offense	2021	2022	2023	2024	% of 2024 Total
Robbery	\$126,262,803	\$79,075,074	\$76,235,466	\$68,641,253	1.3%
Arson	\$53,875,304	\$57,455,933	\$70,909,842	\$70,423,596	1.3%
Extortion/ Blackmail	\$1,191,292	\$3,635,171	\$4,263,830	\$6,185,943	0.1%
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	\$349,482,945	\$1,654,511,185	\$425,939,020	\$425,098,452	8.1%
Larceny/Theft ¹	\$2,347,767,410	\$2,698,476,699	\$1,907,735,920	\$1,579,863,768	30.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	\$1,593,689,518	\$1,764,301,074	\$4,704,414,182	\$2,073,281,058	39.4%
Counterfeiting/ Forgery	\$14,257,328	\$109,751,981	\$27,453,870	\$20,456,031	0.4%
Fraud Offenses	\$319,486,514	\$431,974,780	\$834,705,258	\$550,771,020	10.5%
Embezzlement	\$40,461,319	\$165,442,605	\$52,673,664	\$53,157,907	1.0%
Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism of Property	\$351,326,066	\$468,135,437	\$425,411,693	\$410,988,223	7.8%
Bribery	\$21,982	\$50,856	\$73,025	\$154,147	0.0%
Total	\$5,197,822,481	\$7,432,810,795	\$8,529,815,770	\$5,259,021,398	100.0%

¹ The category "Larceny/Theft" includes all Larceny/Theft offenses.

Property Loss Value, Percent of 2024 Total

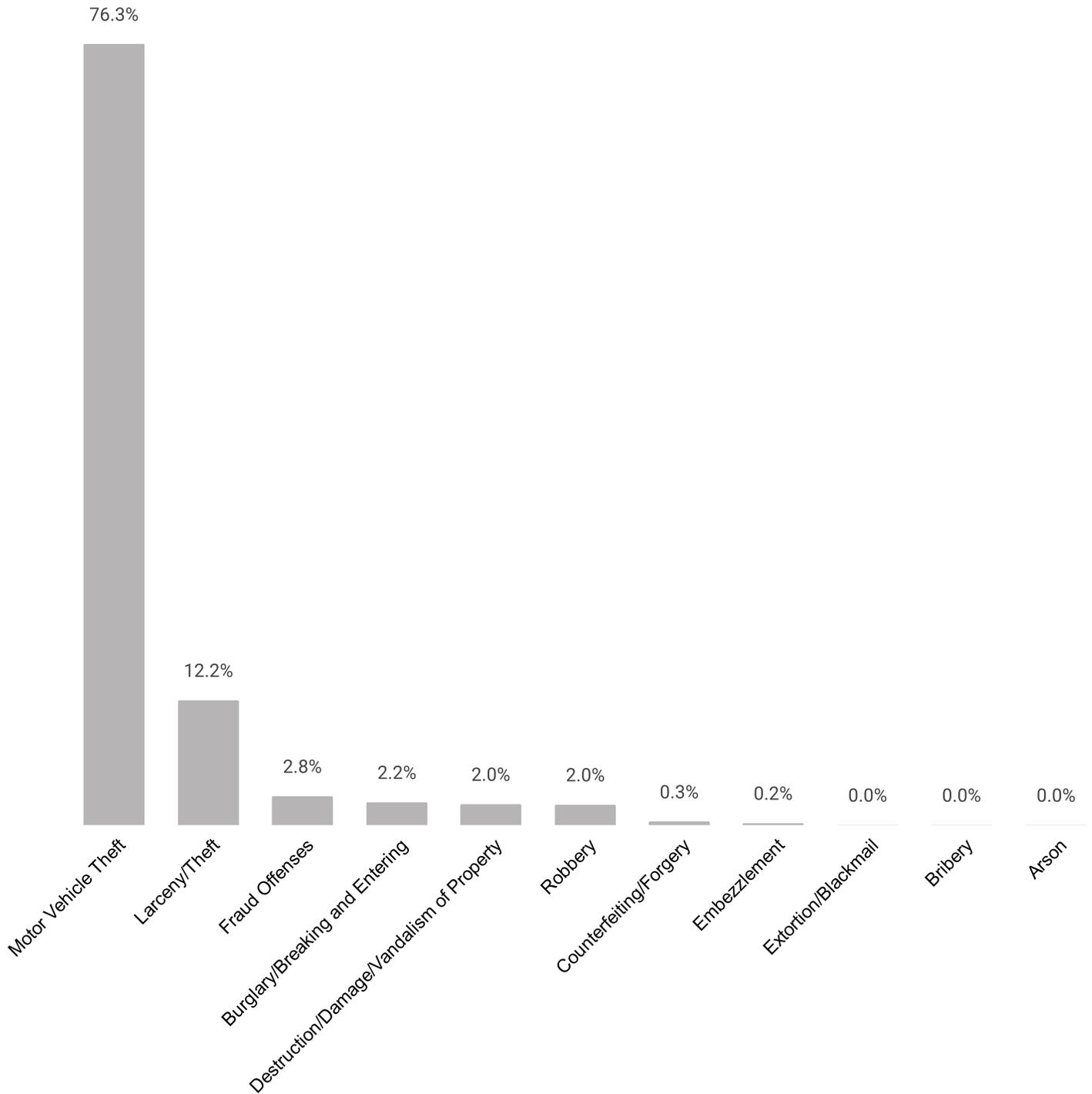


Property Recovered Value by Year

Offense	2021	2022	2023	2024	% of 2024 Total
Robbery	\$29,127,034	\$27,442,574	\$25,985,131	\$21,761,642	2.0%
Arson	\$211,094	\$203,029	\$92,408	\$24,331	0.0%
Extortion/ Blackmail	\$92,633	\$7,029	\$12,431	\$123,030	0.0%
Burglary/ Breaking and Entering	\$25,874,851	\$44,566,457	\$29,967,906	\$24,317,716	2.3%
Larceny/Theft	\$94,186,296	\$134,894,201	\$153,489,412	\$133,111,283	12.4%
Motor Vehicle Theft	\$821,868,125	\$700,851,646	\$2,231,053,649	\$832,933,401	77.8%
Counterfeiting/ Forgery	\$3,516,049	\$3,887,947	\$4,759,842	\$3,626,302	0.3%
Fraud Offenses	\$27,346,539	\$25,029,738	\$30,111,018	\$30,806,062	2.9%
Embezzlement	\$4,781,090	\$3,334,241	\$2,697,688	\$2,086,117	0.2%
Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism of Property	\$18,400,312	\$22,877,688	\$31,458,973	\$22,296,881	2.1%
Bribery	\$15,000	\$0	\$1,086	\$35,345	0.0%
Total	\$1,025,419,023	\$963,094,550	\$2,509,629,544	\$1,071,122,110	100.0%

If the value of a property is unknown, the reporting agency enters it as \$1.

Recovered Property Value, Percent of 2024 Total



Robbery Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$126,262,803	\$29,127,034
2022	\$79,075,074	\$27,442,574
2023	\$76,235,466	\$25,985,131
2024	\$68,641,253	\$21,761,642

Robbery Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$1,245,323	1.8%	\$380,470	30.6%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$1,017,806	1.5%	\$87,864	8.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$1,381,693	2.0%	\$412,725	29.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$2,738,749	4.0%	\$453,122	16.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$1,652,702	2.4%	\$509,099	30.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$60,604,980	88.3%	\$19,918,362	32.9%
Total	31,107,151	\$68,641,253	100.0%	\$21,761,642	31.7%

Arson Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered ¹
2021	\$53,875,304	\$211,094
2022	\$57,455,933	\$203,029
2023	\$70,909,842	\$92,408
2024	\$70,423,596	\$24,331

Arson Property Value Loss by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value ¹	% of Overall Total
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$20,612,642	29.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$1,849,947	2.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$1,961,416	2.8%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$5,745,410	8.2%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$1,284,016	1.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$38,970,165	55.3%
Total	31,107,151	\$70,423,596	100.0%

¹ Fire Marshals account for the higher Loss Values for Under 2,500 Population in 2023 and 2024. These agency types are not assigned jurisdictional population by the FBI.

Extortion/Blackmail Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$1,191,292	\$92,633
2022	\$3,635,171	\$7,029
2023	\$4,263,830	\$12,431
2024	\$6,185,943	\$123,030

Extortion/Blackmail Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered ¹	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$227,489	3.7%	\$1,300	0.6%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$28,452	0.5%	\$0	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$477,645	7.7%	\$303	0.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$1,652,997	26.7%	\$2,404	0.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$71,342	1.2%	\$400	0.6%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$3,728,018	60.3%	\$118,623	3.2%
Total	31,107,151	\$6,185,943	100.0%	\$123,030	2.0%

¹ If the value of a property is unknown, the reporting agency enters it as \$1.

Burglary/Breaking and Entering Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$349,482,945	\$25,874,851
2022	\$1,654,511,185	\$44,566,457
2023	\$425,939,020	\$29,967,906
2024	\$425,098,452	\$24,317,716

Burglary/Breaking and Entering Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$18,299,076	4.3%	\$816,588	4.5%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$13,406,484	3.2%	\$1,382,874	10.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$34,103,602	8.0%	\$1,851,080	5.4%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$24,438,638	5.7%	\$1,882,858	7.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$23,068,861	5.4%	\$1,380,030	6.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$311,781,791	73.3%	\$17,004,286	5.5%
Total	31,107,151	\$425,098,452	100.0%	\$24,317,716	5.7%

Pocket-Picking Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$4,104,337	\$270,635
2022	\$72,103,576	\$550,613
2023	\$5,254,564	\$467,079
2024	\$5,637,424	\$425,329

Pocket-Picking Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$914,604	16.2%	\$2,751	0.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$374,291	6.6%	\$46,292	12.4%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$1,021,539	18.1%	\$133,101	13.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$773,052	13.7%	\$89,220	11.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$171,880	3.0%	\$20,359	11.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$2,382,058	42.3%	\$133,606	5.6%
Total	31,107,151	\$5,637,424	100.0%	\$425,329	7.5%

Purse-Snatching Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$1,464,166	\$75,971
2022	\$1,675,325	\$225,768
2023	\$2,624,165	\$130,067
2024	\$6,873,365	\$153,116

Purse-Snatching Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$5,359,958	78.0%	\$8,426	0.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$33,807	0.5%	\$13,148	38.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$230,479	3.4%	\$9,796	4.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$82,510	1.2%	\$2,544	3.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$148,863	2.2%	\$5,711	3.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$1,017,748	14.8%	\$113,491	11.2%
Total	31,107,151	\$6,873,365	100.0%	\$153,116	2.2%

Shoplifting Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$31,287,184	\$5,239,652
2022	\$39,579,517	\$7,506,826
2023	\$45,805,964	\$8,190,107
2024	\$45,863,171	\$8,013,686

Shoplifting Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$1,857,262	4.0%	\$273,814	14.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$2,994,151	6.5%	\$673,006	22.5%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$2,585,995	5.6%	\$783,126	30.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$2,787,237	6.1%	\$823,273	29.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$3,581,332	7.8%	\$550,455	15.4%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$32,057,194	69.9%	\$4,910,012	15.3%
Total	31,107,151	\$45,863,171	100.0%	\$8,013,686	17.5%

Theft from Building Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$55,858,963	\$3,492,349
2022	\$70,362,535	\$4,316,313
2023	\$112,774,583	\$4,180,942
2024	\$70,325,441	\$3,488,929

Theft from Building Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$4,399,083	6.3%	\$222,303	5.1%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$3,674,129	5.2%	\$169,702	4.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$4,035,094	5.7%	\$406,501	10.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$4,731,630	6.7%	\$288,655	6.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$3,916,089	5.6%	\$211,942	5.4%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$49,569,416	70.5%	\$2,189,826	4.4%
Total	31,107,151	\$70,325,441	100.0%	\$3,488,929	5.0%

Theft from Coin-Operated Machine Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$3,040,971	\$290,803
2022	\$2,236,923	\$185,076
2023	\$2,506,105	\$36,068
2024	\$1,138,856	\$13,995

Theft from Coin-Operated Machine Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$68,048	6.0%	\$10,210	15.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$45,716	4.0%	\$1,393	3.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$45,271	4.0%	\$305	0.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$110,582	9.7%	\$205	0.2%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$32,890	2.9%	\$5	0.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$836,349	73.4%	\$1,877	0.2%
Total	31,107,151	\$1,138,856	100.0%	\$13,995	1.2%

Theft from Motor Vehicle Value Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$301,393,131	\$14,133,239
2022	\$261,474,428	\$18,732,429
2023	\$381,833,997	\$19,558,972
2024	\$243,362,462	\$17,264,189

Theft from Motor Vehicle Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$11,087,517	4.6%	\$631,721	5.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$5,502,865	2.3%	\$702,868	12.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$8,071,668	3.3%	\$954,447	11.8%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$10,492,197	4.3%	\$1,937,664	18.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$9,737,626	4.0%	\$1,243,611	12.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$198,470,589	81.6%	\$11,793,878	5.9%
Total	31,107,151	\$243,362,462	100.0%	\$17,264,189	7.1%

Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$117,213,863	\$3,035,897
2022	\$149,172,438	\$4,227,833
2023	\$71,608,245	\$4,544,952
2024	\$57,143,769	\$3,302,935

Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$2,797,511	4.9%	\$34,662	1.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$1,918,887	3.4%	\$143,022	7.5%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$2,379,089	4.2%	\$193,774	8.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$2,406,790	4.2%	\$139,776	5.8%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$1,628,356	2.8%	\$18,571	1.1%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$46,013,136	80.5%	\$2,773,130	6.0%
Total	31,107,151	\$57,143,769	100.0%	\$3,302,935	5.8%

All Other Larceny/Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$1,833,403,795	\$67,647,750
2022	\$2,101,613,540	\$99,147,128
2023	\$1,283,918,636	\$116,348,091
2024	\$1,149,519,280	\$100,449,104

All Other Larceny/Theft Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$109,462,667	9.5%	\$3,150,357	2.9%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$73,505,534	6.4%	\$7,877,130	10.7%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$90,737,497	7.9%	\$9,890,899	10.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$116,711,150	10.2%	\$13,541,671	11.6%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$81,300,116	7.1%	\$8,703,584	10.7%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$677,802,316	59.0%	\$57,285,463	8.5%
Total	31,107,151	\$1,149,519,280	100.0%	\$100,449,104	8.7%

Motor Vehicle Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$1,593,689,518	\$821,868,125
2022	\$1,764,301,074	\$700,851,646
2023	\$4,704,414,182	\$2,231,053,649
2024	\$2,073,281,058	\$832,933,401

Motor Vehicle Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$101,084,970	4.9%	\$33,086,087	32.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$46,669,765	2.3%	\$15,138,091	32.4%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$102,771,828	5.0%	\$47,310,959	46.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$116,091,153	5.6%	\$45,614,409	39.3%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$96,443,818	4.7%	\$34,385,729	35.7%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$1,610,219,524	77.7%	\$657,398,126	40.8%
Total	31,107,151	\$2,073,281,058	100.0%	\$832,933,401	40.2%

Counterfeiting/Forgery Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$14,257,328	\$3,516,049
2022	\$109,751,981	\$3,887,947
2023	\$27,453,870	\$4,759,842
2024	\$20,456,031	\$3,626,302

Counterfeiting/Forgery Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$556,518	2.7%	\$214,335	38.5%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$404,794	2.0%	\$180,498	44.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$998,950	4.9%	\$291,304	29.2%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$1,926,534	9.4%	\$376,191	19.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$881,347	4.3%	\$412,819	46.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$15,687,888	76.7%	\$2,151,155	13.7%
Total	31,107,151	\$20,456,031	100.0%	\$3,626,302	17.7%

False Pretense/Swindle/Confidence Game Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$173,276,754	\$16,051,233
2022	\$238,723,220	\$15,082,935
2023	\$451,971,087	\$20,191,396
2024	\$355,005,377	\$21,946,423

False Pretense/Swindle/Confidence Game Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$45,267,749	12.8%	\$1,075,232	2.4%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$4,698,833	1.3%	\$296,973	6.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$14,347,711	4.0%	\$829,717	5.8%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$24,811,123	7.0%	\$2,188,696	8.8%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$17,469,696	4.9%	\$2,034,212	11.6%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$248,410,265	70.0%	\$15,521,593	6.2%
Total	31,107,151	\$355,005,377	100.0%	\$21,946,423	6.2%

Credit Card/Automatic Teller Machine Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$38,219,168	\$4,345,301
2022	\$52,210,099	\$4,633,106
2023	\$253,772,988	\$4,489,615
2024	\$43,940,335	\$4,079,614

Credit Card/Automatic Teller Machine Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$2,235,470	5.1%	\$196,439	8.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$1,952,976	4.4%	\$33,329	1.7%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$2,826,939	6.4%	\$307,682	10.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$3,460,247	7.9%	\$324,400	9.4%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$4,696,638	10.7%	\$606,513	12.9%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$28,768,065	65.5%	\$2,611,251	9.1%
Total	31,107,151	\$43,940,335	100.0%	\$4,079,614	9.3%

Impersonation Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$20,100,305	\$1,487,674
2022	\$15,568,849	\$875,856
2023	\$14,000,107	\$870,054
2024	\$18,214,201	\$811,950

Impersonation Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$2,861,643	15.7%	\$24,281	0.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$1,347,717	7.4%	\$213,930	15.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$1,718,682	9.4%	\$58,128	3.4%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$1,220,365	6.7%	\$24,892	2.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$1,132,800	6.2%	\$84,413	7.5%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$9,932,994	54.5%	\$406,306	4.1%
Total	31,107,151	\$18,214,201	100.0%	\$811,950	4.5%

Welfare Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$131,365	\$373
2022	\$377,748	\$976
2023	\$530,612	\$86
2024	\$454,127	\$524

Welfare Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$880	0.2%	\$0	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$1,210	0.3%	\$0	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$10,287	2.3%	\$0	0.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$38,617	8.5%	\$0	0.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$1,148	0.3%	\$0	0.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$401,985	88.5%	\$524	0.1%
Total	31,107,151	\$454,127	100.0%	\$524	0.1%

Wire Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$59,968,954	\$1,350,784
2022	\$91,712,616	\$206,314
2023	\$71,869,696	\$593,786
2024	\$78,132,033	\$362,091

Wire Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$2,548,177	3.3%	\$300	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$837,446	1.1%	\$12,968	1.5%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$3,033,070	3.9%	\$81,860	2.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$6,246,793	8.0%	\$110	0.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$5,461,438	7.0%	\$4,128	0.1%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$60,005,109	76.8%	\$262,725	0.4%
Total	31,107,151	\$78,132,033	100.0%	\$362,091	0.5%

Identity Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$23,756,416	\$4,066,540
2022	\$28,147,392	\$4,152,728
2023	\$31,369,164	\$3,963,371
2024	\$43,521,763	\$3,499,113

Identity Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$1,803,367	4.1%	\$334,246	18.5%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$680,175	1.6%	\$11,490	1.7%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$2,236,954	5.1%	\$171,073	7.6%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$1,724,899	4.0%	\$345,750	20.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$2,615,997	6.0%	\$203,794	7.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$34,460,371	79.2%	\$2,432,760	7.1%
Total	31,107,151	\$43,521,763	100.0%	\$3,499,113	8.0%

Hacking/Computer Invasion Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$4,032,103	\$44,634
2022	\$5,232,737	\$77,823
2023	\$10,888,551	\$2,501
2024	\$11,503,184	\$106,347

Hacking/Computer Invasion Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$614,402	5.3%	\$2	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$117,144	1.0%	\$6,001	5.1%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$200,459	1.7%	\$0	0.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$2,253,945	19.6%	\$0	0.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$206,167	1.8%	\$201	0.1%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$8,111,067	70.5%	\$100,143	1.2%
Total	31,107,151	\$11,503,184	100.0%	\$106,347	0.9%

Embezzlement Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$40,461,319	\$4,781,090
2022	\$165,442,605	\$3,334,241
2023	\$52,673,664	\$2,697,688
2024	\$53,157,907	\$2,086,117

Embezzlement Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$1,364,651	2.6%	\$303,823	22.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$138,832	0.3%	\$1	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$821,288	1.5%	\$2,675	0.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$3,425,383	6.4%	\$177,977	5.2%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$1,944,796	3.7%	\$161,843	8.3%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$45,462,957	85.5%	\$1,439,798	3.2%
Total	31,107,151	\$53,157,907	100.0%	\$2,086,117	3.9%

Destruction/Damage/Vandalism Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2021	\$351,326,066	\$18,400,312
2022	\$468,135,437	\$22,877,688
2023	\$425,411,693	\$31,458,973
2024	\$410,988,223	\$22,296,881

Destruction/Damage/Vandalism Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$25,740,034	6.3%	\$836,077	3.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$14,106,746	3.4%	\$404,370	2.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$18,639,891	4.5%	\$830,243	4.5%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$28,761,433	7.0%	\$2,502,549	8.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$19,832,341	4.8%	\$790,982	4.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$303,907,778	73.9%	\$16,932,660	5.6%
Total	31,107,151	\$410,988,223	100.0%	\$22,296,881	5.4%

Bribery Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered ¹
2021	\$21,982	\$15,000
2022	\$50,856	\$0
2023	\$73,025	\$1,086
2024	\$154,147	\$35,345

¹ If the value of a property is unknown, the reporting agency enters it as \$1.

Bribery Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	395,420	\$112	0.1%	\$2	1.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,786,635	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,702,724	\$9	0.0%	\$3	33.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,397,584	\$31,666	20.5%	\$134	0.4%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2,984,943	\$8,001	5.2%	\$0	0.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,839,845	\$114,359	74.2%	\$35,206	30.8%
Total	31,107,151	\$154,147	100.0%	\$35,345	22.9%

Glossary

The following is a collection of terms and definitions as they relate to Texas criminal offenses, federal National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) guidelines/offenses and the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Adult

In Texas, an adult is a person 17 years of age or older. Federal law provides that an adult is a person 18 years of age or older. Unless otherwise indicated, this publication follows the state definition for adult.

Affinity

The connection existing, as a consequence of marriage, between married persons and the kindred of the other.

Aggravated Assault

An unlawful attack by one person upon another wherein the offender uses a weapon or displays it in a threatening manner, or the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness. This also includes assault with disease (as in cases when the offender is aware that he/she is infected with a deadly disease and deliberately attempts to inflict the disease by biting, spitting, etc.).

All Other Offenses

All violations of state and/or local laws, except crimes that fall under another UCR offense category and traffic offenses. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Arson

To unlawfully and intentionally damage, or attempt to damage, any real or personal property by fire or incendiary device, with or without intent to defraud.

Bribery

The offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of anything of value (i.e., a bribe, gratuity, or kickback) to sway the judgment or action of a person in a position of trust or influence.

Burglary/Breaking and Entering

The unlawful entry into a building or other structure with the intent to commit a felony or a theft.

Cargo Theft

Cargo theft in UCR refers to taking possession illegally of any cargo shipment including but not limited to the following categories: cargo shipment of goods, chattels, money, baggage that constitutes, in whole, in part, a commercial shipment of freight moving in commerce, from any pipeline system, railroad car, motor truck, other vehicle, from any tank, storage facility, station house, platform, depot, from any vessel, wharf, from any aircraft, air terminal, airport, aircraft terminal, air navigation facility, from any intermodal container, intermodal chassis, trailer, container freight station, warehouse, freight distribution facility, freight consolidation facility. For purposes of this definition, cargo shall be deemed as moving in commerce at all points between the point of origin and the final destination, regardless of any temporary stop while awaiting transshipment or otherwise.

Crime Factors

Conditions that affect the amount and type of crime that occurs in a geographical area.

Crime Index

The sum of seven index offenses used to measure the extent, fluctuation, and distribution of crime in a given geographical area. Crime classifications used in the Crime Index are the following: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny/theft, and motor vehicle theft. Arson and human trafficking are also classified as index offenses but are not part of the Crime Index.

Crime Rate

The number of offenses per 100,000 inhabitants. To calculate the crime rate, divide the number of offenses by the population and then multiply by 100,000. The crime rate is useful in determining the relative frequency of crime without regard to fluctuations in population.

Crime Volume

Crime volume is the aggregate sum of the offenses within the crime index.

Curfew/Loitering/Vagrancy Violations

The violation of a court order, regulation, ordinance, or law requiring the withdrawal of persons from the streets or other specified areas; prohibiting persons from remaining in an area or place in an idle or aimless manner; or prohibiting persons from going from place to place without visible means of support. These are Group B offenses and only arrest information is reported.

Disorderly Conduct

Any behavior that tends to disturb the public or decorum, scandalize the community, or shock the public sense of morality. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported, unless this is related to one of the Texas Penal Code sex offenses.

Driving Under the Influence (DUI)

Driving or operating any motor vehicle or common carrier while mentally or physically impaired as the result of consuming an alcoholic beverage or using a drug or narcotic. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Drug Abuse Violations

All arrests for violation of state and/or local laws, specifically those relating to the unlawful cultivation, manufacture, distribution, sale, purchase, use, possession, transportation and/or importation of any controlled drug or narcotic substance.

Ethnicity (Ethnic Origin)

In UCR, race and ethnic origin are counted as two separate designations. The ethnic origin categories were adopted from the U.S. Department of Commerce and are Hispanic and not Hispanic. Included as Hispanic are all persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race. Ethnicity is an optional data element.

Extortion/Blackmail

To unlawfully obtain money, property, or any other thing of value, either tangible or intangible, through the use or threat of force, misuse of authority, threat of criminal prosecution, threat of destruction of reputation or social standing, or through other coercive means.

Family

For UCR purposes, is defined as individuals related by blood, affinity, marriage, former marriage,

biological parents of the same child, foster children, foster parents, members of the same household or former members of the same household.

Family Violence

An act by a member of a family or household (as defined by the Texas Family Code) against another member that is intended to result in physical harm, bodily injury, assault, or a threat that reasonably places the member in fear of imminent physical harm. In addition to the NIBRS definition, this also includes “Dating Violence” per Texas mandate.

Forgery and Counterfeiting

The altering, copying, or imitation of something, without authority or right, with the intent to deceive or defraud by passing the copy or thing altered or imitated as that which is original or genuine; or the selling, buying, or possession of an altered, copied, or imitated thing with the intent to deceive or defraud. Includes attempts.

Fraud

The intentional perversion of the truth for the purpose of inducing another person, or other entity, in reliance upon it to part with something of value or to surrender a legal right. This excludes Forgery and Counterfeiting, as the FBI assigned those their own offense.

Gambling

Promoting, permitting, or engaging in illegal gambling.

Embezzlement

The unlawful misappropriation by an offender to his/her own use or purpose of money, property, or some other thing of value entrusted to his/her care, custody, or control. Includes attempts. In general, an employer/employee or legal agent relationship must exist for Embezzlement to occur.

Hate Crime Bias Motivation

Hate crime bias motivation, relates to crimes where the offender(s) are motivated by prejudice, hatred, or advocacy of violence. The offender’s bias motivation must be against one of the protected classes, as defined by the FBI, regardless of whether the victim was part of that or any protected class.

Hierarchy Rule

For SRS submissions, when several offenses are committed simultaneously by one person or group of persons, the hierarchy rule in UCR mandates that only the most serious offense is recorded for statistical purposes. Arson is an exception to this rule.

Human Trafficking

Human Trafficking includes both Commercial Sex Acts and Involuntary Servitude.

Commercial Sex Acts

Inducing a person by force, fraud, or coercion to participate in commercial sex acts, or in which the person induced to perform such act(s) has not attained 18 years of age.

Involuntary Servitude

The obtaining of a person(s) through recruitment, harboring, transportation, or provision, and subjecting such persons by force, fraud, or coercion into involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery (not to include commercial sex acts).

Index Crime

A crime for which reports of offenses committed are collected. Index crimes are murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny/theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and human trafficking.

Intimidation

To unlawfully place another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

Justifiable Homicide (Not a Crime)

The killing of a perpetrator of a serious criminal offense by a peace officer in the line of duty, or the killing, during the commission of a serious criminal offense, of the perpetrator by a private individual.

Juvenile

In Texas, a juvenile is a person under 17 years of age (i.e., 16 years and under). At the federal level, Juvenile is a person under 18 years of age (i.e., 17 years and under). Unless otherwise indicated, this publication follows the state definition for juvenile.

Kidnapping/Abduction

The unlawful seizure, transportation, and/or detention of a person against his/her will, or of a minor without the consent of his/her custodial parent(s) or legal guardian.

Larceny/Theft

The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. This includes pocket-picking, purse-snatching, shoplifting, theft from motor vehicles, theft of motor vehicle parts and accessories, theft of bicycles, theft from buildings and theft from coin-operated machines.

Liquor Laws

State and/or local liquor law violations, except drunkenness and driving under the influence. Federal violations are excluded. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

Manslaughter by Negligence (Negligent Manslaughter)

The killing of another person through gross negligence. This offense includes killings resulting from hunting accidents, gun cleaning, children playing with guns, etc. It does not include deaths of persons due to their own negligence, accidental deaths not resulting from gross negligence, and accidental traffic fatalities. This offense does not include Vehicular Manslaughter, which are reported as Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter if not accidental or All Other Offenses if accidental.

Motor Vehicle Theft

The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle, which is defined as a self-propelled vehicle that runs on land surface and not on rails.

Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter

The willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another. This includes any death due to injuries received in a fight, argument, quarrel, assault, or commission of a crime. Suicides, accidental deaths, assaults not resulting in death, traffic fatalities, and attempted murders are not included.

NIBRS

National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) is an incident-based reporting system or methodology used by law enforcement agencies in the United States for collecting and reporting data on crimes to the Federal UCR program. The FBI maintains the reporting guidelines.

Non-Violent Crime

Non-violent crimes include property crimes which is broken down into burglary, larceny/theft, and motor vehicle theft offenses.

Offenses against the Family and Children

Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children. Includes attempts.

Other Assault (Simple)

An unlawful physical attack by one person upon another where neither the offender displays a weapon (other than personal weapon), nor the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness.

Part One Offenses

The first of two categories of offenses (within the Crime Index) established for crime reporting purposes. Part one offenses are by their nature more serious and/or occur most frequently. The reports of these offenses committed are collected without regard to whether an arrest was made.

Personal Weapon

The use of hands, feet, fists, and teeth as a weapon to commit a crime; also termed “strong-arm weapon.”

Pornography/Obscene Material

The violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, publishing, sale, purchase, or possession of sexually explicit material, e.g., literature, photographs, etc.

Prejudice

An unreasonable and unjustifiable negative attitude toward a group and its individual members.

Prostitution and Commercialized Vice

Sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring, transporting women for immoral purposes, etc. Includes attempts.

Race

In UCR, race and ethnic origin are counted as two separate designations. The racial categories were adopted from the U.S. Department of Commerce and are as follows: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.

White

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

Black or African American

A person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.

American Indian or Alaskan Native

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

Asian

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands, e.g., Individuals who are Carolinian, Fijian, Kosraean, Melanesian, Micronesian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Papua New Guinean, Ponapean (Pohnpelan), Polynesian, Solomon Islander, Tahitian, Tarawa Islander, Tokelauan, Tongan, Trukese (Chuukese), and Yapese.

Rape

The penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her age or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.

Robbery

The taking, or attempting to take, anything of value under confrontational circumstances from the control, custody, or care of another person by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear of immediate harm.

Sex Offenses (Except Rape, Prostitution and Commercialized Vice)

Any sexual act directed against another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent.

Summary Reporting (SRS)

SRS and its methodology had been a national method of collecting UCR statistics for the FBI since 1929. SRS collected basic statistical data and general tallies of offenses. The FBI elected to sunset SRS at the end of 2020, migrating to the more detailed NIBRS methodology.

Part Two Offenses

The second of two categories of offenses (within the Crime Index) established for crime reporting purposes. Part two offenses are generally less serious in nature and/or occur less frequently than part one offenses. Monthly tabulations of part two offenses are limited to arrest information only.

Stolen Property Offenses

Receiving, buying, selling, possessing, concealing, or transporting any property with the knowledge that it has been unlawfully taken, as by Burglary, Embezzlement, Fraud, Larceny/Theft, Robbery, etc. This includes attempts.

Vandalism/Destruction/Damage of Property

Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property without the consent of the owner or person having custody or control of it. This excludes Arson.

Weapons Law Violation

The violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, sale, purchase, transportation, possession, concealment, or use of firearms, cutting instruments, explosives, incendiary devices, or other deadly weapons.