

A black and white photograph of the Texas State Capitol building in Austin, Texas. The building is a large, ornate structure with a prominent dome and a central arched entrance. It is surrounded by a wide, paved plaza with a checkered tile pattern. Trees and lampposts line the sides of the plaza. The sky is clear and blue.

# CRIME IN TEXAS

2023



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The extended report, 'Crimes by Jurisdiction,' can be found online here:

<https://www.dps.texas.gov/section/crime-records/crime-texas>



# Introduction

Since its inception in 1930, the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program has presented summary-based totals for the main index crimes (i.e., Murder, Rape, Robbery, Aggravated Assault, Burglary, Motor Vehicle Theft, and Larceny-Theft). Arson and Human Trafficking were later added to this list. While the program has matured to the more-detailed National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) methodology, summarized totals are still used for several reasons: (1) ease of comparison to historical data and the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI's) Crime Data Explorer, (2) to allow a consistent representation of crime data across the states, as nationwide adoption of NIBRS reporting data is still relatively low, and (3) provide a quick view of crimes against persons and property.

The Texas UCR program serves as the state repository for the collection of crime statistics. The program's primary objective is to generate reliable information for law enforcement administration, operation, and management. Policy makers and members of the public, including the media and academia, rely upon this data for information on the fluctuations in the level of crime from year to year in their communities and throughout the state.

The Texas Department of Public Safety (DPS) makes every effort to ensure accuracy in reporting by providing training and quality control checks on the data to confirm the validity of the data it receives from the more than 1,400 agencies contributing to the Program. The accuracy of the statistics depends primarily on each contributor's adherence to established reporting standards; therefore, it is the responsibility of each contributor to submit accurate data and subsequently correct any data submitted in error.

The annual Crime in Texas publication provides a static year-to-year comparison and five-year data trends. DPS has also developed an online tool, the UCR Crime in Texas portal, to

provide greater transparency and on-demand access to the richer crime data being reported. The online tool can be found at <https://txucr.nibrs.com/>.

For inclusion in this 2023 Crime in Texas report, data must have been reported by March 10, 2024. The information included in this publication is retrieved from local agency NIBRS reports; however, multi-year comparisons require the use of summary data. To compare, DPS has converted NIBRS data to the Summary Reporting System (SRS) methodology to allow the data to be comparable across time periods where agencies employed both reporting methodologies to submit incident data to the state. The online portal will provide data in both the NIBRS and summary format. The online portal will also allow the user to configure multiple data elements such as specific elements of crime, view agency or county data, and specify time parameters. While the data within the annual publication is static as of a date in time, the data available via the online portal is dynamic, and changes as reporting agencies submit new data or modify existing data.

For both SRS and NIBRS reporting methods, due to the nature of the crime statistics collected, some demographic information for the offender and/or victim may be unknown or partially unknown.

## Reporting is Now Mandated by Texas Statute

The annual Crime in Texas report analyzes reported crime incidents using data from participating law enforcement agencies that submit information to the Texas UCR program. DPS also uses this data to produce ad hoc reports and fulfill public information requests throughout the year. DPS program staff actively monitor submissions for anomalies and collaborate with agencies to ensure data accuracy.

Historically, the UCR program was voluntary, leading to inconsistent monthly data submissions, which hampered the ability of state and municipal governments, law enforcement agencies, academic entities, and the public to obtain a reliable depiction of crime in Texas.

The 88th Texas Legislature (2023) enacted amendments to Texas Government Code §411.054 mandating local law enforcement agencies (1) implement a NIBRS compliant reporting system, and (2) use that reporting system to submit NIBRS data to the Texas UCR program. 251 additional agencies began program participation in the program after the effective date of the law in 2023.

## Measuring Crime in Texas by Volume and Rate

The Crime in Texas report presents both the rate and volume of crimes. The crime rate is the number of identified offenses per 100,000 people, which allows for consistent comparisons between years and among agencies of different sizes. The FBI provides yearly population estimates for each reporting jurisdiction based on Census Bureau data. Crime volume, on the other hand, is simply the total number of reported incidents.

## Texas-Specific Reporting Requirements

In addition to the index crimes, the report also includes data related to Texas

offense categories and offense indicators that agencies are required to report. These categories and indicators are sexual assault (category), drug seizures (category), family violence (indicator), and hate crime (indicator).

## Clearances

An offense is cleared when a law enforcement agency arrests an offender for the offense. The arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested in the process of clearing one offense.

Law enforcement agencies may also clear a crime by exceptional means when all four of the following criteria are met: (1) The agency has established the identity of the offender; (2) enough evidence exists to support an arrest, charge, and turning over to the court for prosecution; (3) the exact location of the offender is known so that the subject could be taken into custody now; and (4) some element beyond law enforcement control precludes arresting, charging, and prosecuting the offender.

Clearances are reflected in the same year the incident was reported, regardless of when the offense was cleared. For example, if a case is cleared in 2023 for a 2022 incident, the clearance will be included in the 2022 clearance totals, not in the 2023 statistics.

## Additional Notes for Data Throughout this Report

(1) Due to rounding and statistical insignificance, some percentage values within the report may appear as 0.0,

(2) population totals reflect participating agency jurisdictions, not the overall Texas population, and

(3) within five-year comparisons, 2019-2020 offense and clearance totals are from summary reports, as not all participating agencies had transitioned to NIBRS until January 1, 2021.

# Crime Volume

Crime volume is the aggregate sum of the offenses within the crime index. By comparing the crime volume from year to year, trends in the number of crimes committed can be studied and analyzed.

## Crimes Against Person

Overall crime volume down -5.3% from 2022.

-6.2%	-0.9%	-4.8%
Aggravated Assault	Robbery	Rape, including Sodomy and Sexual Assault with an Object
-10.7%	-17.3%	-11.5%
Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude

## Property Crime

Overall property crime volume down -1.3% from 2022.

-5.2%	25.2%	-8.4%	-12.1%
All Larceny Offenses	Motor Vehicle Theft	Burglary/Breaking and Entering	Arson

- Volume by offense for 2022 and 2023 can be found on page 20.
- Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# At a Glance, 2023 (Cont.)

## Crime Rate

Crime rates are compiled to compensate for changes in Texas’ population and show the number of people affected by crime within a given population. Texas crime rates are expressed as the number of crimes per 100,000 persons.

## Crimes Against Person

Overall crime rate down -7.2% from 2022.

-8.1%	-2.9%	-6.7%
Aggravated Assault	Robbery	Rape, including Sodomy and Sexual Assault with an Object
-12.5%	-18.9%	-13.2%
Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude

## Property Crime

Overall property crime rate down -3.3% from 2022.

-7.1%	22.8%	-10.2%	-13.9%
All Larceny Offenses	Motor Vehicle Theft	Burglary/Breaking and Entering	Arson

- Rate by offense for 2022 and 2023 can be found on page 19.
- Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



# Top 25 Largest Jurisdictional Population

The Crime in Texas report uses FBI population estimates for Texas jurisdictions to calculate crime rates and for consistency in reporting. Population trends show that Texas continues to be one of the fastest growing states. While the FBI estimates show a decline in the State's population density in the major cities, the data show a shift in population into surrounding cities and county areas.

The Top 25 jurisdiction tables are presented in order of highest to lowest 2023 jurisdictional population, except for the Rape Offenses vs. Rape Clearances - Five Year table on page 17.

## Crime Rate, Five-Year Comparison

### HIGHLIGHT

El Paso PD had a 14.8% crime rate increase; Lubbock PD had the largest decrease (-23.6%).

Agency	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-23 % Change	2019-23 % Change
HOUSTON PD	5,443.7	5,503.5	5,373.8	5,786.7	5,616.1	-2.9 ▼	3.2 ▲
HARRIS CO SO	2,586.0	2,706.6	2,772.5	2,975.8	2,966.9	-0.3 ▼	14.7 ▲
SAN ANTONIO PD	5,047.0	4,404.4	4,568.6	5,993.6	6,185.1	3.2 ▲	22.6 ▲
DALLAS PD	4,305.1	4,351.6	4,312.5	4,628.3	4,711.6	1.8 ▲	9.4 ▲
AUSTIN PD	4,155.5	4,135.5	3,881.6	4,168.2	3,821.5	-8.3 ▼	-8.0 ▼
FORT WORTH PD	3,172.8	3,384.4	3,225.9	3,276.5	3,142.9	-4.1 ▼	-0.9 ▼
EL PASO PD	1,899.8	1,627.2	1,565.1	1,715.8	1,970.3	14.8 ▲	3.7 ▲
FORT BEND CO SO	1,127.0	1,124.5	1,076.6	1,155.7	1,004.3	-13.1 ▼	-10.9 ▼
MONTGOMERY CO SO	1,181.7	1,046.5	1,190.0	1,216.5	1,136.8	-6.6 ▼	-3.8 ▼
BEXAR CO SO	2,053.1	2,058.2	2,161.2	1,613.2	1,794.6	11.2 ▲	-12.6 ▼

## Crime Rate, Five-Year Comparison (Cont.)

Agency	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-23 % Change	2019-23 % Change
ARLINGTON PD	3,351.7	3,129.6	3,159.2	3,125.5	3,071.2	-1.7 ▼	-8.4 ▼
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	4,288.5	4,165.6	4,053.3	3,958.2	4,056.9	2.5 ▲	-5.4 ▼
PLANO PD	1,815.1	1,790.7	1,783.4	2,038.7	1,829.0	-10.3 ▼	0.8 ▲
TRAVIS CO SO	1,942.3	1,939.8	1,930.7	1,664.8	1,872.5	12.5 ▲	-3.6 ▼
LUBBOCK PD	5,652.2	5,248.2	4,779.5	5,242.3	4,007.0	-23.6 ▼	-29.1 ▼
HIDALGO CO SO	1,490.9	1,347.1	1,317.5	1,302.1	1,372.0	5.4 ▲	-8.0 ▼
LAREDO PD	2,133.5	1,804.0	1,524.6	1,641.8	1,808.3	10.1 ▲	-15.2 ▼
IRVING PD	2,696.6	2,850.1	2,830.0	2,893.7	2,758.2	-4.7 ▼	2.3 ▲
GARLAND PD	2,889.8	2,821.6	2,673.2	2,850.3	2,615.3	-8.2 ▼	-9.5 ▼
FRISCO PD	1,296.6	1,070.0	1,009.8	1,454.1	1,448.4	-0.4 ▼	11.7 ▲
MCKINNEY PD	1,143.5	1,084.8	1,028.3	1,159.7	1,015.9	-12.4 ▼	-11.2 ▼
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	2,330.8	2,183.9	2,002.2	2,098.5	1,788.9	-14.8 ▼	-23.2 ▼
WILLIAMSON CO SO	1,159.3	1,486.7	1,315.3	945.3	896.0	-5.2 ▼	-22.7 ▼
AMARILLO PD	4,661.9	4,547.8	4,170.3	4,274.9	3,839.2	-10.2 ▼	-17.6 ▼
BROWNSVILLE PD	2,911.3	2,264.9	2,230.2	2,302.2	2,431.4	5.6 ▲	-16.5 ▼
<b>Top 25 TOTAL</b>	<b>3,518.3</b>	<b>3,425.9</b>	<b>3,369.4</b>	<b>3,597.9</b>	<b>3,537.4</b>	<b>-1.7 ▼</b>	<b>0.5 ▲</b>
<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>2,805.5</b>	<b>2,704.4</b>	<b>2,600.1</b>	<b>2,749.5</b>	<b>2,639.5</b>	<b>-4.0 ▼</b>	<b>-5.9 ▼</b>

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Crime Volume, Five-Year Comparison

Agency	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-23 % Change	2019-23 % Change
HOUSTON PD	128,231	129,121	125,707	131,737	129,417	-1.8 ▼	0.9 ▲
SAN ANTONIO PD	78,691	69,289	72,764	87,842	92,161	4.9 ▲	17.1 ▲
DALLAS PD	58,691	59,313	58,184	59,525	61,486	3.3 ▲	4.8 ▲
HARRIS CO SO	49,952	53,199	54,435	60,407	61,055	1.1 ▲	22.2 ▲
AUSTIN PD	40,976	41,366	39,465	40,233	37,405	-7.0 ▼	-8.7 ▼
FORT WORTH PD	29,039	31,458	30,577	31,081	30,603	-1.5 ▼	5.4 ▲
EL PASO PD	13,048	11,151	10,717	11,637	13,332	14.6 ▲	2.2 ▲
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	14,123	13,707	13,357	12,575	12,793	1.7 ▲	-9.4 ▼
ARLINGTON PD	13,484	12,603	12,710	12,239	12,125	-0.9 ▼	-10.1 ▼
LUBBOCK PD	14,651	13,758	12,713	13,847	10,715	-22.6 ▼	-26.9 ▼
BEXAR CO SO	6,032	6,147	6,086	7,011	7,863	12.2 ▲	30.4 ▲
AMARILLO PD	9,372	9,109	8,362	8,617	7,743	-10.1 ▼	-17.4 ▼
IRVING PD	6,618	6,925	6,840	7,354	7,039	-4.3 ▼	6.4 ▲
MONTGOMERY CO SO	5,730	5,215	6,034	6,633	6,427	-3.1 ▼	12.2 ▲
GARLAND PD	7,059	6,824	6,349	6,872	6,278	-8.6 ▼	-11.1 ▼
MESQUITE PD	5,896	5,644	5,522	6,071	6,192	2.0 ▲	5.0 ▲
FORT BEND CO SO	5,443	5,712	5,667	6,519	5,812	-10.8 ▼	6.8 ▲
PLANO PD	5,293	5,207	5,252	5,909	5,325	-9.9 ▼	0.6 ▲
BEAUMONT PD	5,558	5,345	5,120	5,543	5,228	-5.7 ▼	-5.9 ▼
TRAVIS CO SO	4,054	4,271	4,248	4,428	5,189	17.2 ▲	28.0 ▲
PASADENA PD	4,797	4,469	4,686	5,039	4,968	-1.4 ▼	3.6 ▲
LAREDO PD	5,652	4,790	4,063	4,219	4,639	10.0 ▲	-17.9 ▼
BROWNSVILLE PD	5,369	4,159	4,110	4,349	4,634	6.6 ▲	-13.7 ▼
WACO PD	5,336	5,800	5,829	5,504	4,620	-16.1 ▼	-13.4 ▼
DENTON PD	3,651	3,604	3,583	4,288	3,791	-11.6 ▼	3.8 ▲
<b>TOP 25 TOTAL</b>	<b>526,746</b>	<b>518,186</b>	<b>512,380</b>	<b>549,479</b>	<b>546,840</b>	<b>-0.5 ▼</b>	<b>3.8 ▲</b>
<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>815,178</b>	<b>795,602</b>	<b>769,189</b>	<b>823,227</b>	<b>806,075</b>	<b>-2.1 ▼</b>	<b>-1.1 ▼</b>

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.



## Rape Volume and Clearances

Agency	Rape Offenses	Cleared Offenses	% of Rape Offenses Cleared
HOUSTON PD	1,455	131	9.0
HARRIS CO SO	1,040	83	8.0
SAN ANTONIO PD	1,470	49	3.3
DALLAS PD	530	76	14.3
AUSTIN PD	492	105	21.3
FORT WORTH PD	669	90	13.5
EL PASO PD	277	24	8.7
FORT BEND CO SO	131	49	37.4
MONTGOMERY CO SO	272	58	21.3
BEXAR CO SO	130	25	19.2
ARLINGTON PD	288	46	16.0
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	290	28	9.7
PLANO PD	101	36	35.6
TRAVIS CO SO	117	6	5.1
LUBBOCK PD	260	24	9.2
HIDALGO CO SO	124	22	17.7
LAREDO PD	129	9	7.0
IRVING PD	155	15	9.7
GARLAND PD	83	34	41.0
FRISCO PD	37	1	2.7
MCKINNEY PD	40	7	17.5
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	58	16	27.6
WILLIAMSON CO SO	70	9	12.9
AMARILLO PD	168	45	26.8
BROWNSVILLE PD	45	6	13.3
<b>TOP 25 TOTAL</b>	<b>8,431</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Violent Crime Fluctuations from 2022-2023

Agency	Violent Crime Rate		% Change in Rate	Violent Crime Volume		% Change in Volume
	2022	2023		2022	2023	
HOUSTON PD	1,170.5	1,104.1	-5.7 ▼	26,646	25,442	-4.5 ▼
HARRIS CO SO	459.6	500.6	8.9 ▲	9,329	10,302	10.4 ▲
SAN ANTONIO PD	896.9	705.4	-21.3 ▼	13,145	10,511	-20.0 ▼
DALLAS PD	805.7	690.7	-14.3 ▼	10,362	9,013	-13.0 ▼
AUSTIN PD	547.6	504.7	-7.8 ▼	5,286	4,940	-6.5 ▼
FORT WORTH PD	516.9	495.1	-4.2 ▼	4,903	4,821	-1.7 ▼
EL PASO PD	319.2	340.9	6.8 ▲	2,165	2,307	6.6 ▲
FORT BEND CO SO	166.3	148.8	-10.5 ▼	938	861	-8.2 ▼
MONTGOMERY CO SO	228.9	212.6	-7.1 ▼	1,248	1,202	-3.7 ▼
BEXAR CO SO	211.2	229.6	8.7 ▲	918	1,006	9.6 ▲
ARLINGTON PD	590.7	493.9	-16.4 ▼	2,313	1,950	-15.7 ▼
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	814.9	885.7	8.7 ▲	2,589	2,793	7.9 ▲
PLANO PD	164.9	165.9	0.6 ▲	478	483	1.0 ▲
TRAVIS CO SO	325.2	336.7	3.5 ▲	865	933	7.9 ▲
LUBBOCK PD	1,096.8	871.3	-20.6 ▼	2,897	2,330	-19.6 ▼
HIDALGO CO SO	216.8	231.2	6.7 ▲	570	602	5.6 ▲
LAREDO PD	331.6	428.4	29.2 ▲	852	1,099	29.0 ▲
IRVING PD	355.7	316.2	-11.1 ▼	904	807	-10.7 ▼
GARLAND PD	257.2	231.2	-10.1 ▼	620	555	-10.5 ▼
FRISCO PD	111.0	87.1	-21.5 ▼	243	199	-18.1 ▼
MCKINNEY PD	116.6	105.8	-9.3 ▼	243	225	-7.4 ▼
GRAND PRAIRIE PD	205.3	189.8	-7.6 ▼	410	390	-4.9 ▼
WILLIAMSON CO SO	90.5	107.9	19.3 ▲	182	219	20.3 ▲
AMARILLO PD	775.4	727.9	-6.1 ▼	1,563	1,468	-6.1 ▼
BROWNSVILLE PD	441.5	396.1	-10.3 ▼	834	755	-9.5 ▼

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Crime Volume and Rate

Agency	Crime Volume	Crime Rate	% of 2023 State Crime Volume
HOUSTON PD	131,669	5,713.8	16.1
SAN ANTONIO PD	93,522	6,276.4	11.4
DALLAS PD	62,697	4,804.4	7.6
HARRIS CO SO	61,967	3,011.2	7.6
AUSTIN PD	37,959	3,878.1	4.6
FORT WORTH PD	31,181	3,202.2	3.8
EL PASO PD	13,570	2,005.4	1.7
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	13,062	4,142.2	1.6
ARLINGTON PD	12,454	3,154.5	1.5
LUBBOCK PD	11,046	4,130.8	1.3
BEXAR CO SO	8,046	1,836.3	1.0
AMARILLO PD	7,831	3,882.8	1.0
IRVING PD	7,168	2,808.7	0.9
MONTGOMERY CO SO	6,605	1,168.3	0.8
GARLAND PD	6,369	2,653.2	0.8
MESQUITE PD	6,230	4,211.6	0.8
FORT BEND CO SO	5,894	1,018.5	0.7
PLANO PD	5,444	1,869.9	0.7
TRAVIS CO SO	5,295	1,910.8	0.6
BEAUMONT PD	5,260	4,752.8	0.6
PASADENA PD	5,038	3,454.2	0.6
LAREDO PD	4,725	1,841.8	0.6
BROWNSVILLE PD	4,681	2,456.1	0.6
WACO PD	4,664	3,200.2	0.6
DENTON PD	3,835	2,470.8	0.5

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



# Percent of 2023 State Crime Volume

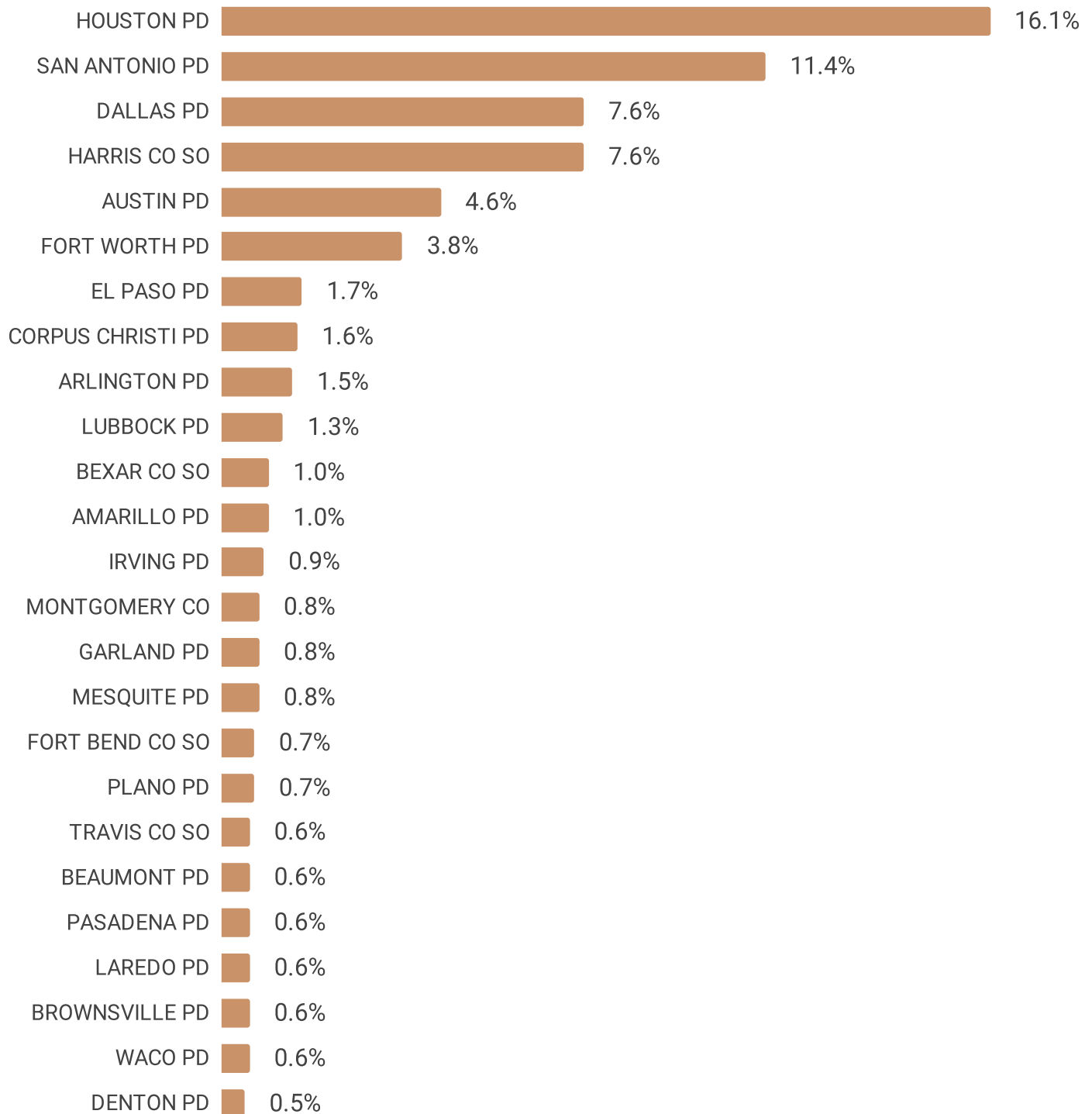


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Violent Crime Totals, Five Year Comparison

Agency	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-23 % Change	2019-23 % Change
HOUSTON PD	25,549	29,819	28,674	26,276	25,200	-4.1 ▼	-1.4 ▼
SAN ANTONIO PD	11,060	11,709	11,200	13,050	10,451	-19.9 ▼	-5.5 ▼
HARRIS CO SO	7,308	8,879	9,542	9,261	10,201	10.2 ▲	39.6 ▲
DALLAS PD	11,901	12,259	11,173	10,214	8,804	-13.8 ▼	-26.0 ▼
AUSTIN PD	4,141	4,763	5,072	5,245	4,879	-7.0 ▼	17.8 ▲
FORT WORTH PD	4,185	5,271	5,407	4,837	4,769	-1.4 ▼	14.0 ▲
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	2,648	2,803	2,839	2,537	2,718	7.1 ▲	2.6 ▲
EL PASO PD	2,464	2,249	1,827	2,150	2,279	6.0 ▲	-7.5 ▼
LUBBOCK PD	2,620	2,870	2,835	2,827	2,276	-19.5 ▼	-13.1 ▼
ARLINGTON PD	2,125	2,230	2,338	2,292	1,930	-15.8 ▼	-9.2 ▼
BEAUMONT PD	1,239	1,436	1,246	1,194	1,522	27.5 ▲	22.8 ▲
AMARILLO PD	1,465	1,676	1,543	1,548	1,453	-6.1 ▼	-0.8 ▼
MONTGOMERY CO SO	737	814	1,052	1,201	1,182	-1.6 ▼	60.4 ▲
LAREDO PD	898	868	811	847	1,096	29.4 ▲	22.0 ▲
BEXAR CO SO	694	787	821	911	975	7.0 ▲	40.5 ▲
TRAVIS CO SO	786	767	801	856	928	8.4 ▲	18.1 ▲
PASADENA PD	884	881	966	924	907	-1.8 ▼	2.6 ▲
FORT BEND CO SO	830	1,002	970	933	852	-8.7 ▼	2.7 ▲
IRVING PD	619	751	830	881	782	-11.2 ▼	26.3 ▲
KILLEEN PD	582	1,045	965	865	775	-10.4 ▼	33.2 ▲
MESQUITE PD	690	632	733	691	757	9.6 ▲	9.7 ▲
BROWNSVILLE PD	784	737	733	829	750	-9.5 ▼	-4.3 ▼
WACO PD	785	912	1,039	916	741	-19.1 ▼	-5.6 ▼
HIDALGO CO SO	517	488	545	566	599	5.8 ▲	15.9 ▲
MIDLAND PD	201	548	589	638	579	-9.2 ▼	188.1 ▲
<b>TOP 25 TOTAL</b>	<b>85,712</b>	<b>96,196</b>	<b>94,551</b>	<b>92,489</b>	<b>87,405</b>	<b>-5.5 ▼</b>	<b>2.0 ▲</b>
<b>% of STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>70.3%</b>	<b>72.3%</b>	<b>71.3%</b>	<b>70.8%</b>	<b>70.6%</b>		
<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>121,953</b>	<b>133,057</b>	<b>132,633</b>	<b>130,664</b>	<b>123,831</b>		

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Top 25 by Rape and Clearance Volume, Five Year Comparison

Agency	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances
SAN ANTONIO PD	1,630	273	1,254	185	1,354	102	1,621	126	1,470	59
HOUSTON PD	1,414	340	1,324	370	1,332	379	1,251	329	1,407	265
HARRIS CO SO	860	99	1,026	183	1,104	231	1,081	145	1,034	90
FORT WORTH PD	550	171	532	146	630	153	634	155	663	143
AUSTIN PD	603	73	529	98	610	116	558	164	492	159
DALLAS PD	759	145	640	73	609	93	514	74	474	81
ARLINGTON PD	288	24	301	22	387	34	349	47	284	68
EL PASO PD	329	51	308	35	368	43	304	36	276	32
MONTGOMERY CO SO	74	41	67	29	175	43	168	64	256	74
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	296	39	255	34	272	23	261	29	251	27
LUBBOCK PD	274	15	230	7	277	15	306	14	226	27
<sup>1</sup> TDCJ - OIG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	167	0
AMARILLO PD	173	87	143	52	167	35	200	62	164	52
IRVING PD	56	22	117	12	167	17	151	11	137	13
PASADENA PD	110	27	101	26	121	26	121	34	132	37
FORT BEND CO SO	124	50	147	71	140	73	116	45	129	55
LAREDO PD	116	31	97	30	110	34	72	17	129	11
HIDALGO CO SO	139	52	112	21	122	29	103	21	124	29



## Top 25 by Rape and Clearance Volume, Five Year Comparison (Cont.)

Agency	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances	Volume	Clearances
BEAUMONT PD	97	38	81	18	100	10	107	7	123	33
WACO PD	91	19	82	13	115	32	116	26	123	32
TRAVIS CO SO	117	33	101	13	121	17	119	9	117	7
ABILENE PD	98	22	128	20	130	7	117	18	111	15
BEXAR CO SO	145	15	159	15	103	12	82	12	108	21
TEMPLE PD	70	22	68	33	65	32	82	38	98	58
WICHITA FALLS PD	103	28	82	16	125	19	111	23	97	23
<b>TOP 25 TOTAL</b>	<b>8,516</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>7,884</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>8,704</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>8,544</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>8,592</b>	<b>1,411</b>
<b>STATE TOTAL</b>	<b>15,489</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>14,545</b>	<b>2,984</b>	<b>16,137</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>15,611</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>15,057</b>	<b>3,000</b>

<sup>1</sup> Texas Department of Criminal Justice - Office of the Inspector General (TDCJ-OIG) did not begin participating in the UCR program until 2023, therefore no prior years are available for comparison.

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Crime Rate and Volume by Offense

## Crime Rate by Offense, 2022 vs 2023

### HIGHLIGHT

Crime rate and volume have seen a decrease from 2022 to 2023 in all categories except Motor Vehicle Theft.

Offense	2022	2023	% Change
Aggravated Assault	307.3	282.4	-8.1 ▼
Robbery	71.0	69.0	-2.9 ▼
Rape	38.8	36.2	-6.7 ▼
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	6.9	6.0	-12.5 ▼
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	1.3	1.1	-18.9 ▼
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	0.8	0.7	-13.2 ▼
<b>Violent Crime Total</b>	<b>426.1</b>	<b>395.4</b>	<b>-7.2 ▼</b>
Larceny <sup>1</sup>	1,667.0	1,549.5	-7.1 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	336.8	413.4	22.8 ▲
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	339.1	304.4	-10.2 ▼
Arson	9.8	8.4	-13.9 ▼
<b>Property Crime Total</b>	<b>2,352.6</b>	<b>2,275.7</b>	<b>-3.3 ▼</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes all types of larceny and theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Crime Volume by Offense, 2022 vs 2023

Offense	2022	2023	% Change
Aggravated Assault	92,001	86,254	-6.2 ▼
Robbery	21,269	21,068	-0.9 ▼
Rape	11,620	11,062	-4.8 ▼
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	2,069	1,847	-10.7 ▼
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	394	326	-17.3 ▼
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	226	200	-11.5 ▼
<b>Violent Crime Total</b>	<b>127,579</b>	<b>120,757</b>	<b>-5.3 ▼</b>
Larceny <sup>1</sup>	499,119	473,190	-5.2 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	100,829	126,241	25.2 ▲
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	101,517	92,969	-8.4 ▼
Arson	2,931	2,575	-12.1 ▼
<b>Property Crime Total</b>	<b>704,396</b>	<b>694,975</b>	<b>-1.3 ▼</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes all types of larceny and theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Crime Rate by Offense - Five Year Comparison

Offense	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-2023 % Change
Aggravated Assault	262.0	304.0	311.8	307.3	282.4	-8.1 ▼
Robbery	72.6	80.2	76.3	71.0	69.0	-2.9 ▼
Rape	23.2	29.8	40.9	38.8	36.2	-6.7 ▼
Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	3.3	5.6	7.0	6.9	6.0	-12.5 ▼
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	-18.9 ▼
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	-13.2 ▼
<b>Violent Crime Total</b>	<b>267.1</b>	<b>366.4</b>	<b>437.9</b>	<b>426.1</b>	<b>395.4</b>	<b>-7.2 ▼</b>
Larceny <sup>1</sup>	1,724.0	1,589.5	1,544.7	1,667.0	1,549.5	-7.1 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,74.4	2,44.3	304.0	336.8	413.4	22.8 ▲
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	238.6	297.4	331.9	339.1	304.4	-10.2 ▼
Arson	5.5	8.3	10.0	9.8	8.4	-13.9 ▼
<b>Property Crime Total</b>	<b>1,473.4</b>	<b>1,849.3</b>	<b>2,190.8</b>	<b>2,352.6</b>	<b>2,275.7</b>	<b>-3.3 ▼</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes all types of larceny and theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Crime Volume by Offense - Five Year Comparison

## HIGHLIGHTS

- Violent crime volume has seen a decrease (-5.1%) from 2022 to 2023.
- Property volume has seen a decrease (-1.5%) from 2022 to 2023.

Offense	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-2023 % Change	2019-2023 % Change
Aggravated Assault	75,894	89,264	91,523	91,280	85,628	-6.2 ▼	12.8 ▲
Robbery	29,082	27,020	22,445	21,167	20,965	-1.0 ▼	-27.9 ▼
Rape	15,489	14,545	16,137	15,611	15,057	-3.5 ▼	-2.8 ▼
Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	1,447	1,956	2,063	2,069	1,847	-10.7 ▼	27.6 ▲
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	359	384	376	394	326	-17.3 ▼	-9.2 ▼
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	124	141	192	226	200	-11.5 ▼	61.3 ▲
<b>Violent Crime Total</b>	<b>122,395</b>	<b>133,310</b>	<b>132,736</b>	<b>130,747</b>	<b>124,023</b>	<b>-5.1 ▼</b>	<b>1.3 ▲</b>
Larceny <sup>1</sup>	499,965	466,678	447,880	489,590	462,572	-5.5 ▼	-7.5 ▼
Motor Vehicle Theft	77,790	84,384	88,320	99,087	124,568	25.7 ▲	60.1 ▲
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	112,469	108,035	97,010	100,600	92,131	-8.4 ▼	-18.1 ▼
Arson	2,468	3,003	2,964	2,928	2,572	-12.2 ▼	4.2 ▲
<b>Property Crime Total</b>	<b>692,692</b>	<b>662,100</b>	<b>636,174</b>	<b>692,205</b>	<b>681,843</b>	<b>-1.5 ▼</b>	<b>-1.6 ▼</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes all types of larceny and theft, except motor vehicle theft.

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.



# Crime and Clearances Rates by Offense

This section includes a five-year comparison of previously published data versus current information, highlighting the updates made by law enforcement agencies since the original publication.

Texas Department of Criminal Justice- Office of Inspector General (TDCJ-OIG) is now reporting, which made an impact on crime rate and clearances for the under 2,500 population range. TDCJ-OIG is assigned a Zero Jurisdictional Population by the FBI.

## Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Rates, by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	6.1	358,316	1.1
2,500 to 9,999 Population	3.5	1,742,403	1.9
10,000 to 24,999 Population	4.1	2,793,616	2.2
25,000 to 49,999 Population	4.6	3,096,588	2.6
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3.4	3,187,802	1.9
Over 100,000 Population	7.3	19,076,370	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>3.2</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	4.8	5.0	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.0
Clearance Rate	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.2
%Cleared	60.4%	60.7%	53.1%	56.9%	53.9%	56.4%	50.9%	53.2%	53.1%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

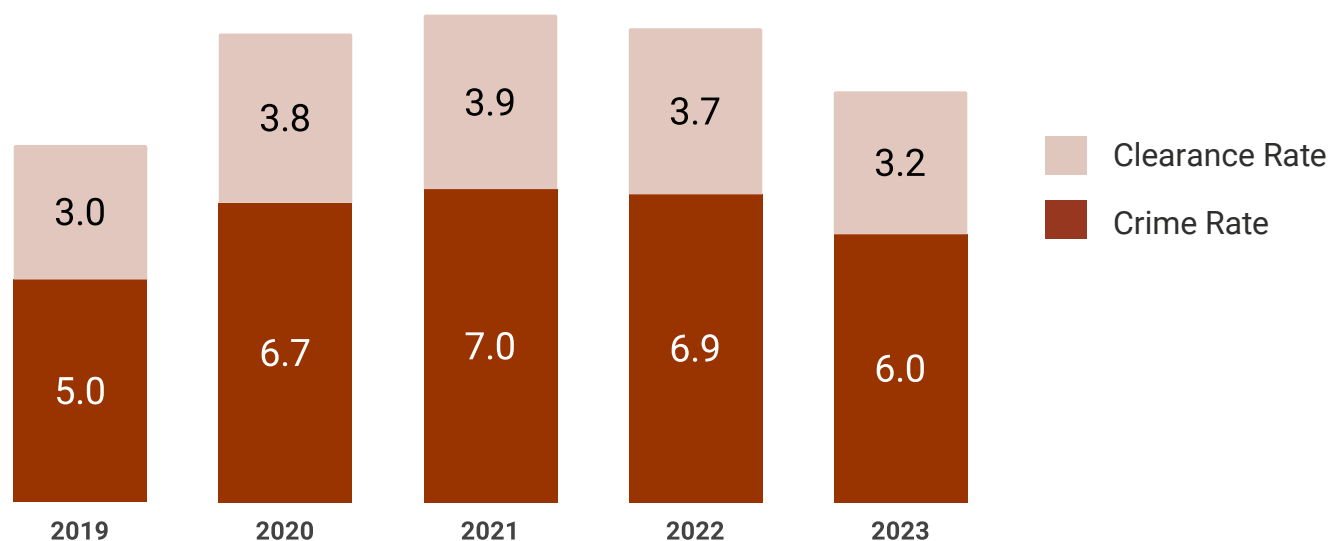


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Rape and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	85.4	358,316	12.3
2,500 to 9,999 Population	31.5	1,742,403	5.2
10,000 to 24,999 Population	36.8	2,793,616	6.3
25,000 to 49,999 Population	34.8	3,096,588	7.1
50,000 to 99,999 Population	36.6	3,187,802	6.8
Over 100,000 Population	36.3	19,076,370	5.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Sodomy and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	57.8	358,316	2.5
2,500 to 9,999 Population	3.1	1,742,403	0.4
10,000 to 24,999 Population	4.6	2,793,616	0.6
25,000 to 49,999 Population	4.9	3,096,588	0.9
50,000 to 99,999 Population	6.5	3,187,802	1.6
Over 100,000 Population	10.9	19,076,370	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Sexual Assault with an Object and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	8.7	358,316	2.2
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1.5	1,742,403	0.5
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2.6	2,793,616	0.3
25,000 to 49,999 Population	2.2	3,096,588	0.3
50,000 to 99,999 Population	2.2	3,187,802	0.5
Over 100,000 Population	6.3	19,076,370	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>0.6</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	50.5	53.4	45.4	49.5	49.7	56.4	48.8	53.2	50.3
Clearance Rate	11.5	12.5	9.2	10.2	9.1	11.5	8.6	10.1	7.4
% Cleared	22.8%	23.3%	20.3%	20.5%	18.3%	20.4%	17.7%	19.0%	14.7%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

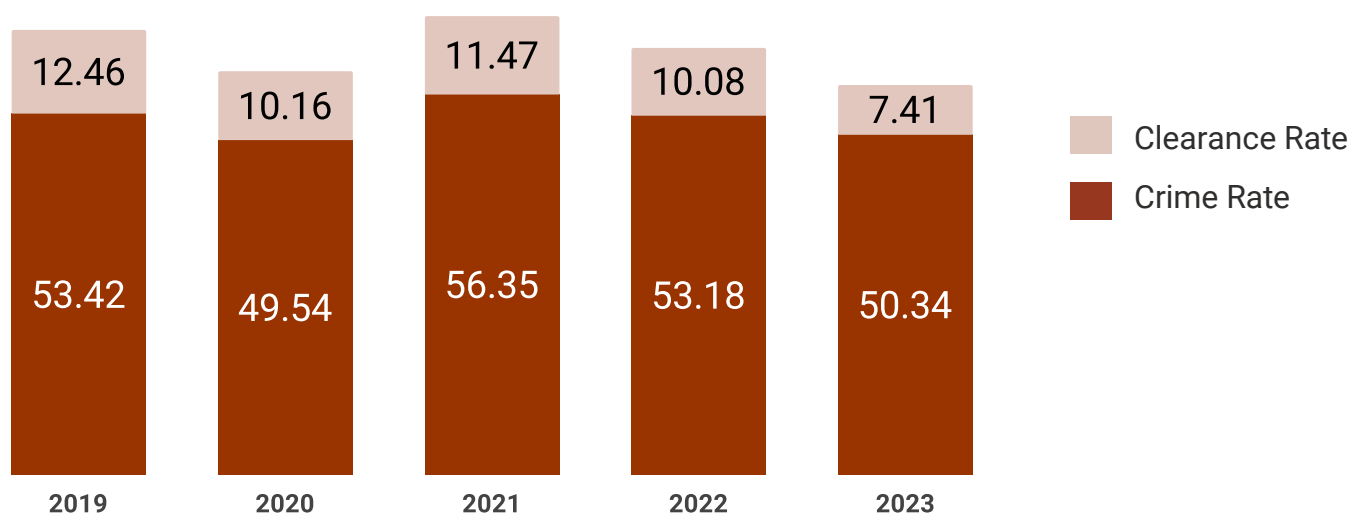


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.



## Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	1.7	358,316	0.8
2,500 to 9,999 Population	3.7	1,742,403	3.4
10,000 to 24,999 Population	0.5	2,793,616	0.2
25,000 to 49,999 Population	1.4	3,096,588	0.8
50,000 to 99,999 Population	0.6	3,187,802	0.4
Over 100,000 Population	0.3	19,076,370	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	0.0	358,316	0.0
2,500 to 9,999 Population	0.3	1,742,403	0.0
10,000 to 24,999 Population	0.6	2,793,616	0.1
25,000 to 49,999 Population	0.8	3,096,588	0.2
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1.1	3,187,802	0.3
Over 100,000 Population	1.3	19,076,370	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Human Trafficking (Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts) and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.7
Clearance Rate	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
<b>% Cleared</b>	<b>43.7%</b>	<b>42.4%</b>	<b>40.4%</b>	<b>39.4%</b>	<b>35.2%</b>	<b>34.5%</b>	<b>39.9%</b>	<b>41.0%</b>	<b>33.8%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Human Trafficking (Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts) and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

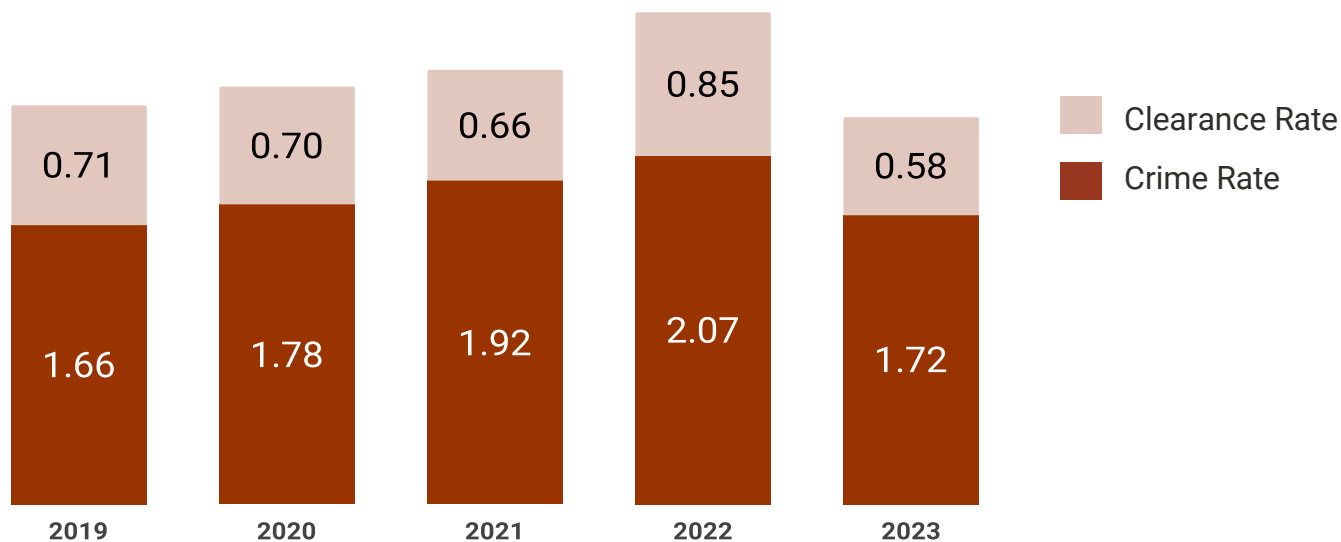


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Robbery and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	48.6	358,316	13.4
2,500 to 9,999 Population	16.3	1,742,403	4.4
10,000 to 24,999 Population	21.2	2,793,616	4.9
25,000 to 49,999 Population	21.1	3,096,588	5.3
50,000 to 99,999 Population	24.9	3,187,802	7.2
Over 100,000 Population	97.3	19,076,370	19.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>14.2</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Robbery and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	99.5	100.3	91.1	92.0	75.6	76.3	70.3	71.0	69.0
Clearance Rate	18.7	18.9	17.3	18.0	14.4	15.4	13.8	14.4	14.1
<b>% Cleared</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>20.4%</b>

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Robbery and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

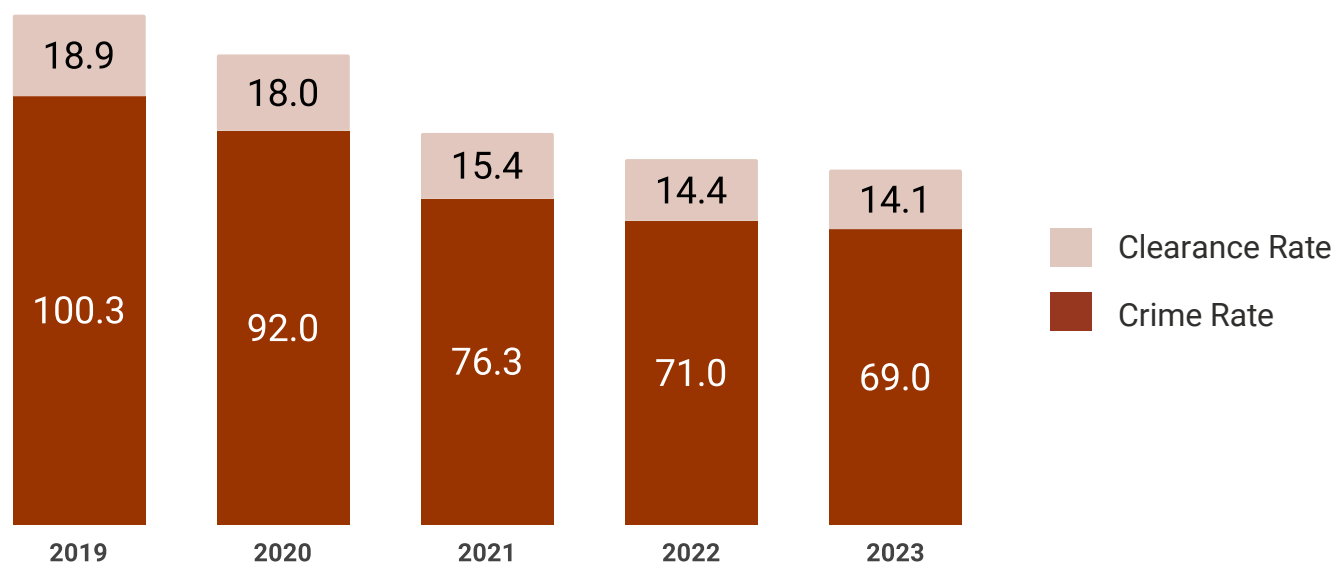


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Aggravated Assault and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	377.9	358,316	153.8
2,500 to 9,999 Population	184.2	1,742,403	82.7
10,000 to 24,999 Population	203.3	2,793,616	87.2
25,000 to 49,999 Population	154.2	3,096,588	67.4
50,000 to 99,999 Population	158.4	3,187,802	64.0
Over 100,000 Population	34.7	19,076,370	121.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>285.1</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>104.8</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



## Aggravated Assault and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	260.7	261.7	299.8	304.0	307.8	311.8	302.2	307.3	282.4
Clearance Rate	104.3	105.0	109.8	111.3	107.9	113.3	106.0	110.6	103.8
% Cleared	40.0%	40.1%	36.6%	36.6%	35.1%	36.3%	35.1%	36.0%	36.8%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Aggravated Assault and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

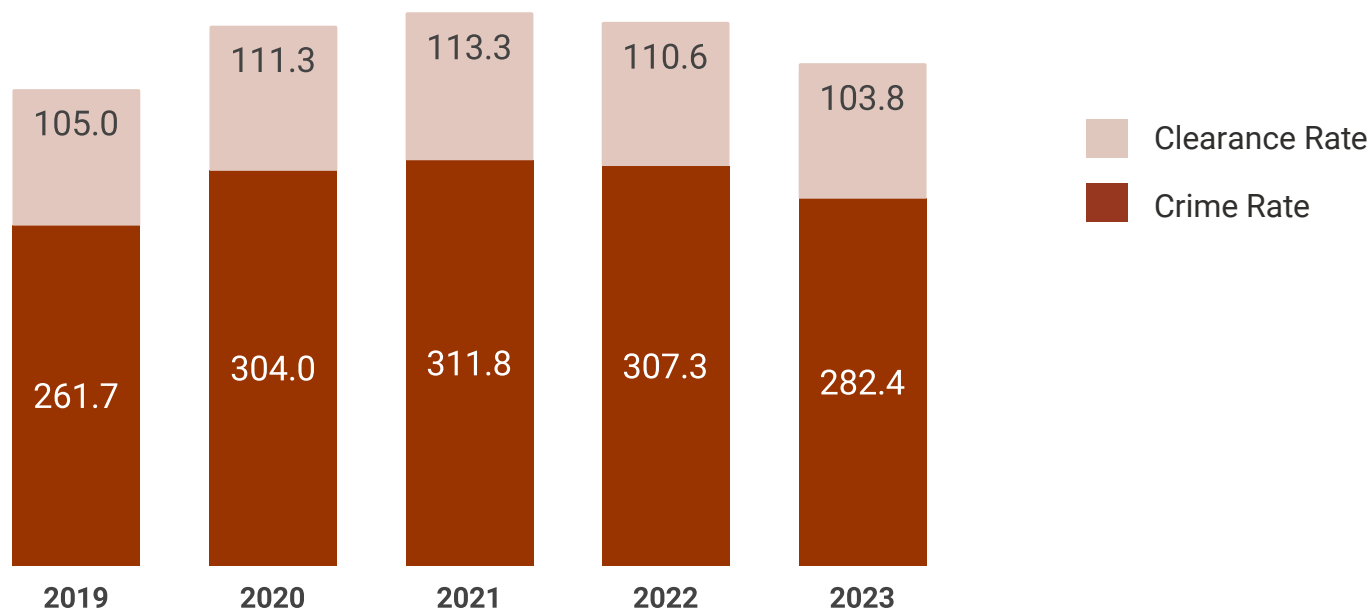


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Arson and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	26.0	358,316	9.5
2,500 to 9,999 Population	7.5	1,742,403	2.5
10,000 to 24,999 Population	6.5	2,793,616	1.6
25,000 to 49,999 Population	4.6	3,096,588	1.1
50,000 to 99,999 Population	4.2	3,187,802	1.4
Over 100,000 Population	9.9	19,076,370	2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Arson and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	8.5	8.5	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.7	9.8	8.4
Clearance Rate	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9
<b>% Cleared</b>	<b>18.8%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>22.8%</b>	<b>22.9%</b>

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Arson and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

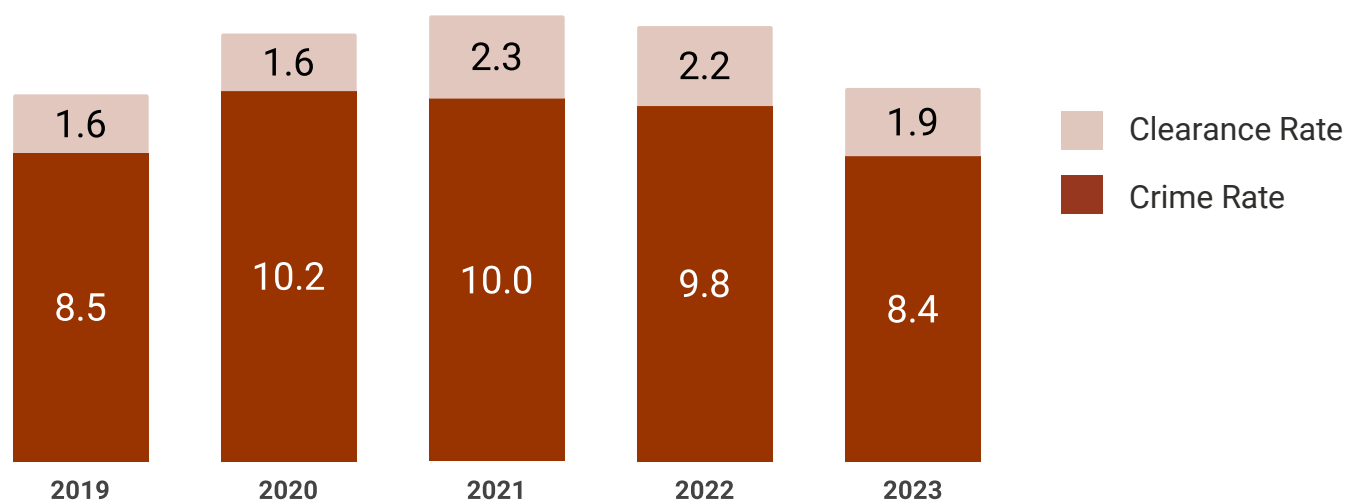


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	476.1	358,316	61.1
2,500 to 9,999 Population	162.8	1,742,403	32.3
10,000 to 24,999 Population	192.5	2,793,616	26.0
25,000 to 49,999 Population	184.2	3,096,588	25.3
50,000 to 99,999 Population	176.8	3,187,802	21.2
Over 100,000 Population	550.3	19,076,370	33.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>417.3</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>30.8</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	264.5	268.3	284.4	287.4	297.0	304.0	328.5	336.8	413.4
Clearance Rate	29.3	29.7	29.0	29.6	27.4	30.3	27.5	30.3	30.5
% Cleared	11.1%	11.1%	10.2%	10.3%	9.2%	9.9%	8.4%	9.0%	7.4%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

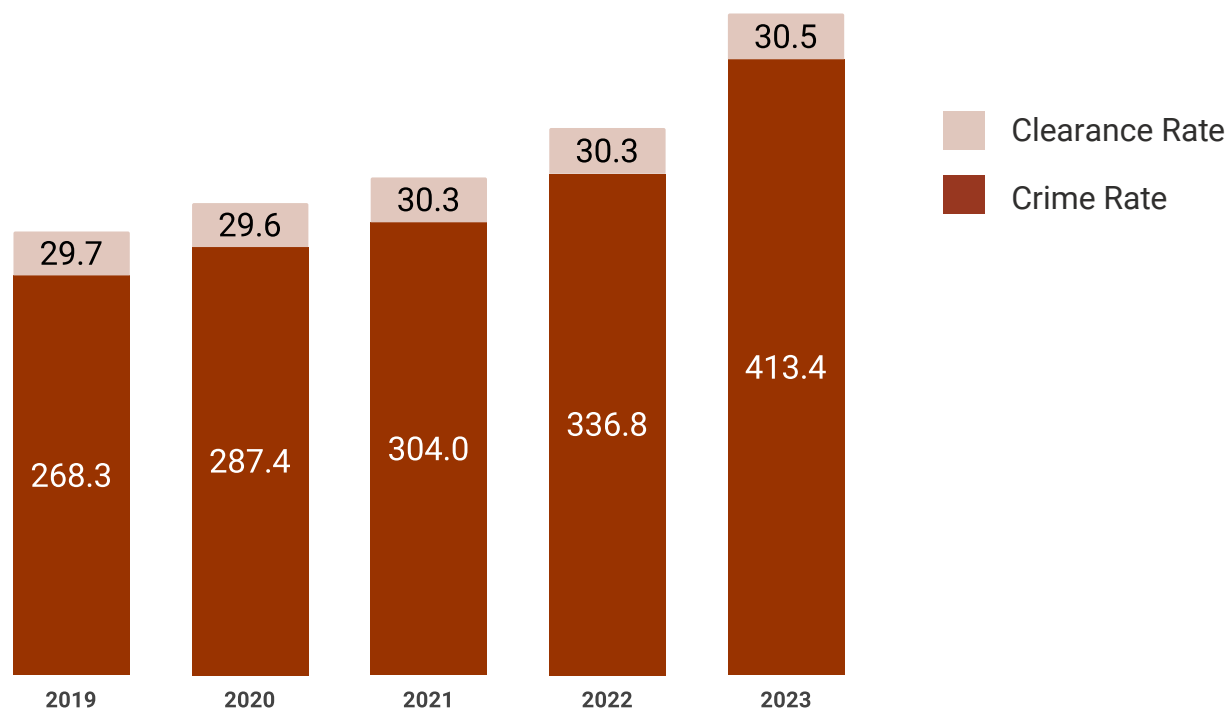


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.



## Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Rates by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	449.0	358,316	55.3
2,500 to 9,999 Population	235.5	1,742,403	26.4
10,000 to 24,999 Population	263.9	2,793,616	28.9
25,000 to 49,999 Population	210.2	3,096,588	26.7
50,000 to 99,999 Population	205.9	3,187,802	23.7
Over 100,000 Population	350.2	19,076,370	28.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>307.3</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>27.8</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	387.7	387.9	367.9	368.0	324.4	331.9	334.0	339.1	304.4
Clearance Rate	32.9	33.6	29.4	30.6	26.6	30.1	26.4	29.4	27.6
% Cleared	8.5%	8.7%	8.0%	8.3%	8.2%	9.1%	7.9%	8.7%	9.1%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

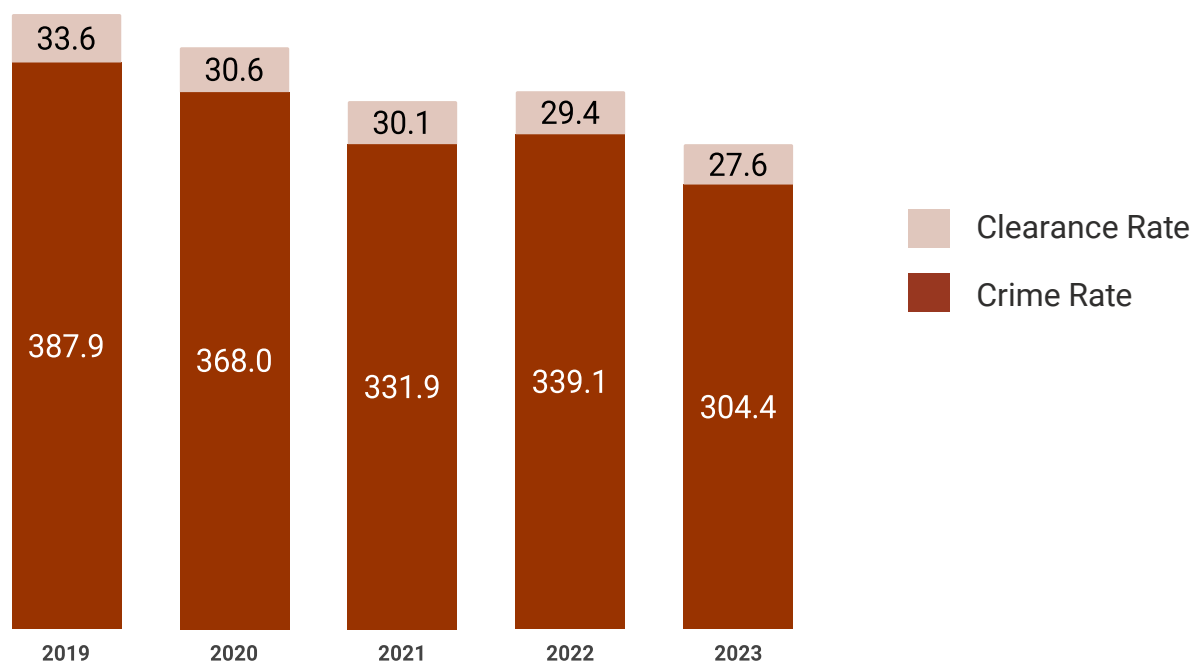


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Larceny Offenses

The five-year comparison of previously published and current data for larceny offenses includes all larceny offenses.

## Larceny-Theft (Combined Larceny Offenses) and Clearance Rates by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	1,711.5	1,724.3	1,571.6	1,589.5	1,501.3	1,514.0	1,620.2	1,635.2	1,514.7
Clearance Rate	222.6	225.5	160.1	163.5	125.4	128.0	136.8	145.5	159.0
% Cleared	13.0%	13.1%	10.2%	10.3%	8.4%	8.5%	8.5%	8.9%	10.5%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Larceny-Theft (Combined Larceny Offenses) and Clearance Rates, Current Data by Year

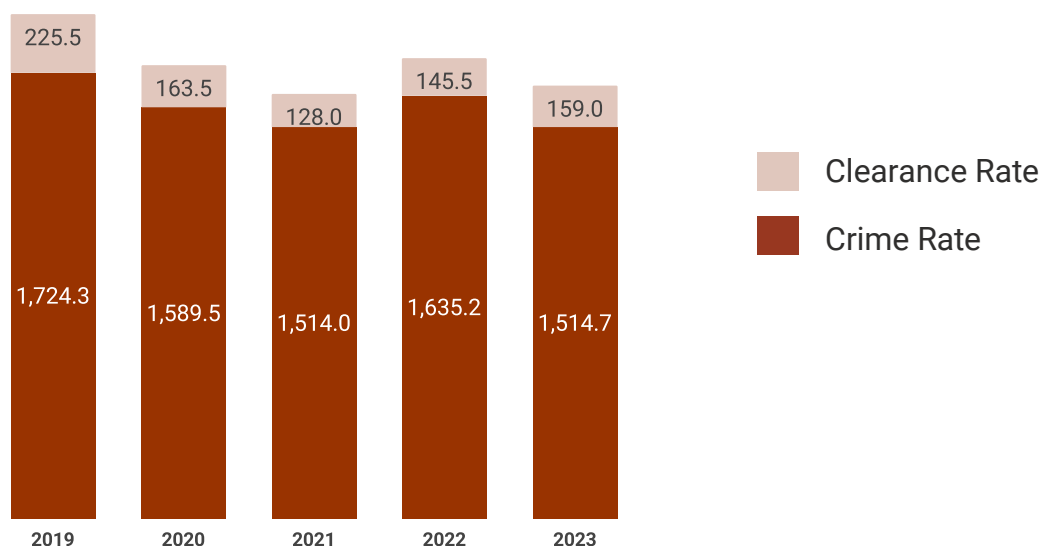


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Crime and Clearance Volumes by Offense

This section includes a five-year comparison of previously published data versus current information, highlighting the updates made by law enforcement agencies since the original publication.

Texas Department of Criminal Justice-Office of Inspector General (TDCJ-OIG) is now reporting, which made an impact on crime volume and clearances for the under 2,500 population range. TDCJ-OIG is assigned a Zero Jurisdictional Population by the FBI.

## Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	22	1.2%	4	18.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	61	3.3%	33	54.1%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	115	6.2%	62	53.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	143	7.7%	81	56.6%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	108	5.8%	59	54.6%
Over 100,000 Population	1,398	75.7%	741	53.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,847</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>53.1%</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	1,403	1,447	1,927	1,956	2,064	2,063	2,017	2,069	1,847
Clearance Volume	848	878	1,024	1,113	1,112	1,163	1,027	1,100	980
% Cleared	60.4%	60.7%	53.1%	56.9%	53.9%	56.4%	50.9%	53.2%	53.1%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year

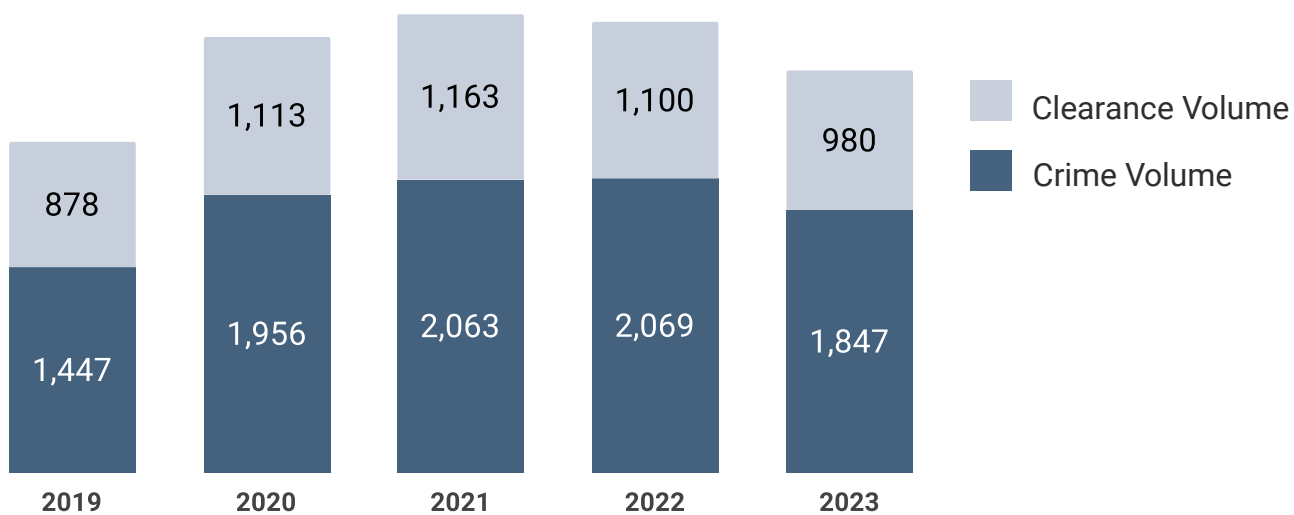


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Rape and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	306	2.8%	44	14.4%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	549	5.0%	90	16.4%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	1,029	9.3%	175	17.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	1,078	9.7%	221	20.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1,166	10.5%	217	18.6%
Over 100,000 Population	6,934	62.7%	965	13.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,712</b>	<b>15.5%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Sodomy and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	207	7.3%	9	4.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	54	1.9%	7	13.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	128	4.5%	18	14.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	152	5.4%	29	19.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	206	7.3%	52	25.2%
Over 100,000 Population	2,083	73.6%	249	12.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>12.9%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Sexual Assault with an Object and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	31	2.1%	8	25.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	26	1.8%	8	30.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	74	5.1%	7	9.5%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	67	4.6%	10	14.9%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	69	4.7%	15	21.7%
Over 100,000 Population	1,195	81.7%	137	11.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>12.7%</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



## Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	14,656	15,489	13,327	14,545	14,671	16,639	14,639	15,971	15,354
Clearance Volume	3,409	3,614	2,709	2,984	2,673	3,388	2,586	3,028	2,261
% Cleared	23.3%	23.3%	20.3%	20.5%	18.2%	20.4%	17.7%	19.0%	14.7%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Rape, Sodomy, & Sexual Assault with an Object (Combined) and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year

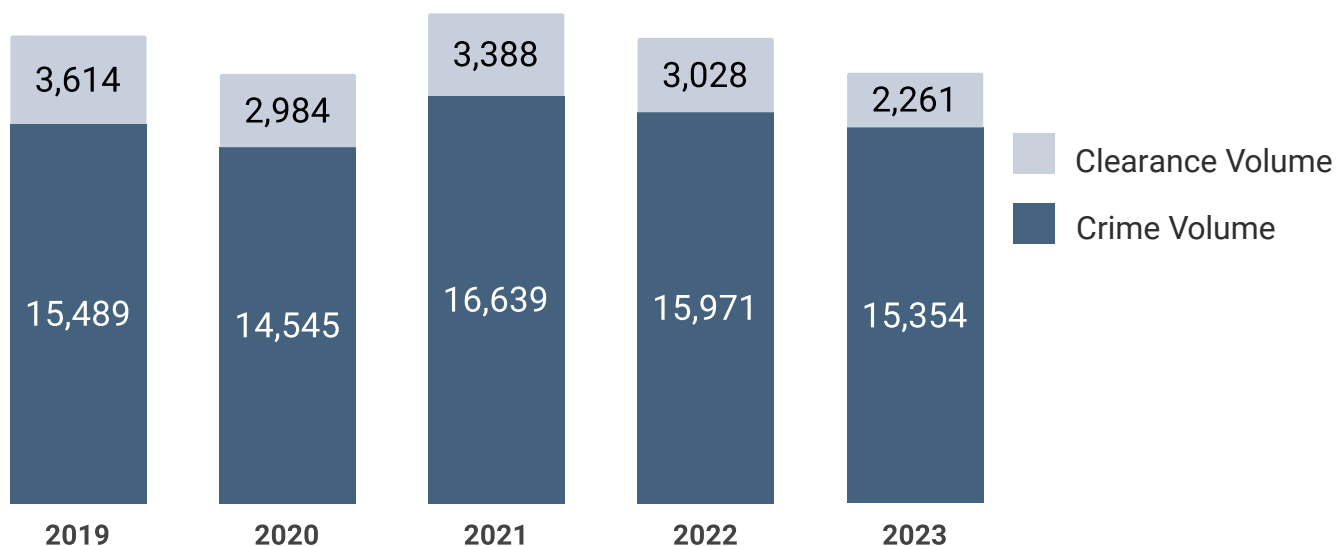


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	5	1.5%	0	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	17	5.2%	4	23.5%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	24	7.4%	6	25.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	34	10.4%	9	26.5%
Over 100,000 Population	246	75.5%	45	18.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>19.6%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	6	3.0%	3	50.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	65	32.5%	59	90.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	13	6.5%	6	46.2%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	42	21.0%	24	57.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	18	9.0%	13	72.2%
Over 100,000 Population	56	28.0%	9	16.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>57.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Human Trafficking (Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts), Clearance and Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	451	483	488	525	549	568	586	620	526
Clearance Volume	197	205	197	207	193	196	234	254	178
% Cleared	44%	42%	40%	39%	35%	35%	40%	41%	34%

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Human Trafficking (Involuntary Servitude & Commercial Sex Acts) Clearance and Volumes, Current Data by Year

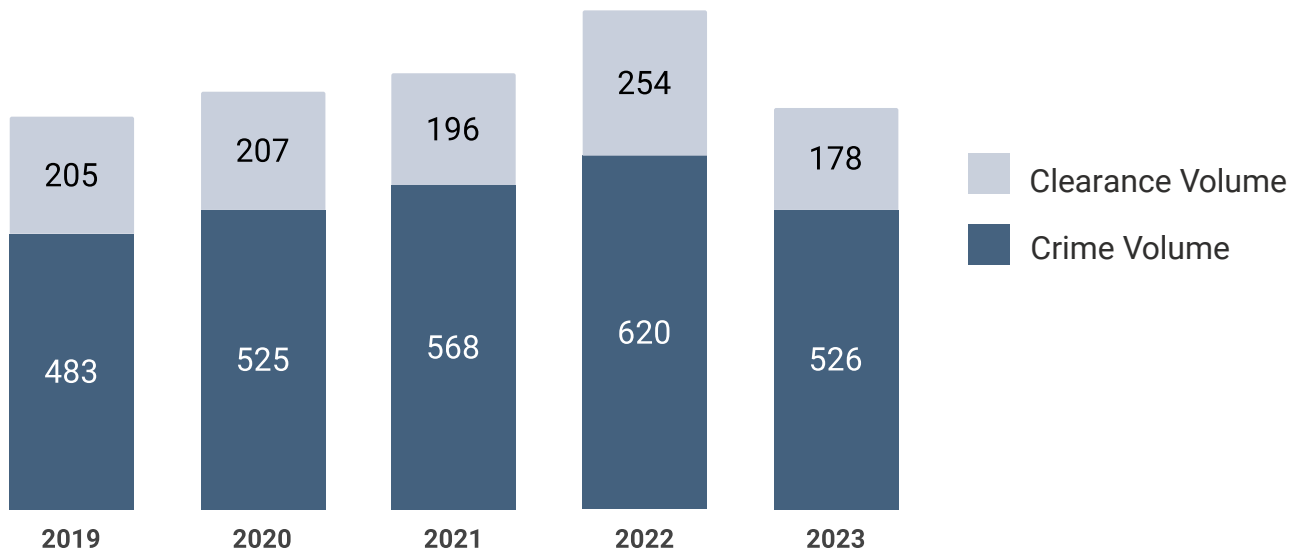


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Robbery and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	174	0.8%	48	27.6%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	284	1.3%	76	26.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	591	2.8%	138	23.4%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	654	3.1%	164	25.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	795	3.8%	229	28.8%
Over 100,000 Population	18,570	88.1%	3,637	19.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,068</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,292</b>	<b>20.4%</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Robbery and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	28,854	29,082	26,750	27,020	22,320	22,564	21,123	21,269	21,068
Clearance Volume	5,410	5,492	5,065	5,295	4,261	4,547	4,129	4,300	4,292
% Cleared	18.7%	18.9%	18.9%	19.6%	19.1%	20.2%	19.6%	20.2%	20.4%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Robbery and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year

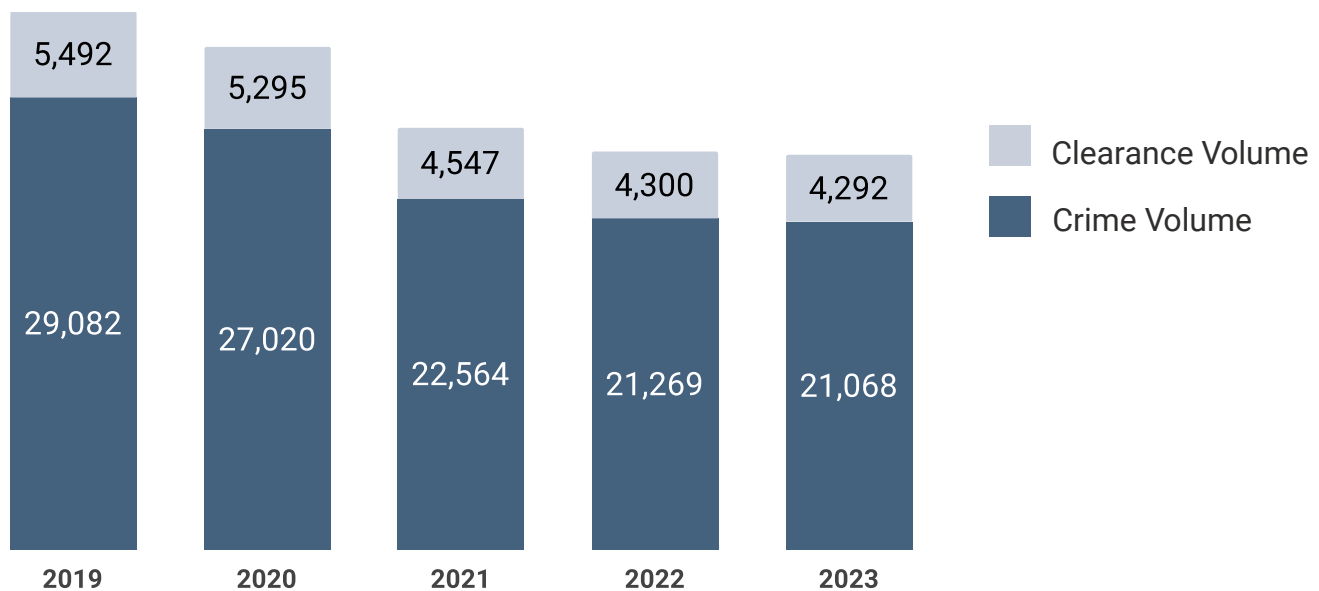


Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Aggravated Assault and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	1,354	1.6%	551	40.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	3,210	3.7%	1,441	44.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	5,679	6.6%	2,435	42.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	4,775	5.5%	2,086	43.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	5,049	5.9%	2,039	40.4%
Over 100,000 Population	66,187	76.7%	23,154	35.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>86,254</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>31,706</b>	<b>36.8%</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Aggravated Assault and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	75,595	75,894	88,030	89,264	90,876	92,254	90,759	92,001	86,254
Clearance Volume	30,234	30,457	32,225	32,684	31,858	33,511	31,843	33,124	31,706
% Cleared	40.0%	40.1%	36.6%	36.6%	35.1%	36.3%	35.1%	36.0%	36.8%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Aggravated Assault and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year

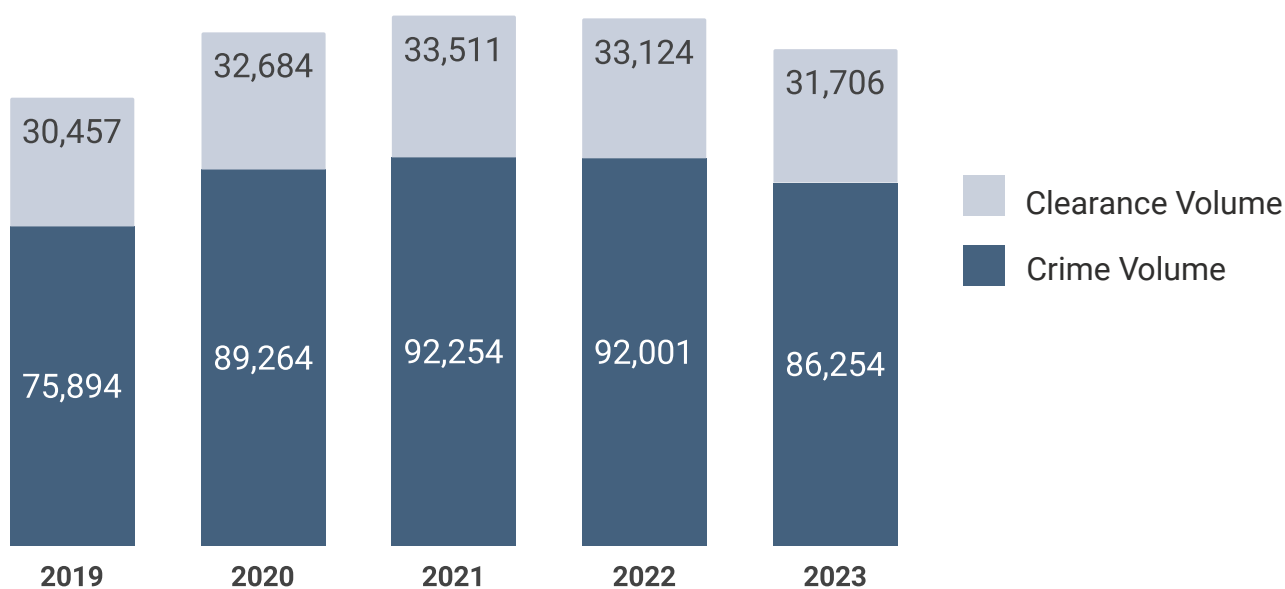


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.



## Arson and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	93	3.6%	34	36.6%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	131	5.1%	43	32.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	182	7.1%	46	25.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	142	5.5%	34	23.9%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	135	5.2%	45	33.3%
Over 100,000 Population	1,892	73.5%	387	20.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>22.9%</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Arson and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	2,467	2,468	2,964	3,003	2,919	2,966	2,907	2,931	2,575
Clearance Volume	451	456	461	467	644	688	646	668	589
% Cleared	18.3%	18.5%	15.6%	15.6%	22.1%	23.2%	22.2%	22.8%	22.9%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Arson and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year

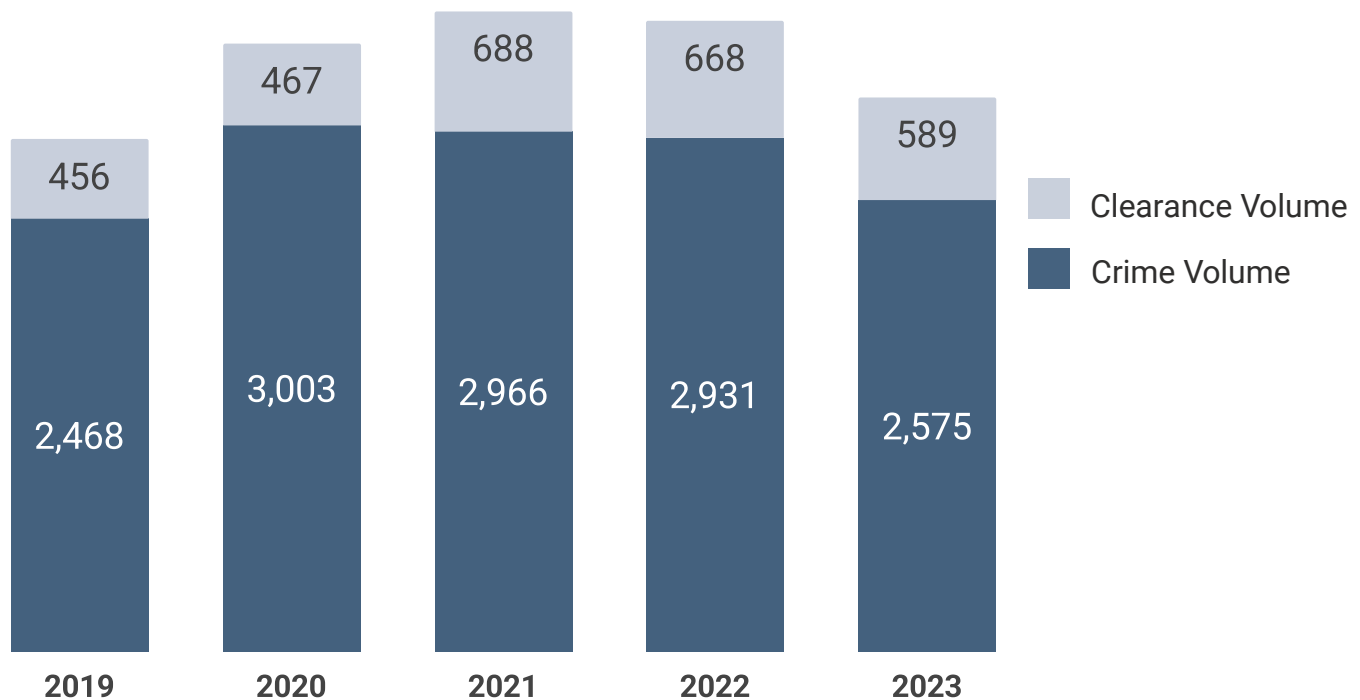


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	1,706	1.4%	219	12.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	2,836	2.2%	563	19.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	5,378	4.3%	725	13.5%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	5,704	4.5%	782	13.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	5,636	4.5%	677	12.0%
Over 100,000 Population	104,981	83.2%	6,350	6.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>126,241</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,316</b>	<b>7.4%</b>

---

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	76,687	77,790	83,504	84,384	87,703	89,946	98,655	100,829	126,241
Clearance Volume	8,493	8,607	8,509	8,681	8,101	8,949	8,245	9,067	9,316
% Cleared	11.1%	11.1%	10.2%	10.3%	9.2%	9.9%	8.4%	9.0%	7.4%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Motor Vehicle Theft and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year

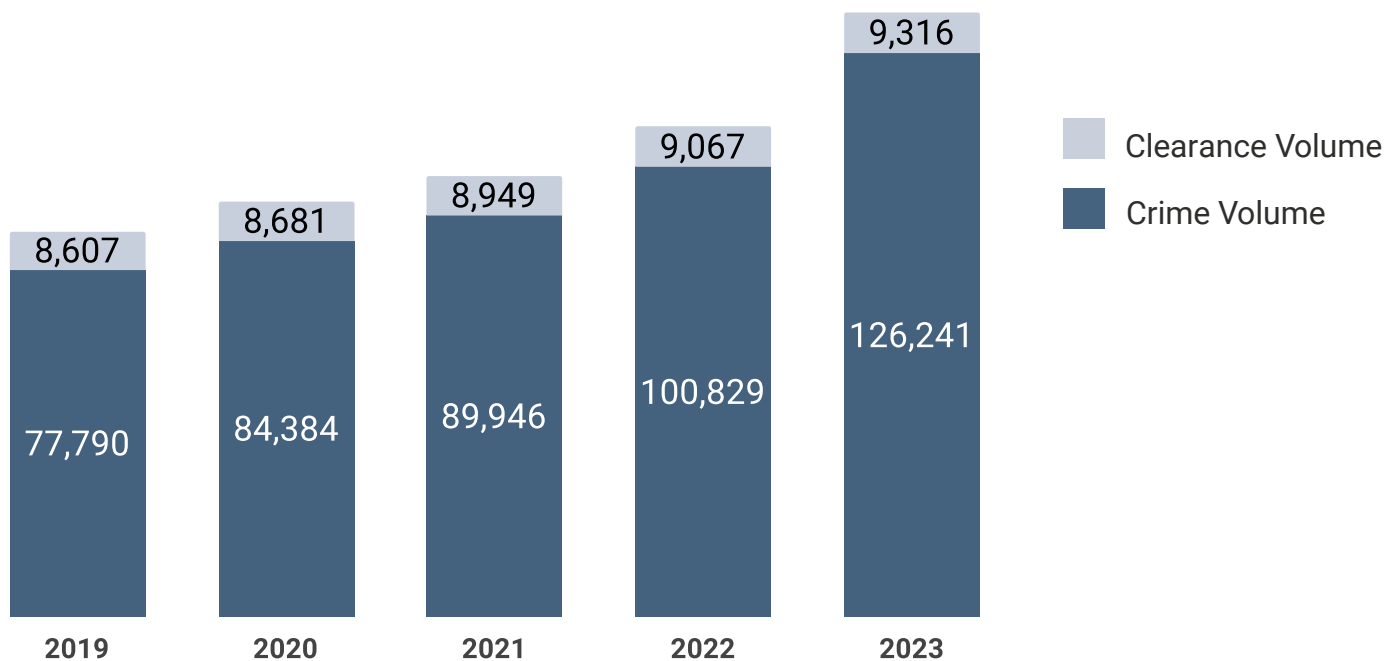


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Volumes by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	1,609	1.7%	198	12.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	4,103	4.4%	460	11.2%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	7,372	7.9%	807	10.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	6,510	7.0%	827	12.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	6,565	7.1%	754	11.5%
Over 100,000 Population	66,810	71.9%	5,375	8.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>92,969</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,421</b>	<b>9.1%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	112,405	112,469	108,015	108,035	95,800	98,200	100,302	101,517	92,969
Clearance Volume	9,539	9,731	8,630	8,970	7,845	8,914	7,921	8,817	8,421
% Cleared	8.5%	8.7%	8.0%	8.3%	8.2%	9.1%	7.9%	8.7%	9.1%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering and Clearance Volumes, Current Data by Year

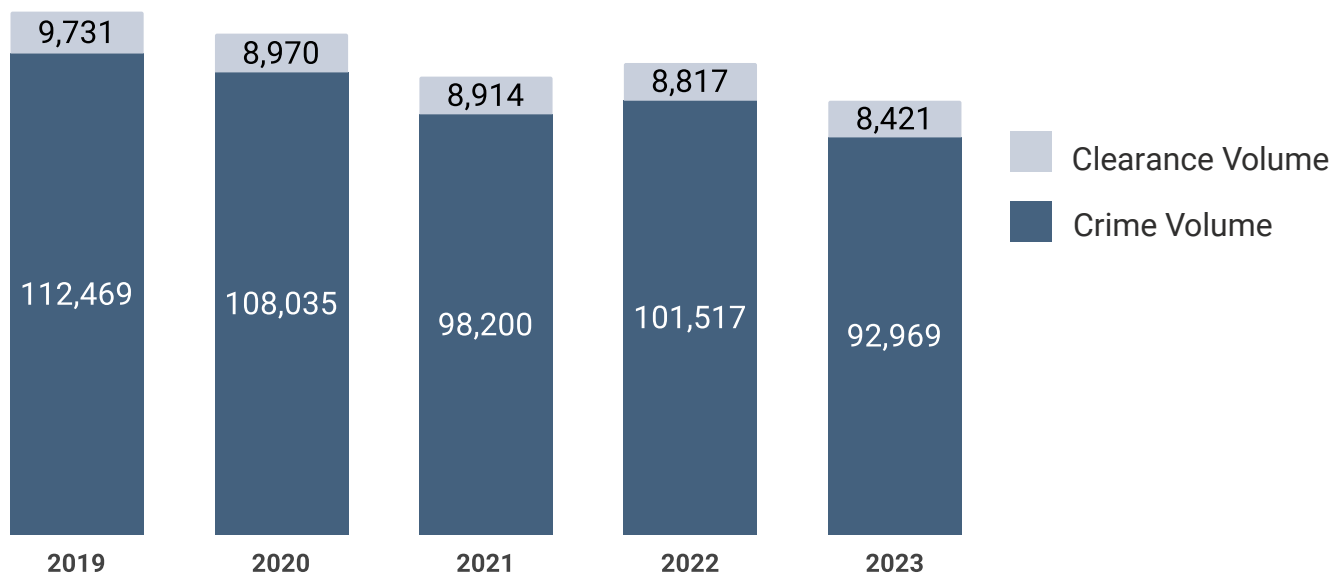


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Larceny Offenses

The five-year comparison of previously published and current data for larceny offenses includes all larceny offenses.

## Larceny-Theft (Larceny Offenses Combined) Clearance and Volumes by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	496,279	499,965	461,421	466,678	443,309	456,981	486,551	499,119	473,190
Clearance Volume	64,554	65,385	46,992	48,012	37,040	40,695	41,090	45,099	47,543
% Cleared	13.0%	13.1%	10.2%	10.3%	8.4%	8.9%	8.5%	9.0%	10.1%

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Larceny-Theft (Larceny Offenses Combined) Volume and Clearance, Current Data by Year

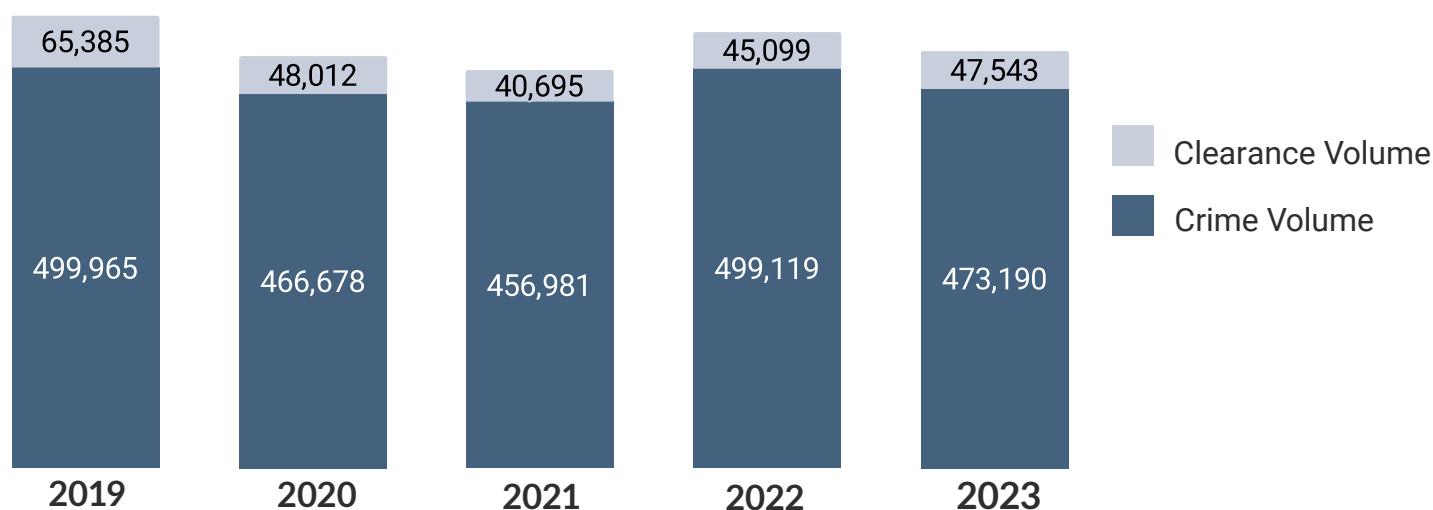


Chart uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.



# Weapons Used

## HIGHLIGHT

Firearms were used in 18.2% of offenses; handguns were used in 68.4% of these offenses.

This section includes a five-year comparison of previously published data versus current information, highlighting the updates made by law enforcement agencies since the original publication.

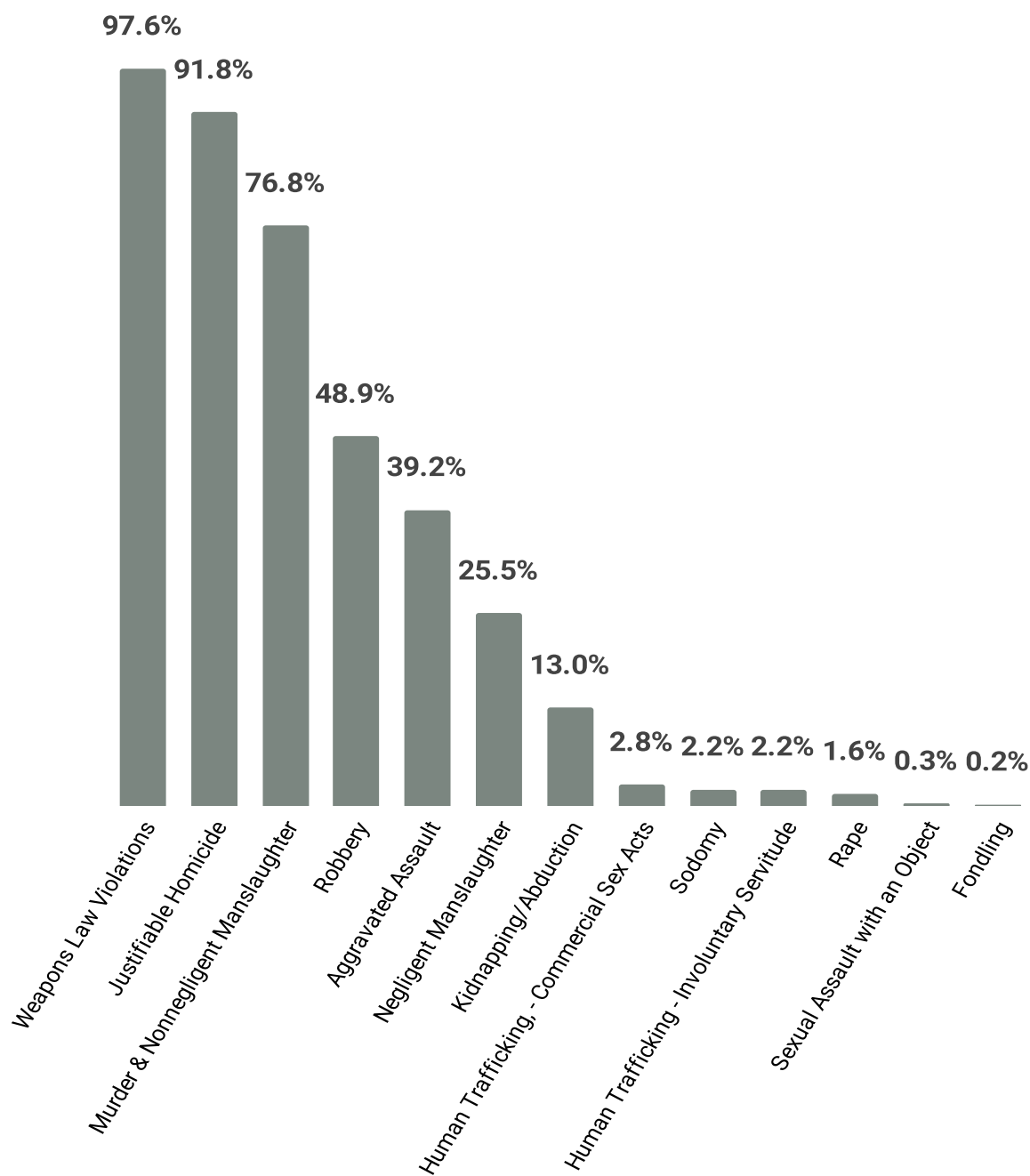
Incidents can contain multiple Weapon Types and do not designate which weapon caused death or injuries.

## Firearms Used by Offense

Offense	Firearm Involved	State Total w/ All Weapon Types	% w/Firearm
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	1,357	1,766	76.8%
Negligent Manslaughter	48	188	25.5%
Justifiable Homicide	90	98	91.8%
Kidnapping/Abduction	450	3,462	13.0%
Rape	176	10,987	1.6%
Sodomy	61	2,743	2.2%
Sexual Assault with an Object	4	1,433	0.3%
Fondling	11	7,230	0.2%
Robbery	10,619	21,733	48.9%
Aggravated Assault	28,615	73,086	39.2%
Weapons Law Violation	32,906	33,726	97.6%
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	8	289	2.8%
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	2	90	2.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,347</b>	<b>409,453</b>	<b>18.2%</b>

- “Firearm” category in table includes all gun types: Firearm, Handgun, Rifle, Shotgun, and Other Firearm.
- Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Incidents<sup>1</sup> with Firearm



<sup>1</sup> The percentage of each offense where firearms were used compared to the overall total of that offense, including all weapon types.

Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Weapons Used by Year - Five Year

Participation in 2019 and 2020 was a mix of NIBRS and SRS agencies. SRS data did not include this level of offense detail, so these partial totals should not be compared to other years and may not match other table totals.

Weapon Used	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Asphyxiation	419	1,616	2,666	2,707	2,459
Blunt Object	5,029	7,032	7,686	7,453	7,397
Drugs/Narcotics/Sleeping Pills	149	217	335	335	329
Explosives	29	47	54	51	53
Fire/Incendiary Device	86	145	176	182	132
Firearm	10,633	16,408	20,354	20,945	19,003
Handgun	24,656	39,253	54,395	55,512	50,835
Knife/Cutting Instrument	10,873	14,704	16,822	16,264	16,443
Motor Vehicle/Vessel	3,032	4,453	5,681	5,151	5,013
None (Mutually Exclusive)	8,789	730	977	1,331	1,636
Other	13,553	19,605	26,700	26,371	26,375
Other Firearm	508	751	943	972	936
Personal Weapons	153,935	206,939	266,234	268,235	268,258
Poison	143	185	180	108	72
Rifle	1,087	2,007	2,732	2,869	2,441
Shotgun	826	1,207	1,426	1,307	1,132
Unknown	2,811	4,635	6,958	6,933	6,939
<b>Total</b>	<b>236,558</b>	<b>319,934</b>	<b>414,319</b>	<b>416,726</b>	<b>409,453</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Total Weapons Used by Year - Five Year

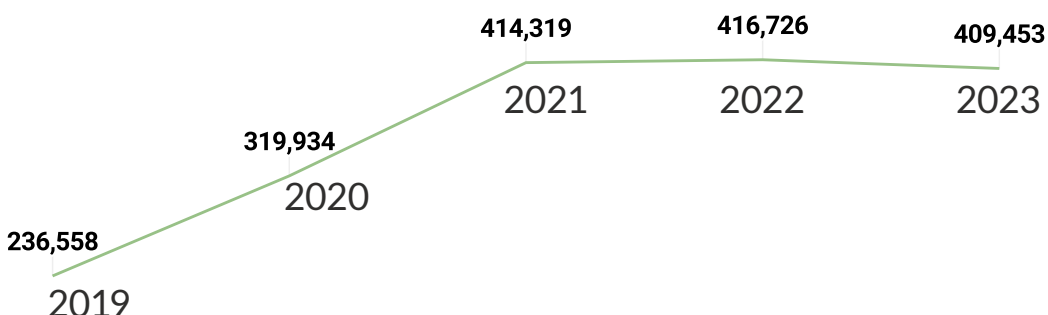


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Arrestee Weapons by Offenses

This report only includes the more serious weapon categories for arrests.

Offense	All Firearm Types	Knife/Cutting Instrument	Club/Blackjack/ Brass Knuckles	Total w/ Weapon	% w/Firearm
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	220	28	2	250	88.0%
Negligent Manslaughter	9	0	0	9	100.0%
Kidnapping/Abduction	48	16	4	68	70.6%
Rape	19	7	1	27	70.4%
Sodomy	2	0	0	2	100.0%
Sexual Assault with an Object	0	1	0	1	0.0%
Fondling	4	6	0	10	40.0%
Robbery	749	226	59	1,034	72.4%
Aggravated Assault	3,028	2,843	494	6,365	47.6%
Simple Assault	808	493	207	1,508	53.6%
Intimidation	351	304	71	726	48.3%
Arson	7	7	3	17	41.2%
Extortion/Blackmail	5	0	0	5	100.0%
Burglary/Breaking and Entering	163	152	30	345	47.2%
Pocket-Picking	10	1	1	12	83.3%
Purse-Snatching	4	0	0	4	100.0%
Shoplifting	148	220	12	380	38.9%
Theft From Building	13	3	1	17	76.5%
Theft From Coin-Operated Machine or Device	1	1	0	2	50.0%

## Arrestee Weapons by Offenses (Cont.)

Offense	All Firearm Types	Knife/Cutting Instrument	Club/Blackjack/ Brass Knuckles	Total w/ Weapon	% w/Firearm
Theft from Motor Vehicle	152	48	7	207	73.4%
Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/ Accessories	10	2	0	12	83.3%
All Other Larceny	740	162	12	914	81.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	366	97	6	469	78.0%
Counterfeiting/Forgery	132	13	1	146	90.4%
False Pretense/Swindle/ Confidence Game	89	39	4	132	67.4%
Credit Card/Automatic Teller Machine Fraud	16	4	0	20	80.0%
Impersonation	9	12	2	23	39.1%
Identity Theft	30	23	1	54	55.6%
Hacking/Computer Invasion	0	1	0	1	0.0%
Embezzlement	1	0	0	1	100.0%
Stolen Property Offenses	137	17	0	154	89.0%
Destruction/Damage/ Vandalism of Property	106	116	69	291	36.4%
Drug/Narcotic Violations	4,610	954	83	5,647	81.6%
Drug Equipment Violations	454	217	17	688	66.0%
Operating/Promoting/Assisting Gambling	1	0	0	1	100.0%
Prostitution	97	7	0	104	93.3%
Assisting or Promoting Prostitution	2	1	0	3	66.7%
Purchasing Prostitution	9	0	0	9	100.0%
Bribery	1	0	0	1	100.0%
Weapons Law Violation	10,441	95	8	10,544	99.0%
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	1	0	0	1	100.0%

## Arrestee Weapons by Offenses (Cont.)

Offense	All Firearm Types	Knife/Cutting Instrument	Club/Blackjack/ Brass Knuckles	Total w/ Weapon	% w/Firearm
Animal Cruelty	8	5	0	13	61.5%
Curfew/Loitering/Vagrancy Violations	4	4	0	8	50.0%
Disorderly Conduct	279	89	9	377	74.0%
Driving Under the Influence	882	204	17	1,103	80.0%
Family Offenses, Nonviolent	57	18	7	82	69.5%
Liquor Law Violations	21	16	1	38	55.3%
Trespass of Real Property	160	261	27	448	35.7%
All Other Offenses	2,087	1,068	105	3,260	64.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,540</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>35,619</b>	<b>74.5%</b>

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Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Weapon Type(s) Found During Arrest

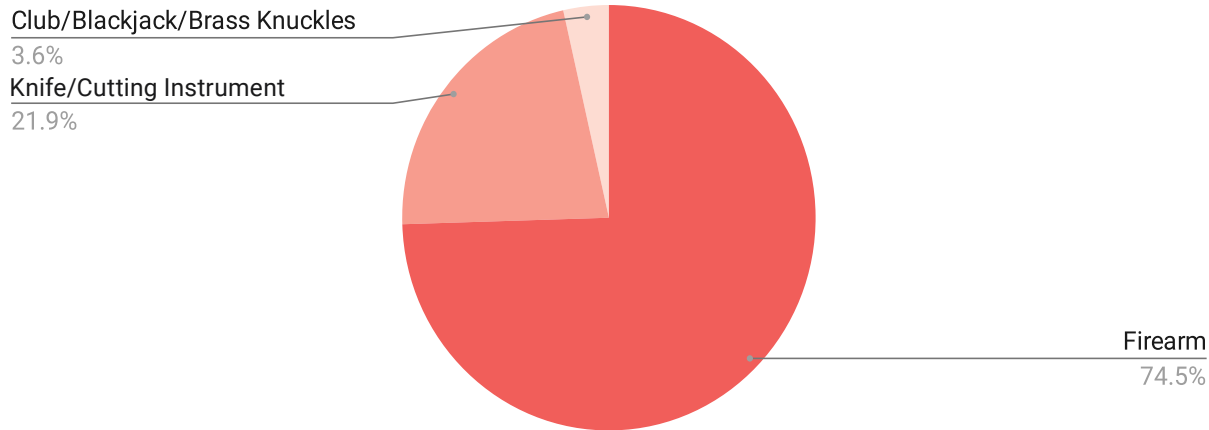


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Weapon Type(s), Five Year Comparison

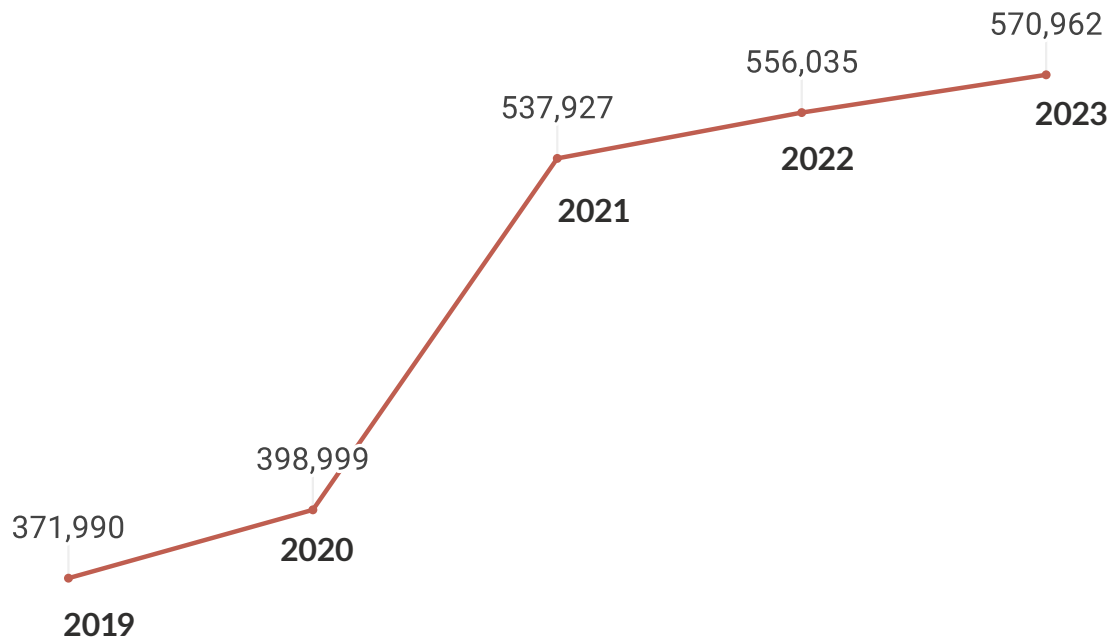
Weapon Used	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-23 % Change	2021-23 % Change
Club/Blackjack/Brass Knuckles	1,007	1,081	1,296	1,157	1,265	9.3 ▲	-2.39 ▼
Firearm	2,730	3,477	5,190	5,300	5,245	-1.0 ▼	1.06 ▲
Handgun	7,217	12,070	19,062	20,267	19,368	-4.4 ▼	1.61 ▲
Knife/Cutting Instrument	5,204	5,852	7,402	7,273	7,814	7.4 ▲	5.57 ▲
Other Firearm	335	461	652	669	670	0.1 ▲	2.76 ▲
Rifle	344	522	814	808	751	-7.1 ▼	-7.74 ▼
Shotgun	309	404	576	518	506	-2.3 ▼	-12.15 ▼
All Other Weapons	354,844	375,132	502,935	520,043	535,343	2.9 ▲	6.44 ▲
<b>Total</b>	<b>371,990</b>	<b>398,999</b>	<b>537,927</b>	<b>556,035</b>	<b>570,962</b>	<b>2.7 ▲</b>	<b>6.14 ▲</b>

- Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.
- Data for 2019 and 2020 were prior to the full NIBRS transition and are a mix of SRS and NIBRS. This table only reflects the NIBRS data for those years.



## Arrestee Weapons, Five Year

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Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Sexual Assault

This section is based on additional data collected due to Texas mandates.

## Sexual Assault, Statewide Overview

Sexual Assault Overview - Statewide	Total
Offense Count	18,307
Offender Count	17,495
Victim Count	16,941

## Sexual Assault, Offense Count

Offense Count <sup>1</sup>	Total
01 - 21.02-Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young Child or Children	303
02 - 21.11(a)(1) - Indecency with a Child by Contact	3,120
03 - 21.11(a)(2) - Indecency with a Child by Exposure	50
04 - 22.011 - Sexual Assault	11,553
05 - 22.021 - Aggravated Sexual Assault	3,181
06 - 43.25 - Sexual Performance by a Child	21
07 - 22.012(b)(1) Indecent Assault	57
08 - 22.012(b)(2) Indecent Assault	22
09 - 22.011(f)(2) Sexual Assault Donor w/o Consent	0

<sup>1</sup> Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Sexual Assault, Location Description

Location Description <sup>1</sup>	Total
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	33
Bank/Savings and Loan	1
Bar/Nightclub	124
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	55
Commercial/Office Building	174
Construction Site	7
Convenience Store	45
Department/Discount Store	34
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	302
Field/Woods	168
Government/Public Building	69
Grocery/Supermarket	26
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	737
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	794
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	324
Lake/Waterway/Beach	36
Liquor Store	0
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	433
Rental Storage Facility	14
Residence/Home	12,766
Restaurant	109
School/College	26
Service/Gas Station	56
Specialty Store	102
Other/Unknown	896

## Sexual Assault, Location Description (Cont.)

Location Description	Total
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	20
Amusement Park	17
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	10
ATM Separate from Bank	2
Auto Dealership New/Used	1
Camp/Campground	14
Daycare Facility	44
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	2
Farm Facility	5
Gambling Facility/Casino/Racetrack	1
Industrial Site	1
Military Installation	8
Park/Playground	250
Rest Area	13
School-College/University	78
School-Elementary/Secondary	376
Shelter-Mission/Homeless	23
Shopping Mall	16
Tribal Lands	0
Community Center	15
Cyberspace	1

<sup>1</sup> Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Sexual Assault, Weapon Counts by Offense

Weapons <sup>1,2</sup>	Continuous	Indecency with a Child by Contact	Indecency with a Child by Exposure	Sexual Assault	Aggravated Sexual Assault	Sexual Assault Performance by a Child	Indecent Assault, Group A	Indecent Assault, Group B
	Sexual Abuse, Young Child or Children							
Firearm	0	1	0	25	66	0	0	0
Automatic Firearm	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Handgun	1	0	0	30	133	0	0	0
Automatic Handgun	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Rifle	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Automatic Rifle	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other Firearm	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Knife/ Cutting Instrument	0	3	0	30	147	0	0	0
Blunt Object	1	2	0	37	26	3	0	0
Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Personal Weapons	261	2,766	43	9,879	2,443	8	51	20
Poison	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fire/ Incendiary Device	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0

## Sexual Assault, Weapons Counts by Offense (Cont.)

	Continuous Sexual Abuse, Young Child or Children	Indecency with a Child by Contact	Indecency with a Child by Exposure	Sexual Assault	Aggravated Sexual Assault	Sexual Assault Performance by a Child	Indecent Assault, Group A	Indecent Assault, Group B
Weapons <sup>1,2</sup>								
Drugs/ Narcotics/ Sleeping Pills	1	4	0	132	69	0	0	0
Asphyxiation	1	0	0	21	13	0	0	0
Other	21	108	7	606	209	10	4	2
Unknown	22	231	0	896	178	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Incidents can involve multiple weapons, so the weapon counts above may not match the incident or offense counts.

<sup>2</sup> "Sexual Assault Donor without Consent" category is not listed in the above table due to no reported offenses in 2023.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Offender by Gender, Age Range, and Race - Sexual Assault

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black			American Indian/ Alaskan Native <sup>1</sup>		Asian <sup>2</sup>		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander <sup>3</sup>		Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	325	5	0	74	1	0	1	0	8	0	1	0	10	0	4
60-64	275	12	0	76	2	0	2	0	10	1	0	0	4	0	1
55-59	395	14	1	142	8	0	3	0	5	1	2	0	24	2	1
50-54	489	19	0	148	7	0	1	0	11	1	2	0	17	0	1
45-49	636	32	0	218	14	1	1	0	25	0	2	0	15	0	3
40-44	899	36	1	331	24	0	1	0	26	6	6	0	28	3	0
35-39	1,137	45	1	477	21	0	2	1	36	1	3	0	47	7	1
30-34	1,188	63	1	449	28	0	5	0	31	0	2	1	57	5	2
25-29	1,152	72	0	485	15	0	4	0	32	1	11	0	57	8	1
20-24	1,299	57	0	479	19	2	5	0	31	0	6	1	72	3	6
15-19	1,541	89	0	572	32	0	2	0	9	1	3	0	111	5	6
10-14	745	103	2	249	35	1	1	0	7	4	0	0	59	10	4
Under 10	65	15	0	37	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	13	3	2
Unknown	551	34	5	393	26	1	2	0	20	2	2	1	700	36	201

<sup>1, 2, 3</sup> The “Unknown” category was not included because there were no offenders of unknown gender for that race.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Victim by Gender, Age Range, and Race - Sexual Assault

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black <sup>1</sup>		American Indian/ Alaskan Native <sup>2</sup>		Asian <sup>3</sup>		Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander <sup>4</sup>	Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	17	137	0	7	33	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0
60-64	10	70	0	9	21	0	0	0	1	0	6	1	0
55-59	12	118	0	15	40	0	0	0	4	0	1	9	0
50-54	27	205	0	17	72	0	0	0	3	0	1	3	0
45-49	34	306	0	7	87	0	1	0	8	4	1	1	0
40-44	42	435	0	26	97	0	4	1	7	2	0	11	0
35-39	74	613	0	29	173	5	0	1	18	5	0	8	0
30-34	84	655	0	28	241	0	1	3	20	1	0	21	0
25-29	96	749	0	37	244	0	1	7	27	1	1	21	0
20-24	116	1,137	0	36	383	0	5	3	27	6	2	15	0
15-19	257	2,897	0	70	756	0	4	4	54	7	4	59	2
10-14	328	2,893	0	87	662	0	3	5	32	3	14	86	2
Under 10	527	1,721	1	196	379	3	0	7	18	0	27	75	2
Unknown	8	122	0	2	22	0	0	0	0	0	6	73	12

<sup>1, 2, 3</sup> The “Unknown” category was not included because there were no victims of unknown gender for that race.

<sup>4</sup> The “Unknown” and “Male” categories were not included because there were no victims of unknown or male gender for that race.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



## Victim Age and Gender, Rape

Age	Male	Female	Unknown Gender	Total	Total % by Age
65+	4	122	0	126	1.1%
60-64	0	58	0	58	0.5%
55-59	0	118	0	118	1.1%
50-54	2	210	0	212	1.9%
45-49	3	312	0	315	2.8%
40-44	2	444	0	446	4.0%
35-39	9	643	0	652	5.9%
30-34	9	735	0	744	6.7%
25-29	9	810	0	819	7.4%
20-24	17	1,334	0	1,351	12.2%
15-19	101	2,930	0	3,031	27.4%
10-14	53	2,123	0	2,176	19.7%
Under 10	48	966	0	1,014	9.2%
Unknown Age	0	0	0	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>10,805</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11,062</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Total % by Gender</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>97.7%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Victim Gender, Rape

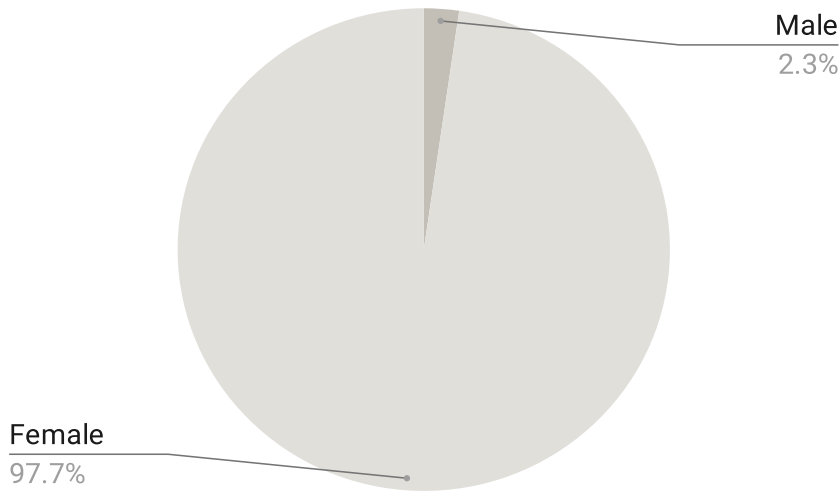


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Victim Age, Rape

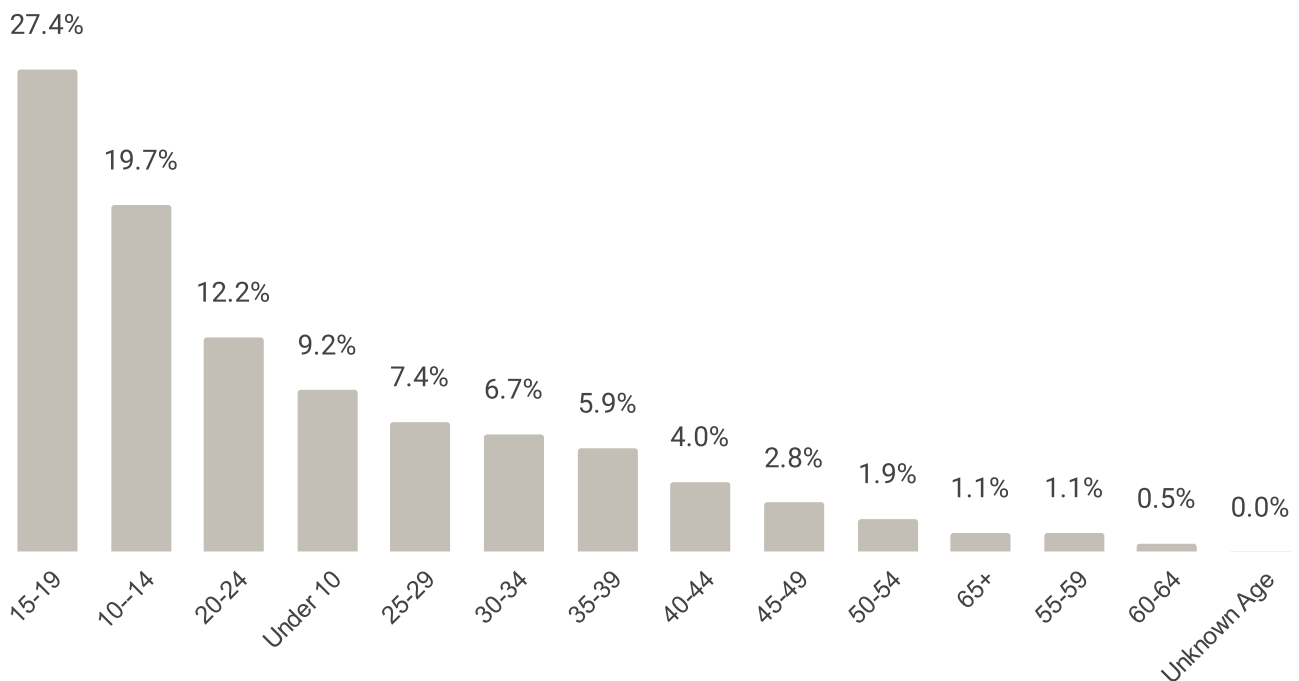


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Sodomy

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Acquaintance	632	20.8%
Relationship Unknown	468	15.4%
Other Family Member	374	12.3%
Stranger	366	12.0%
Otherwise Known	229	7.5%
Child	177	5.8%
Friend	166	5.5%
Sibling	142	4.7%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	129	4.2%
Stepchild	86	2.8%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-Boyfriend/Ex-Girlfriend)	49	1.6%
Stepsibling	47	1.5%
Spouse	40	1.3%
Neighbor	38	1.2%
Grandchild	29	1.0%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	16	0.5%
Ex-Spouse	15	0.5%
Employee	8	0.3%
Babysittee	8	0.3%
Stepparent	7	0.2%
In-law	6	0.2%
Common-Law Spouse	5	0.2%
Employer	3	0.1%
Parent	2	0.1%
Grandparent	2	0.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Victim Age and Gender, Sodomy

Age	Male	Female	Unknown Gender	Total	Total % by Age
65+	15	23	0	38	1.3%
60-64	9	20	0	29	1.0%
55-59	17	26	0	43	1.5%
50-54	29	38	0	67	2.4%
45-49	29	52	0	81	2.9%
40-44	51	62	0	113	4.0%
35-39	76	82	0	158	5.6%
30-34	88	107	0	195	6.9%
25-29	96	100	0	196	6.9%
20-24	114	144	0	258	9.1%
15-19	170	322	1	493	17.4%
10-14	192	320	1	513	18.1%
Under 10	352	289	5	646	22.8%
Unknown Age	0	0	0	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,585</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Total % by Gender</b>	<b>43.7%</b>	<b>56.0%</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Victim Gender, Sodomy

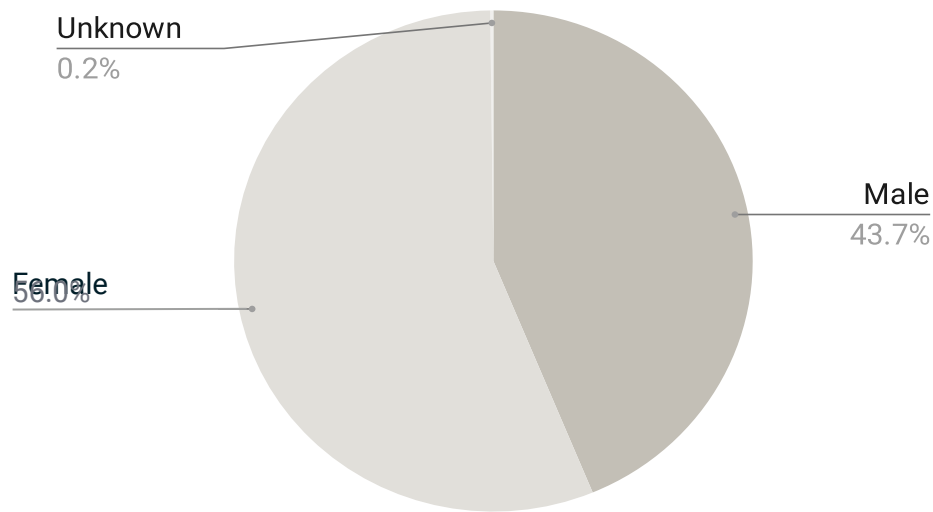


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Victim Age, Sodomy

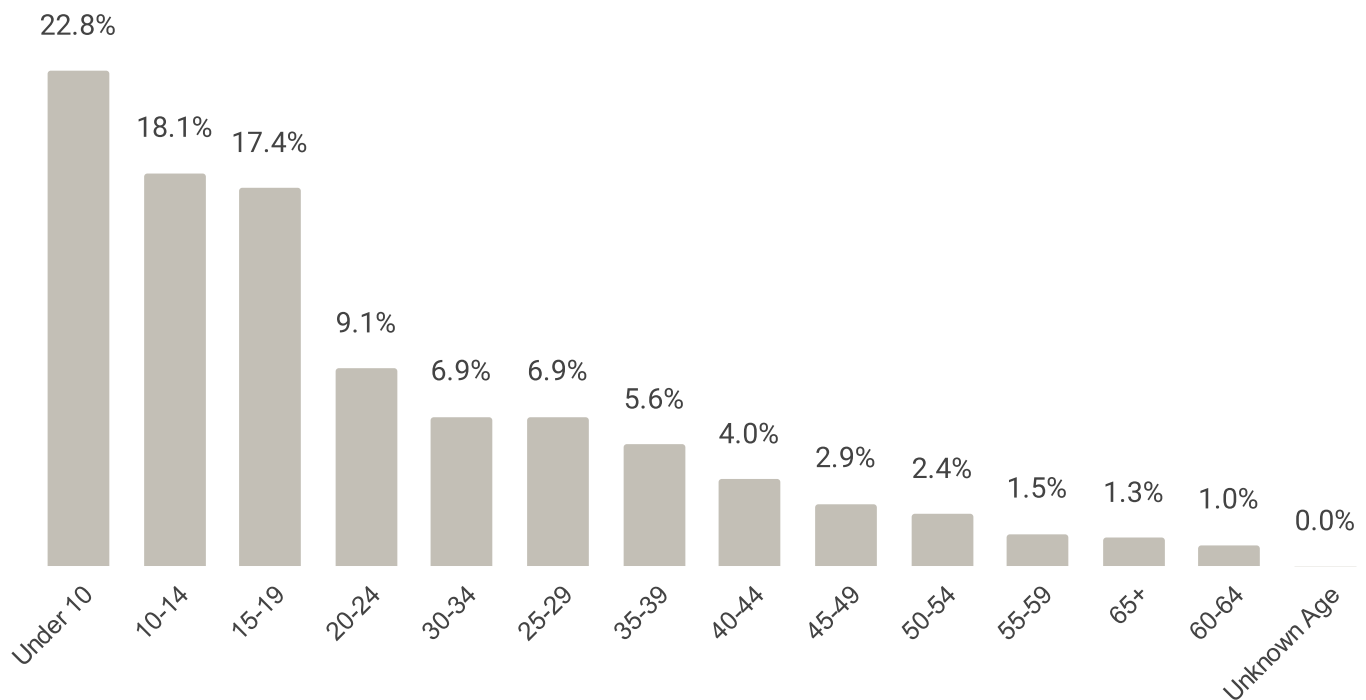


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Sexual Assault with an Object

Relationship of Victim to Offender	Number of Victims	% by Victim
Acquaintance	249	17.1%
Relationship Unknown	237	16.3%
Other Family Member	132	9.1%
Child	130	9.0%
Otherwise Known	128	8.8%
Stranger	117	8.1%
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	99	6.8%
Friend	73	5.0%
Stepchild	56	3.9%
Ex-Relationship (Ex-Boyfriend/Ex-Girlfriend)	44	3.0%
Sibling	42	2.9%
Grandchild	33	2.3%
Spouse	33	2.3%
Child of Boyfriend/Girlfriend	13	0.9%
Stepsibling	12	0.8%
Ex-Spouse	12	0.8%
Neighbor	10	0.7%
In-law	8	0.6%
Stepparent	7	0.5%
Employee	5	0.3%
Common-Law Spouse	4	0.3%
Employer	3	0.2%
Babysitter	3	0.2%
Parent	2	0.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Victim Age and Gender, Sexual Assault with an Object

Age	Male	Female	Unknown Gender	Total	Total % by Age
65+	5	22	0	27	1.8%
60-64	3	19	0	22	1.5%
55-59	6	29	0	35	2.4%
50-54	1	34	0	35	2.4%
45-49	4	36	0	40	2.7%
40-44	6	69	0	75	5.1%
35-39	6	68	0	74	5.1%
30-34	9	84	0	93	6.4%
25-29	17	107	0	124	8.5%
20-24	12	123	1	136	9.3%
15-19	25	268	1	294	20.1%
10-14	24	206	0	230	15.7%
Under 10	56	219	2	277	18.9%
Unknown Age	0	0	0	0	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1,284</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Total % by Gender</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>87.8%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Victim Gender, Sexual Assault with an Object

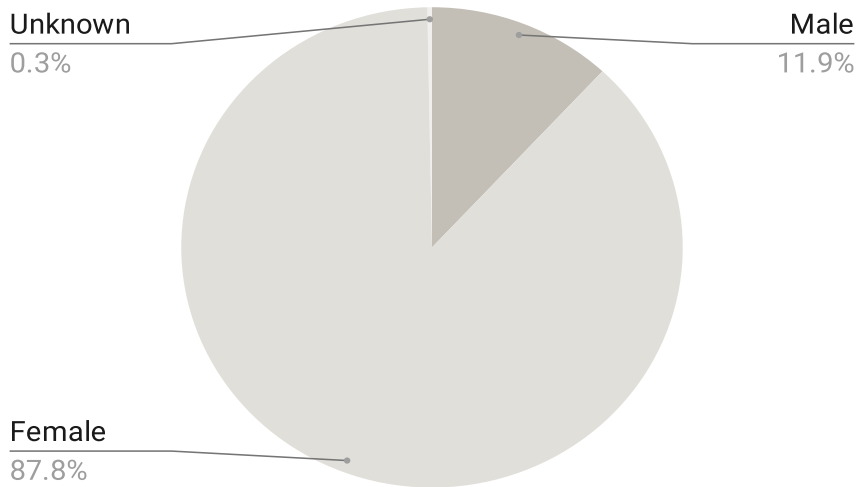


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Percent of Victim Age, Sexual Assault with an Object

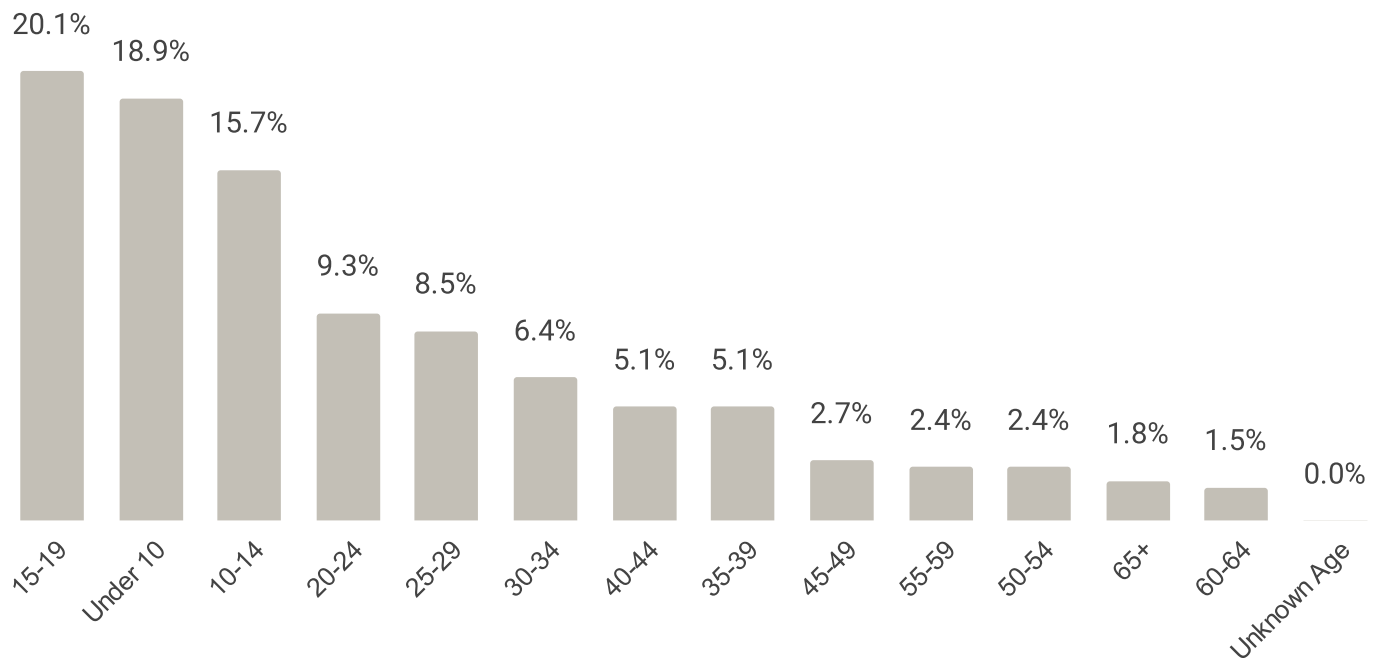


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



# Family Violence

This section is based on additional data collected due to Texas mandates. The offenses listed here included the UCR family violence indicator.

## Statewide Overview

Family Violence Overview - Statewide	Total
Offense Count	247,896
Offender Count	243,274
Victim Count	247,995

## Offense Count

Offense Count <sup>1</sup>	Total
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	439
Negligent Manslaughter	54
Kidnapping/Abduction	2,341
Rape	4,696
Sodomy	1,116
Sexual Assault with an Object	622
Fondling	3,510
Robbery	1,253
Aggravated Assault	34,649
Simple Assault	173,102
Intimidation	26,073
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	30
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	11

<sup>1</sup> Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Family Violence, Location Description

Location Description <sup>1</sup>	Total
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	109
Bank/Savings and Loan	55
Bar/Nightclub	1,086
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	180
Commercial/Office Building	2,802
Construction Site	48
Convenience Store	981
Department/Discount Store	361
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	789
Field/Woods	735
Government/Public Building	444
Grocery/Supermarket	371
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	13,754
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	5,334
Jail/Prison/Penitentiary/Corrections Facility	346
Lake/Waterway/Beach	89
Liquor Store	19
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	8,417
Rental Storage Facility	238
Residence/Home	201,605
Restaurant	1,272
School/College	50
Service/Gas Station	808
Specialty Store	773
Other/Unknown	2,831

## Family Violence, Location Description (Cont.)

Location Description <sup>1</sup>	Total
Abandoned/Condemned Structure	29
Amusement Park	52
Arena/Stadium/Fairgrounds/Coliseum	78
ATM Separate from Bank	5
Auto Dealership New/Used	35
Camp/Campground	102
Daycare Facility	78
Dock/Wharf/Freight/Modal Terminal	19
Farm Facility	10
Gambling Facility/Casino/Racetrack	25
Industrial Site	34
Military Installation	48
Park/Playground	815
Rest Area	40
School-College/University	313
School-Elementary/Secondary	1,651
Shelter-Mission/Homeless	126
Shopping Mall	99
Tribal Lands	6
Community Center	63
Cyberspace	771

<sup>1</sup> Incidents can have multiple offenses and victims, so these totals may not match incident counts.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Family Violence, Weapon Count by Offense

Weapons <sup>1</sup>	Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	Negligent Manslaughter	Kidnapping / Abduction	Rape	Sodomy	Sexual Assault with Object	Fondling	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude
Firearm	84	3	40	13	1	0	1	37	1,520	0	0	1	0
Automatic Firearm	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	65	0	0	0	0
Handgun	145	11	112	35	11	1	0	179	4,682	0	0	1	0
Automatic Handgun	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	82	0	0	0	0
Rifle	6	1	10	0	0	0	0	10	278	0	0	0	0
Automatic Rifle	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0
Shotgun	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	222	0	0	0	0
Automatic Shotgun	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Other Firearm	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	95	0	0	0	0
Automatic Other	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Knife/ Cutting Instrument	65	0	85	33	3	8	1	92	7,871	0	0	0	0
Blunt Object	14	0	20	13	6	13	2	39	3,325	0	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle/ Vessel	5	12	35	0	0	0	0	30	1,842	0	0	0	0
Personal Weapons	33	9	1,797	3,943	947	478	2,967	864	6,115	148,778	0	11	1

## Family Violence, Weapon Count by Offense (Cont.)

Weapons <sup>1</sup>	Murder & Nonnegligent Manslaughter	Negligent Manslaughter	Kidnapping / Abduction	Rape	Sodomy	Sexual Assault with Object	Fondling	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Simple Assault	Intimidation	Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude
Poison	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	25	0	0	0	0
Explosives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	0
Fire/ Incendiary Device	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0
Drugs/ Narcotics/ Sleeping Pills	5	3	3	31	6	3	2	1	32	0	0	0	0
Asphyxiation	6	1	11	19	1	0	0	6	2,139	0	0	0	0
Other	16	9	123	181	42	57	104	46	3,606	9,351	0	3	0
Unknown	19	4	49	345	35	40	186	4	463	1,665	0	1	2
None	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2

<sup>1</sup> Incidents can involve multiple weapons, so the weapon counts above may not match the incident or offense counts.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Family Violence, Offender by Gender, Age Range, and Race

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black			American Indian/ Alaskan Native <sup>1</sup>		Asian			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander			Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	2,437	1,003	2	1,056	347	0	5	1	110	32	0	5	3	0	35	5	6
60-64	2,257	914	0	1,201	428	0	12	2	46	27	0	11	4	0	30	10	1
55-59	3,736	1,319	0	1,808	594	0	10	5	114	43	0	17	7	0	58	25	1
50-54	5,691	2,085	1	2,317	848	0	15	9	189	68	0	37	10	0	63	19	7
45-49	8,015	2,973	3	3,063	1,135	0	17	10	247	94	1	49	9	0	81	38	5
40-44	12,826	4,518	4	5,053	1,866	1	30	16	377	136	0	73	30	0	147	52	9
35-39	16,491	6,018	7	6,705	2,691	0	45	19	346	167	0	101	26	0	218	66	14
30-34	18,464	6,844	4	9,018	3,420	0	77	19	373	184	0	119	31	0	235	105	9
25-29	17,041	6,381	7	8,769	3,654	3	50	15	339	149	1	120	37	0	216	96	12
20-24	13,879	6,141	3	7,817	3,831	2	37	25	287	135	0	90	20	1	182	62	12
15-19	9,055	4,854	3	4,251	2,932	2	13	15	159	89	0	25	7	0	122	50	10
10-14	2,968	1,922	5	1,385	1,111	1	3	4	65	41	0	0	1	0	48	21	6
Under 10	77	24	0	35	21	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	1
Unknown	904	349	4	543	293	3	4	1	22	7	0	0	2	0	327	134	151

<sup>1</sup> The “Unknown” category was not included because there were no offenders of unknown gender for that race.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Family Violence, Victim by Gender, Age Range, and Race

Ethnicity is not provided as that field is optional.

Age Range	White			Black			American Indian/ Alaskan Native <sup>1</sup>		Asian			Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander		Unknown Race		
	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown	Male	Female	Male	Female	Unknown
65+	2,850	3,677	1	951	1,158	0	5	5	95	130	0	5	12	25	26	6
60-64	1,968	2,821	1	877	1,089	0	4	5	59	54	0	3	7	16	13	1
55-59	2,520	3,920	3	1,031	1,341	0	3	9	65	106	0	8	18	18	31	14
50-54	3,181	5,944	2	1,059	1,906	1	10	14	106	160	0	16	11	20	38	5
45-49	3,595	8,249	1	1,252	2,746	1	14	14	117	220	0	21	43	27	55	6
40-44	5,056	12,295	3	1,813	4,171	1	12	28	136	340	1	28	42	47	88	5
35-39	6,152	16,029	5	2,159	5,795	3	18	34	166	381	0	24	66	57	150	7
30-34	6,280	17,402	2	2,586	7,396	1	27	49	150	421	0	30	72	52	152	27
25-29	6,094	16,208	2	2,625	7,809	1	24	41	144	357	0	24	79	52	155	6
20-24	5,581	16,040	3	2,552	8,268	1	20	53	133	330	0	14	42	40	167	7
15-19	4,230	9,686	3	1,860	4,528	1	6	20	79	176	0	9	14	33	89	6
10-14	2,106	4,003	2	948	1,349	3	3	6	52	63	0	0	6	27	92	7
Under 10	2,041	2,755	5	860	853	0	5	2	34	32	1	3	4	48	85	11

<sup>1</sup> The “Unknown” category was not included because there were no victims of unknown gender for that race.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Crime Rate by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals
Under 2,500 Population	872.7	358,316
2,500 to 9,999 Population	550.0	1,742,403
10,000 to 24,999 Population	675.9	2,793,616
25,000 to 49,999 Population	638.2	3,096,588
50,000 to 99,999 Population	668.9	3,187,802
Over 100,000 Population	918.2	19,082,236
<b>Total</b>	<b>819.2</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Crime Volume by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total
Under 2,500 Population	3,127	1.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	9,583	3.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	18,881	7.6%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	19,762	8.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	21,323	8.6%
Over 100,000 Population	175,220	70.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>247,896</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



# Top 10 Offense Volumes by Human Trafficking Type

## Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts

Agency	Commercial Sex Acts
HOUSTON PD	62
DALLAS PD	41
HARRIS CO SO	32
FORT WORTH PD	20
SAN ANTONIO PD	15
ARLINGTON PD	13
TEMPLE PD	6
IRVING PD	5
LUBBOCK PD	5
ARANSAS CO SO	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>203</b>

## Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude

Agency	Involuntary Servitude
WEBB CO SO	11
SEGUIN PD	10
HARRIS CO SO	9
AUSTIN PD	6
FORT WORTH PD	5
ATASCOSA CO SO	4
JIM WELLS CO SO	4
CORPUS CHRISTI PD	3
HOUSTON PD	3
MONTGOMERY CO CONSTABLE: PCT 3 <sup>1</sup>	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>

<sup>1</sup> Montgomery and Harris Counties Constables handle all crimes. Constable's offices traditionally do not do this.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Hate Crime Bias Motivation by Offense

## Crime Rate by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals
Under 2,500 Population	13.4	358,316
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1.6	1,742,403
10,000 to 24,999 Population	1.9	2,793,616
25,000 to 49,999 Population	1.2	3,096,588
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1.4	3,187,802
Over 100,000 Population	1.4	19,082,236
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Crime Volume by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Population Range Totals
Under 2,500 Population	48	10.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	27	5.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	53	11.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	37	7.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	45	9.4%
Over 100,000 Population	270	56.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Hate Crime Offense by Bias

Offense	Disability	Ethnicity	Racial	Religion	Sexual Orientation	Total
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	2	2
Rape	0	0	0	0	1	1
Robbery	0	1	1	0	5	7
Aggravated Assault	2	16	21	0	18	57
Burglary	0	0	4	2	3	9
Larceny-Theft	2	0	17	4	10	33
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	1	0	1	2
Arson	0	0	1	0	0	1
Simple Assault	7	19	54	13	45	138
Intimidation	2	32	62	34	38	168
Vandalism	1	14	54	36	32	137
Human Trafficking - Commercial Sex Acts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human Trafficking - Involuntary Servitude	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>555</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Hate Crime, Victim Types<sup>1</sup>

Victim Types	Victim Total	% of Total Victims
Individual	427	85.9%
Business	44	8.9%
Financial	1	0.2%
Govt	14	2.8%
Religious	8	1.6%
Other	3	0.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0%</b>

<sup>1</sup> “Unknown” is a reportable victim type. There were no unknown victims reported for hate crimes in 2023.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

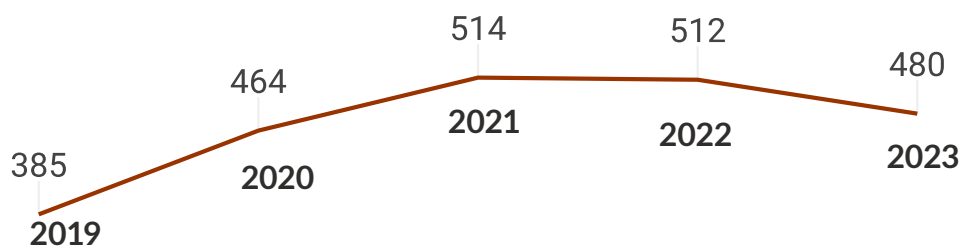
## Hate Crime, Offender Race

Offender Race	Total	% of Offenders
Asian	3	0.6%
Black or African American	67	14.0%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0.2%
Group of Multiple Races	18	3.8%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Unknown	188	39.2%
White	203	42.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Hate Crime Volume over Five Years

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- The number of reported incidents decreased in 2023 compared to 2022.
  - Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Hate Crime Bias Motivation

Anti-Black hate crime bias motivation is the highest reported bias motivation (23.6%).

Type	Group %	Bias Type	Count	Total %
Race/ Ethnicity Ancestry	54.2%	Anti-White	47	9.4%
		Anti-Black <sup>1</sup>	118	23.6%
		Anti-Am. Indian/Alaskan Native	8	1.6%
		Anti-Asian	10	2.0%
		Anti-Multi Racial (Group)	10	2.0%
		Anti-Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
		Anti-Arab	10	2.0%
		Anti-Hispanic/Latino	58	11.6%
		Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry	10	2.0%
Sexual Orientation	23.8%	Anti-Male Homosexual	53	10.6%
		Anti-Female Homosexual	7	1.4%
		Anti-LGBT (Mixed Group)	56	11.2%
		Anti-Heterosexual	1	0.2%
		Anti-Bisexual	2	0.4%
Religious	14.8%	Anti-Jewish	45	9.0%
		Anti-Catholic	0	0.0%
		Anti-Protestant	1	0.2%
		Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	7	1.4%
		Anti-Other Religion	9	1.8%
		Anti-Multi Religion (Group)	0	0.0%
		Anti-Atheism/Agnostic/etc.	0	0.0%
		Anti-Mormon	0	0.0%
		Anti-Jehovah's Witness	0	0.0%
		Anti-Eastern Orthodox	3	0.6%
		Anti-Other Christian	3	0.6%
		Anti-Buddhist	0	0.0%
		Anti-Hindu	0	0.0%
		Anti-Sikh	6	1.2%
Disability	2.6%	Anti-Physical	9	1.8%
		Anti-Mental	4	0.8%
Gender	1.4%	Anti-Male	1	0.2%
		Anti-Female	6	1.2%
Gender Identity	3.2%	Anti-Transsexual	15	3.0%
		Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	1	0.2%
	100.0%	Total	500	100.0%

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Law Enforcement Employees

## HIGHLIGHT

There was a 6.2% increase in full-time sworn law enforcement officers in 2023, which is the largest increase since 2020.

## Full-Time Sworn Law Enforcement Officers (LEO) in Texas (2014-2023)<sup>1</sup>

Years	Male	Female	Total LEO	Percentage Change from Prior Year of Total LEO
2023	54,207	9,338	63,545	6.2 ▲
2022	51,499	8,335	59,834	0.4 ▲
2021	51,216	8,399	59,615	1.5 ▲
2020	50,900	7,826	58,726	12.8 ▲
2019	45,249	6,806	52,055	15.4 ▲
2018	39,165	5,955	45,120	2.4 ▲
2017	38,458	5,591	44,049	-2.4 ▼
2016	39,803	5,309	45,112	-1.9 ▼
2015	40,530	5,438	45,968	13.9 ▲
2014	35,544	4,801	40,345	N/A

<sup>1</sup> TCOLE v. LEE Data

A survey of law enforcement agencies is conducted annually to tally the number of peace officers employed by NIBRS-reporting law enforcement agencies in Texas. This figure may differ from the number of law enforcement officers licensed by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement.

## Texas Population (2014-2023)

Years	Texas Population	Percentage Change from Prior Year of Texas Population
2023	30,503,301	1.6 ▲
2022	30,029,572	1.7 ▲
2021	29,527,640	0.6 ▲
2020	29,360,759	1.3 ▲
2019	28,995,881	1.0 ▲
2018	28,701,845	1.4 ▲
2017	28,304,596	1.7 ▲
2016	27,821,692	1.3 ▲
2015	27,469,114	2.0 ▲
2014	26,929,906	N/A



# Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted (LEOKA)

## Officer(s) Assaulted by Circumstance and Weapon Type

Circumstance/Type of Activity	Firearm	Knife or Other Cutting Instrument	Other Dangerous Weapon	Hands, Fists, Feet, etc.	Total Assaults by Weapon
Responding to disturbance call (family quarrels, person with firearm, etc.)	84	33	141	1,244	1,502
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	8	4	18	38	68
Robberies in progress, or pursuing robbery suspects	3	3	9	13	28
Attempting other arrests	65	9	178	1,405	1,657
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience, etc.)	2	0	7	39	48
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	5	6	80	865	956
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	37	9	69	382	497
Ambush - no warning	13	0	9	14	36
Handling persons with mental illness	19	10	20	155	204
Traffic pursuits and stops	48	4	146	273	471
All other	49	17	126	605	797
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>5,033</b>	<b>6,264</b>

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Officer(s) Assaulted by Circumstance and Assignment

Circumstance/Type of Activity	Two Man Vehicle	One-Man Vehicle		Detective or Special Agent		Other	
		Alone	Assisted	Alone	Assisted	Alone	Assisted
Responding to disturbance call (family quarrels, person with firearm, etc.)	225	504	543	6	14	59	151
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	10	25	23	2	2	3	3
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	6	7	7	1	0	7	0
Attempting other arrests	426	420	447	13	33	90	228
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience, etc.)	7	10	10	0	5	6	10
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	157	215	263	8	8	100	205
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	71	173	148	7	12	39	47
Ambush - no warning	13	9	4	1	0	8	1
Handling persons with mental illness	33	56	82	3	1	8	21
Traffic pursuits and stops	91	214	130	2	5	6	23
All other	164	196	137	11	15	128	146
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>835</b>

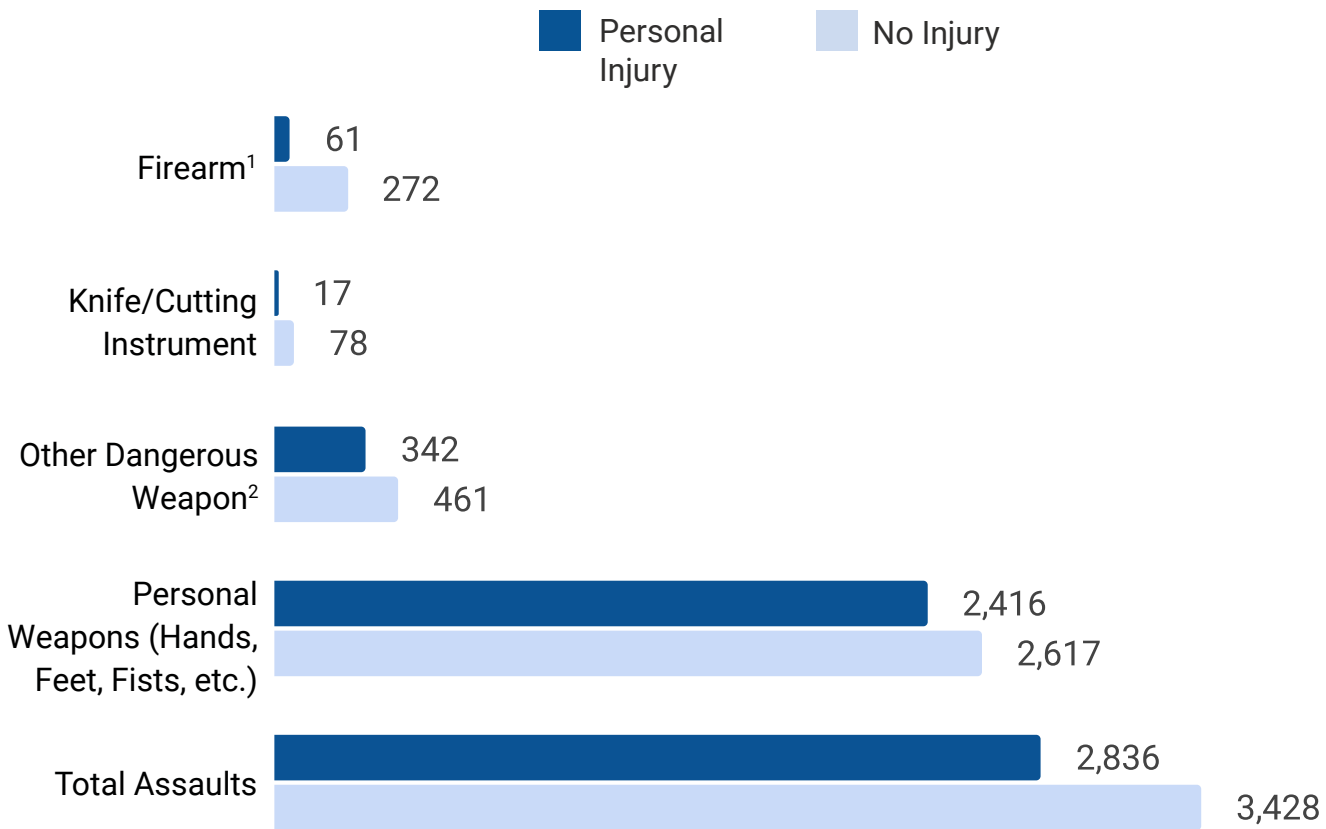
Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Officer(s) Assaulted by Circumstance and Clearance

Circumstance/Type of Activity	Total Assaults	Total Cleared	% Cleared
Responding to disturbance call (family quarrels, person with firearm, etc.)	1,502	1,294	86.2%
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	68	56	82.4%
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	28	18	64.3%
Attempting other arrests	1,657	1,421	85.8%
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience, etc.)	48	39	81.3%
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	956	794	83.1%
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	497	433	87.1%
Ambush - no warning	36	23	63.9%
Handling persons with mental illness	204	123	60.3%
Traffic pursuits and stops	471	397	84.3%
All other	797	659	82.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,264</b>	<b>5,257</b>	<b>83.9%</b>

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Officer Injury by Weapon Type



<sup>1</sup> Firearm includes all gun types.

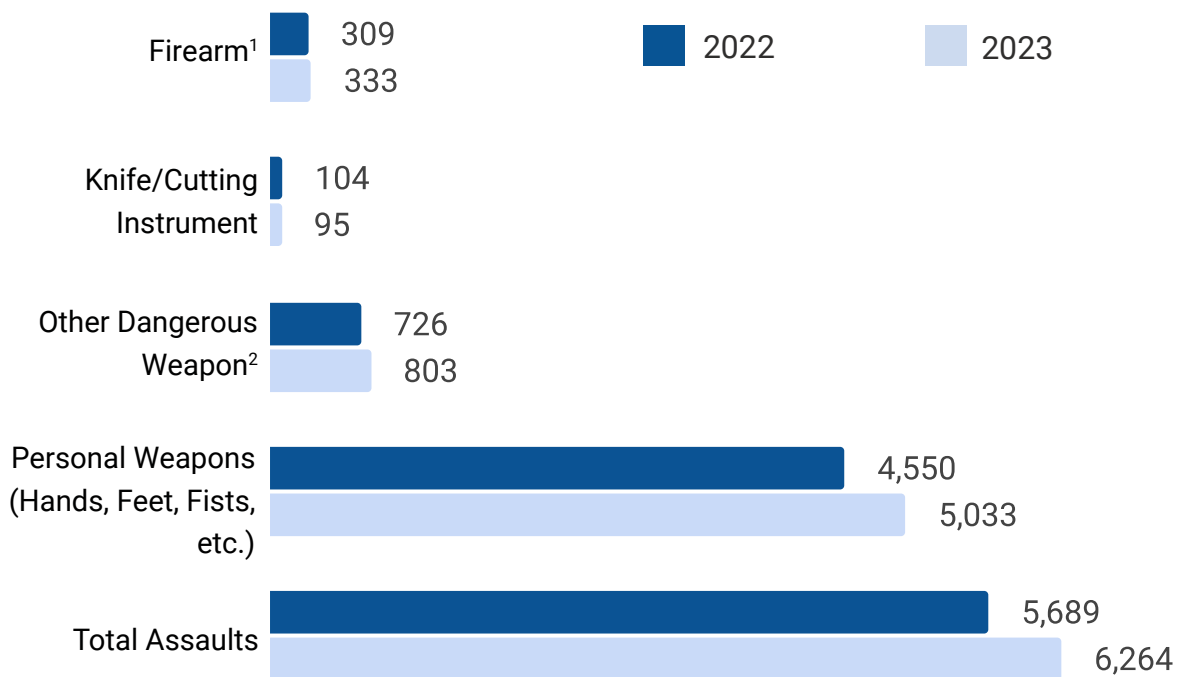
<sup>2</sup> Other Dangerous Weapons per FBI LEOKA definitions this would include Motor Vehicle/Vessel, Blunt Object, and Other Weapons

Chart uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Officer Injury, Two Year



## Officer Injury by Weapon Type, Two Year



<sup>1</sup> Firearm includes all gun types.

<sup>2</sup> Other Dangerous Weapons per FBI LEOKA definitions this would include Motor Vehicle/Vessel, Blunt Object, and Other Weapons

Chart uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Law Enforcement Officer Killed Feloniously vs Accidentally

The number of officers killed in the line of duty remained the same in 2022 and 2023, with four each year.

4

Police Officers Killed  
Feloniously

0

Police Officers Killed  
Accidentally

Table uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Assaults against Law Enforcement Officers by Time of Day, 2023

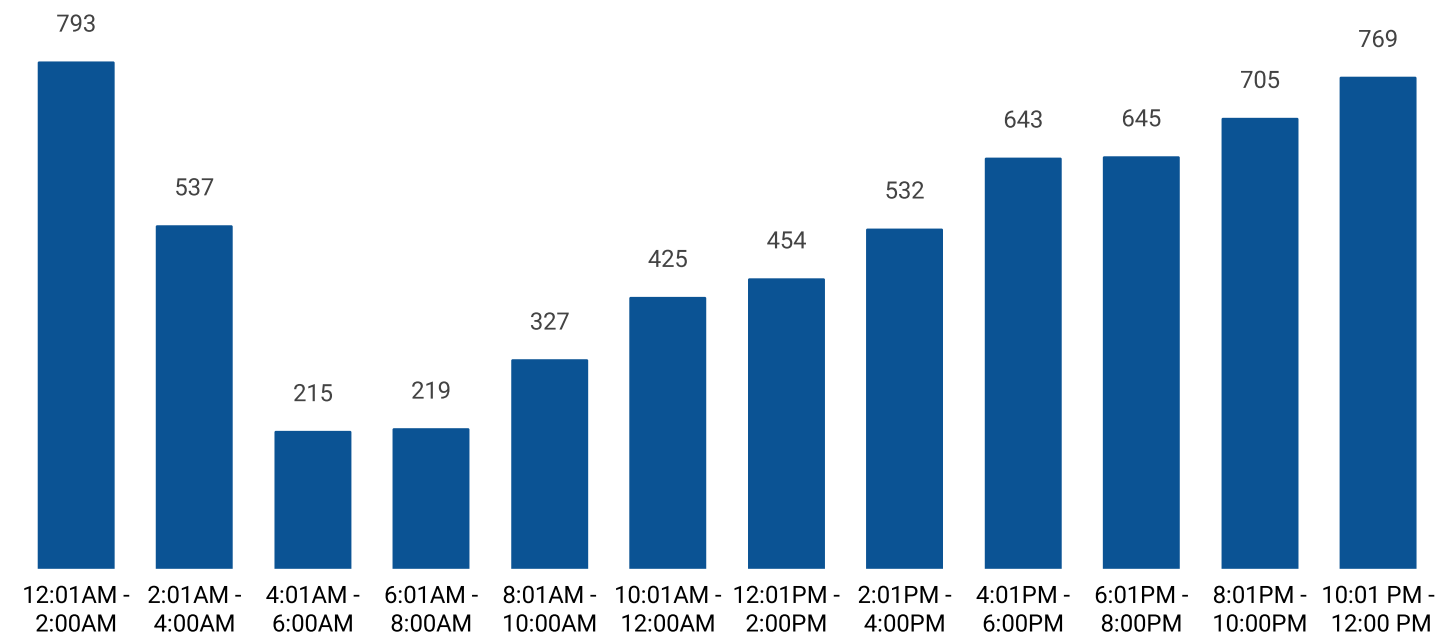


Chart uses SRS (Summary) data and may not match NIBRS totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Drugs Seized

## Drug Seizure Report

Drug Type Description	Solid Pounds	Solid Ounces	Solid Grams	Liquid Ounces	Dose Units (capsules, pills, tablets, etc.)
Crack Cocaine	285	14	8.303	2,897.637	56.000
Cocaine (All forms except Crack)	7,184	2	19.753	42,918.295	85.800
Hashish	1,006	3	24.286	5,398.321	2,234.700
Heroin	254	10	9.943	364.012	685.600
Marijuana (includes THC)	5,045,394	8	0.841	391,697.218	5,183.717
Morphine	4	8	22.291	3.506	856.500
Opium	64	3	12.243	12.034	2,253.650
Other Narcotics: Codeine; Demerol; Dihydromorphinone or Dilaudid; Hydrocodone or Percodan; Methadone; Pentazocine; Propoxyphene or Darvon; etc.	1,556	6	15.115	55,780.144	
LSD	8	15	23.665	1.000	6,333.503
PCP	32	13	19.536	10.266	449.000
Other Hallucinogens: BMDA or White Acid; DMT; MDA; MDMA; Mescaline or Peyote; Psilocybin; STP; Spice; Dronabinol or Marinol; etc.	1,321	2	19.954	5,099.718	3,917.771

## Drug Seizure Report (Cont.)

Drug Type Description	Solid Pounds	Solid Ounces	Solid Grams	Liquid Ounces	Dose Units (capsules, pills, tablets, etc.)
Amphetamines/ Methamphetamines (includes Methcathinone); P2P	534,821	15	27.315	71,345.509	5,698.522
Other Stimulants: Adipex, Fastine, and Ionamin (Derivatives of Phentermine); Benzedrine; Didrex; Khat; Bath Salts; Methylphenidate or Ritalin; Phenmetrazine or Preludin; Tenuate; etc.	278	13	11.257	1,717.081	2,748.617
Barbiturates	24	9	12.481	15.153	4,879.169
Other Depressants: Glutethimide or Doriden, Methaqualone or Quaalude, or Talwin; etc.	371	0	6.622	2,706.599	8,466.631
Other Drugs: Antidepressants (Elavil, Triavil, Tofranil, etc.); Aromatic Hydrocarbons; Tranquilizers (Chlordiazepoxide or Librium, Diazepam or Valium, etc.). Steroids; etc.	24,673	2	27.281	149,784.829	
Precursor Chemicals (used in narcotics manufacturing)	34	9	6.989	3.029	0.000

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



## Clandestine Labs Used in Drug Manufacturing

Drug Type Description	Labs, Drug Manufacturing
Crack Cocaine	5
Amphetamines/Methamphetamines (includes Methcathinone); P2P	51
Other Labs	41
Clandestine Labs Total	97

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Marijuana Cultivation by Type

	Plants	Garden	Wild Fields	Cultivated Fields	Green Houses
<b>Total</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

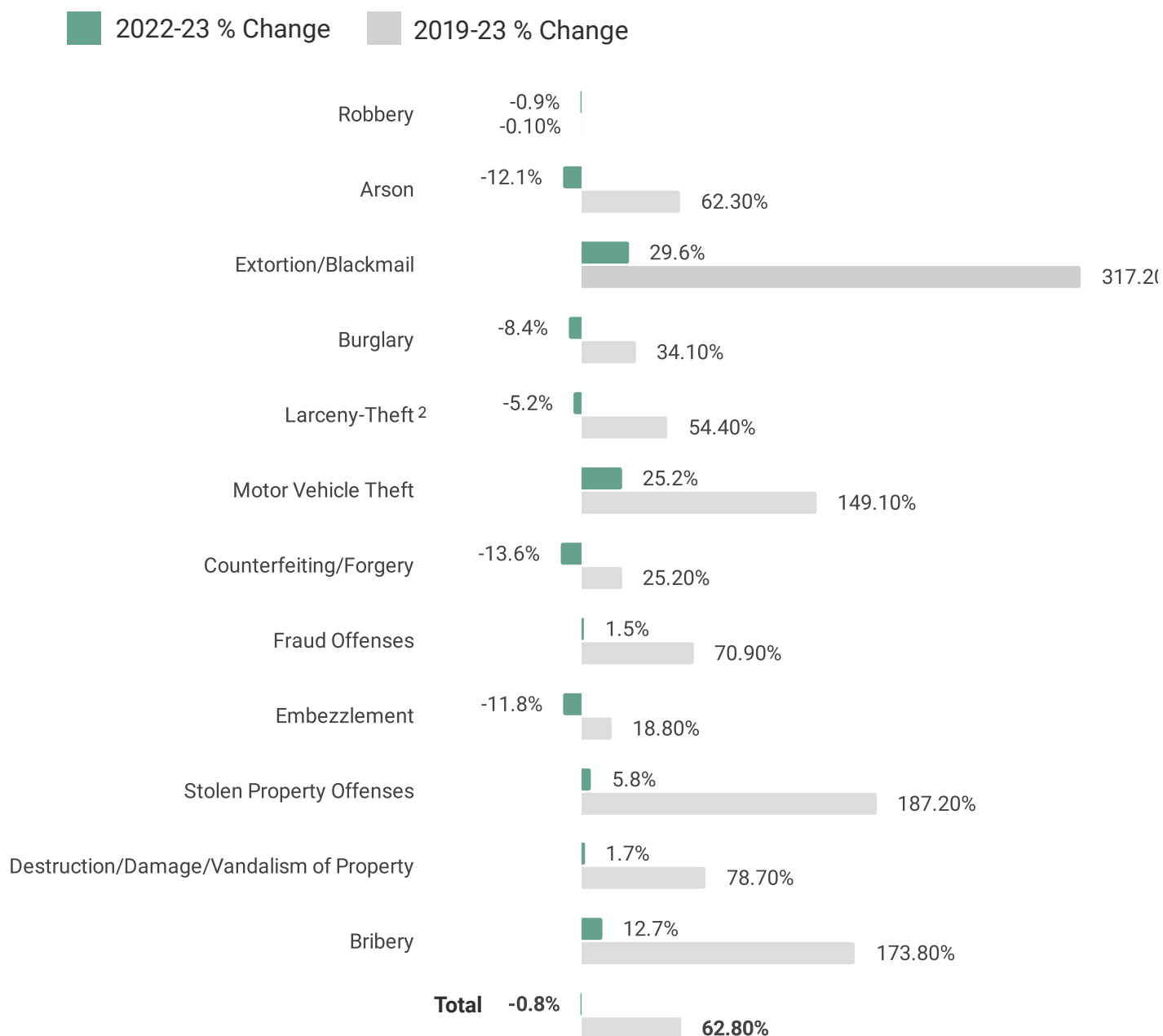
# Property Crime Offenses

## NIBRS Property Crimes by Offense

Offense	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022-23 % Change	2021-23 % Change
Robbery	21,097	23,586	22,564	21,269	21,068	-0.9 ▼	-6.63 ▼
Arson	1,587	2,449	2,966	2,931	2,575	-12.1 ▼	-13.18 ▼
Extortion/ Blackmail	355	579	796	1,143	1,481	29.6 ▲	86.06 ▲
Burglary	69,339	87,487	98,200	101,517	92,969	-8.4 ▼	-5.33 ▼
Larceny-Theft	306,508	382,222	456,981	499,119	473,190	-5.2 ▼	3.55 ▲
Motor Vehicle Theft	50,674	71,871	89,946	100,829	126,241	25.2 ▲	40.35 ▲
Counterfeiting/ Forgery	16,326	17,475	19,180	23,663	20,448	-13.6 ▼	6.61 ▲
Fraud Offenses	54,174	73,885	102,419	91,207	92,569	1.5 ▲	-9.62 ▼
Embezzlement	2,372	2,161	2,546	3,196	2,819	-11.8 ▼	10.72 ▲
Stolen Property Offenses	1,915	3,435	4,490	5,199	5,500	5.8 ▲	22.49 ▲
Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism of Property	93,893	137,245	166,703	165,002	167,806	1.7 ▲	0.66 ▲
Bribery	42	75	112	102	115	12.7 ▲	2.68 ▲
<b>Total</b>	<b>618,282</b>	<b>802,470</b>	<b>966,903</b>	<b>1,015,177</b>	<b>1,006,781</b>	<b>-0.8 ▼</b>	<b>4.12 ▲</b>

- Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.
- Data for 2019 and 2020 were prior to the full NIBRS transition and are a mix of SRS and NIBRS. This table only reflects the NIBRS data for those years.

# NIBRS Property Crimes by Offense<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> The data for 2019 and 2020 were collected using SRS (Summary Reporting System) methods, which were in place before the transition to NIBRS (National Incident-Based Reporting System). As a result, the values might appear higher, showing less of an increase in comparison to subsequent years

<sup>2</sup> The category "Larceny-Theft" includes all Larceny.

Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

# Cargo Theft

## Cargo Theft Rate and Clearance by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Rate	Population Range Totals	Clearance Rate
Under 2,500 Population	15.1	358,316	2.5
2,500 to 9,999 Population	4.8	1,742,403	1.0
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2.0	2,793,616	0.3
25,000 to 49,999 Population	2.3	3,096,588	0.3
50,000 to 99,999 Population	1.3	3,187,802	0.0
Over 100,000 Population	1.8	19,082,236	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Cargo Theft Volume and Clearance by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Crime Volume	% of Overall Total	Clearance Volume	% Cleared
Under 2,500 Population	54	8.3%	8	14.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	84	13.0%	12	14.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	56	8.6%	5	8.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	70	10.8%	6	8.6%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	42	6.5%	1	2.4%
Over 100,000 Population	342	52.8%	16	4.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7.4%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Cargo Theft Rate and Clearances by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
Activity	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Rate	3.0	2.5	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.1
Clearance Rate	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>% Cleared</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Cargo Theft Volume and Clearances by Year, Incl. Previously Published Data

	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023
Activity	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Previously Published	Current	Current
Crime Volume	895	717	1,575	1,227	1,159	1,214	1,057	1,018	648
Clearance Volume	72	62	73	58	101	113	71	67	47
<b>% Cleared</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Property Loss and Recovered Value

Note: Value totals may linked to multiple Crimes Against Property in the same incident.

## Property Loss Value by Year

Offense	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% of 2023 Total
Robbery	\$102,066,226	\$89,633,221	\$126,211,995	\$78,995,109	\$75,685,285	0.8%
Arson	\$35,635,861	\$58,423,957	\$53,775,303	\$58,464,657	\$64,828,040	0.7%
Extortion/ Blackmail	\$844,901	\$1,083,191	\$1,191,292	\$3,609,969	\$2,486,491	0.0%
Burglary/ Breaking and Entering	\$239,256,396	\$284,982,372	\$349,438,202	\$1,653,323,203	\$419,424,863	4.5%
Larceny-Theft <sup>1</sup>	\$1,634,331,974	\$833,539,925	\$2,346,626,326	\$2,770,907,103	\$1,738,346,935	18.7%
Motor Vehicle Theft	\$2,013,063,570	\$953,689,645	\$1,592,961,228	\$1,761,565,016	\$4,694,815,952	50.6%
Counterfeiting/ Forgery	\$7,020,070	\$18,463,313	\$14,152,659	\$109,141,071	\$25,316,742	0.3%
Fraud Offenses	\$180,537,419	\$845,304,673	\$1,099,476,478	\$423,803,427	\$1,787,465,666	19.3%
Embezzlement	\$26,197,708	\$48,443,185	\$38,172,490	\$149,758,166	\$47,153,487	0.5%
Stolen Property Offenses	\$918,395	\$1,472,468	\$2,147,439	\$2,503,799	\$4,778,436	0.1%
Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism of Property	\$138,156,695	\$249,431,272	\$351,197,654	\$467,518,914	\$420,061,547	4.5%
Bribery	\$13,468	\$18,302	\$21,982	\$50,856	\$73,025	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$4,378,042,683</b>	<b>\$3,384,485,524</b>	<b>\$5,975,373,048</b>	<b>\$7,479,641,290</b>	<b>\$9,280,436,469</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<sup>1</sup> The category "Larceny-Theft" includes all Larceny offenses.

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

# Property Loss Value, Percent of 2023 Total

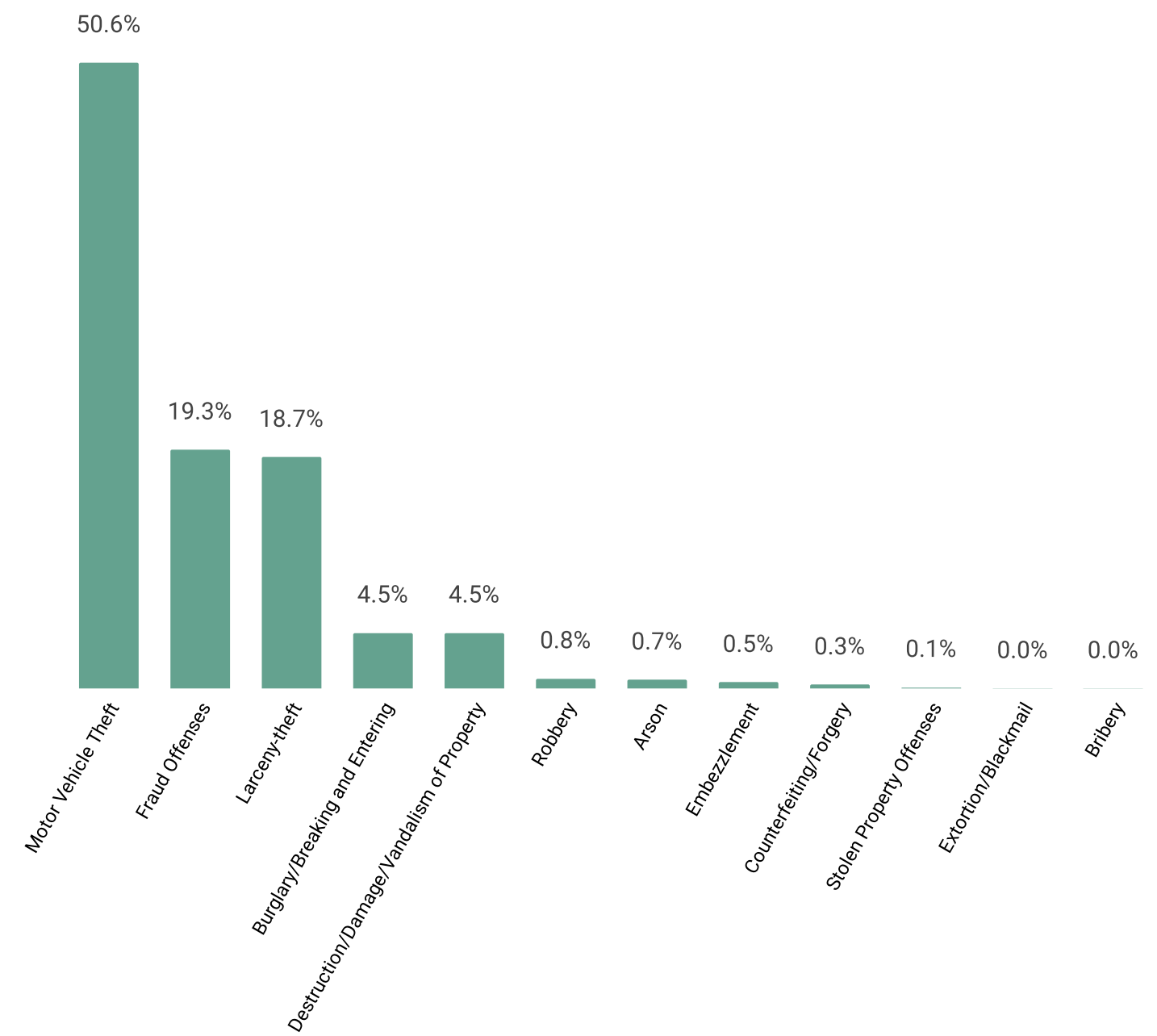


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Property Recovered Value by Year<sup>1</sup>

Offense	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	% of 2023 Total
Robbery	\$19,909,107	\$24,160,510	\$29,100,520	\$27,411,470	\$25,411,587	1.0%
Arson	\$250,931	\$76,738	\$211,094	\$203,029	\$92,408	0.0%
Extortion/ Blackmail	\$43,958	\$23,805	\$92,633	\$7,029	\$12,383	0.0%
Burglary/ Breaking and Entering	\$19,758,448	\$23,074,668	\$25,792,589	\$45,174,618	\$28,825,016	1.2%
Larceny-theft	\$1,057,520,874	\$111,943,356	\$93,495,843	\$133,129,251	\$145,917,705	5.9%
Motor Vehicle Theft	\$289,046,809	\$418,922,101	\$817,869,616	\$689,483,342	\$2,184,296,632	88.5%
Counterfeiting/ Forgery	\$433,451,002	\$5,388,297	\$3,514,073	\$3,685,769	\$4,540,550	0.2%
Fraud Offenses	\$442,864,502	\$22,875,851	\$27,208,509	\$24,395,953	\$27,715,584	1.1%
Embezzlement	\$992,866	\$13,134,493	\$4,726,445	\$3,318,041	\$2,577,244	0.1%
Stolen Property Offenses	\$1,734,325	\$4,846,286	\$9,276,917	\$15,225,796	\$16,868,523	0.7%
Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism of Property	\$7,133,579	\$10,254,858	\$18,396,491	\$22,746,634	\$30,554,443	1.2%
Bribery	\$1	\$0	\$15,000	\$0	\$1,086	0.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,272,706,402</b>	<b>\$634,700,963</b>	<b>\$1,029,699,730</b>	<b>\$964,780,932</b>	<b>\$2,466,813,161</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<sup>1</sup> If the value of a property is unknown, the reporting agency enters it as \$1.00.

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.



Recovered Property Value, Percent of 2023 Total

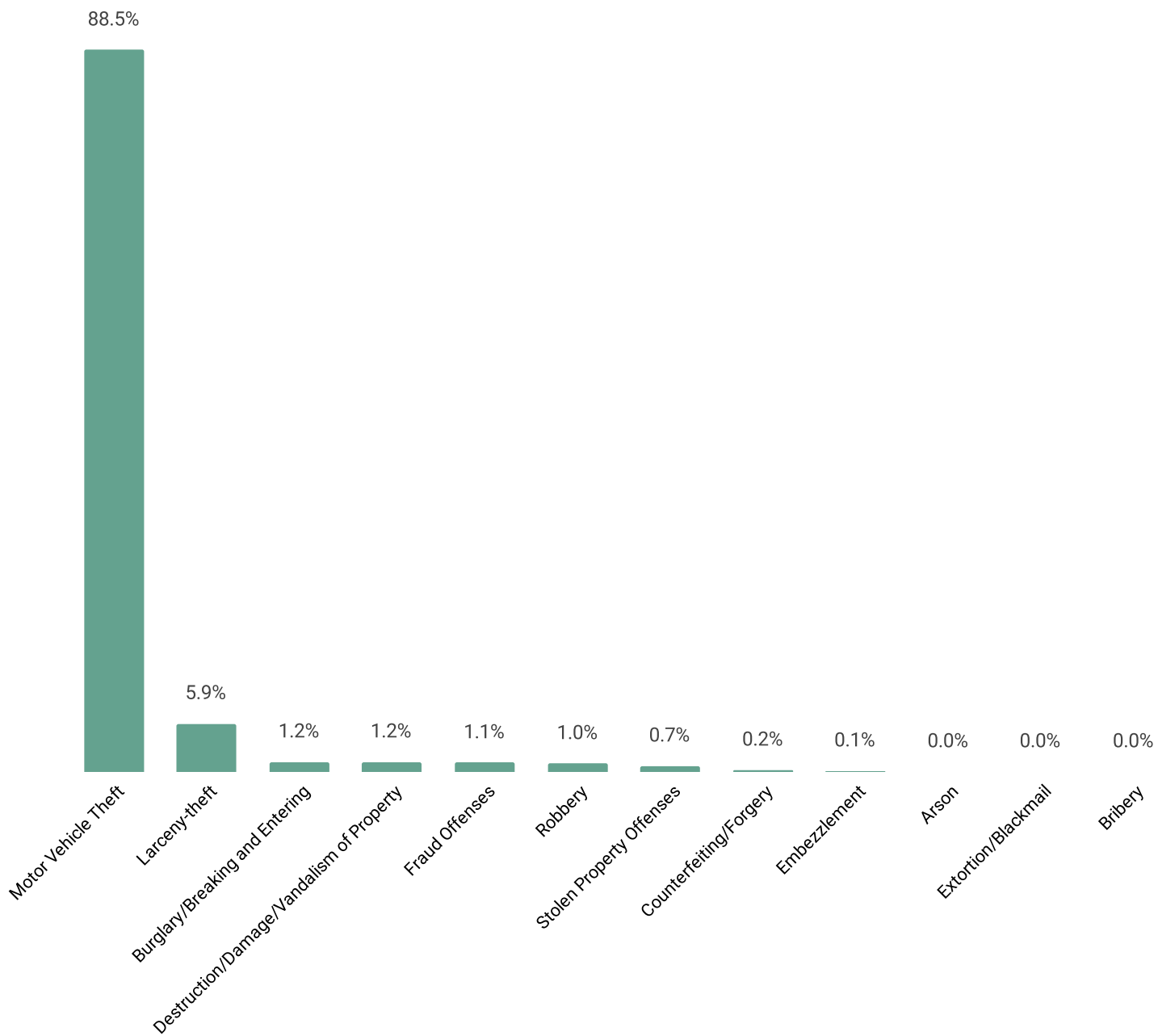


Chart uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Robbery Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$102,066,226	\$19,909,107
2020	\$89,633,221	\$24,160,510
2021	\$126,211,995	\$29,100,520
2022	\$78,995,109	\$27,411,470
2023	\$75,685,285	\$25,411,587

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Robbery Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$178,573	0.2%	\$54,558	30.6%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$1,315,289	1.7%	\$420,609	32.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$1,863,077	2.5%	\$603,256	32.4%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$2,243,840	3.0%	\$563,127	25.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$2,518,008	3.3%	\$594,294	23.6%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$67,566,498	89.3%	\$23,175,743	34.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$75,685,285</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$25,411,587</b>	<b>33.6%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Arson Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered <sup>1</sup>
2019	\$35,635,861	\$250,931
2020	\$58,423,957	\$76,738
2021	\$53,775,303	\$211,094
2022	\$58,464,657	\$203,029
2023	\$64,828,040	\$92,408

<sup>1</sup> The Recovered totals above can contain Recovered Values from other Property Crimes within the same incident, or represent the Remaining Value of the property that was damaged by the Arson.

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Arson Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$2,185,208	3.4%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$1,686,419	2.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$7,507,299	11.6%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$2,854,764	4.4%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$1,087,872	1.7%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$49,506,478	76.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$64,828,040</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Extortion/Blackmail Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$844,901	\$43,958
2020	\$1,083,191	\$23,805
2021	\$1,191,292	\$92,633
2022	\$3,609,969	\$7,029
2023	\$2,486,491	\$12,383

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Extortion/Blackmail Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered <sup>1</sup>	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$10,260	0.4%	\$1	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$30,834	1.2%	\$1,000	3.2%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$55,344	2.2%	\$1,292	2.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$101,966	4.1%	\$387	0.4%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$14,434	0.6%	\$1	0.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$2,273,653	91.4%	\$9,702	0.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$2,486,491</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$12,383</b>	<b>0.5%</b>

<sup>1</sup> If the value of a property is unknown, the reporting agency enters it as \$1.00.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$239,256,396	\$19,758,448
2020	\$284,982,372	\$23,074,668
2021	\$349,438,202	\$25,792,589
2022	\$1,653,323,203	\$45,174,618
2023	\$419,424,863	\$28,825,016

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% % Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$4,995,463	1.2%	\$468,921	9.4%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$13,290,598	3.2%	\$794,002	6.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$28,208,495	6.7%	\$1,355,883	4.8%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$22,528,610	5.4%	\$2,470,425	11.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$33,609,280	8.0%	\$2,595,499	7.7%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$316,792,417	75.5%	\$21,140,286	6.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$419,424,863</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$28,825,016</b>	<b>6.9%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Pocket-Picking Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$2,211,667	\$104,496
2020	\$1,992,029	\$249,749
2021	\$4,104,666	\$271,235
2022	\$72,057,977	\$550,263
2023	\$4,493,728	\$444,767

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Pocket-Picking Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$163,953	3.6%	\$7,895	4.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$782,591	17.4%	\$51,779	6.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$793,646	17.7%	\$87,103	11.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$584,034	13.0%	\$56,779	9.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$255,098	5.7%	\$90,693	35.6%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$1,914,406	42.6%	\$150,518	7.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$4,493,728</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$444,767</b>	<b>9.9%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Purse-Snatching Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$938,509	\$70,829
2020	\$1,082,442	\$99,985
2021	\$1,464,175	\$75,969
2022	\$1,569,238	\$222,962
2023	\$2,456,329	\$130,277

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Purse-Snatching Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$7,291	0.3%	\$258	3.5%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$24,069	1.0%	\$1,728	7.2%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$33,550	1.4%	\$431	1.3%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$56,412	2.3%	\$3,760	6.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$105,566	4.3%	\$7,914	7.5%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$2,229,441	90.8%	\$116,186	5.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$2,456,329</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$130,277</b>	<b>5.3%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Shoplifting Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$22,703,627	\$4,572,178
2020	\$30,396,245	\$4,875,277
2021	\$32,522,411	\$5,253,089
2022	\$40,315,343	\$7,513,718
2023	\$47,795,950	\$8,165,487

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Shoplifting Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$1,303,092	2.7%	\$62,041	4.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$2,491,629	5.2%	\$687,905	27.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$2,825,097	5.9%	\$932,542	33.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$2,690,627	5.6%	\$737,158	27.4%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$2,923,556	6.1%	\$518,840	17.7%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$35,561,949	74.4%	\$5,227,001	14.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$47,795,950</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$8,165,487</b>	<b>17.1%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



## Theft from Building Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$27,355,447	\$1,713,772
2020	\$37,680,579	\$2,849,542
2021	\$55,763,529	\$3,470,049
2022	\$69,876,538	\$4,226,396
2023	\$111,405,755	\$4,093,840

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Theft from Building Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$2,391,569	2.1%	\$208,057	8.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$2,183,916	2.0%	\$353,566	16.2%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$3,866,194	3.5%	\$221,864	5.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$5,940,588	5.3%	\$298,369	5.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$2,802,069	2.5%	\$375,958	13.4%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$94,221,419	84.6%	\$2,636,026	2.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$111,405,755</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$4,093,840</b>	<b>3.7%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Theft from Coin-Operated Machine Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$956,193	\$139,008
2020	\$3,427,709	\$284,432
2021	\$3,040,971	\$290,803
2022	\$2,232,912	\$185,076
2023	\$2,509,099	\$36,739

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Theft from Coin-Operated Machine Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$18,844	0.8%	\$799	4.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$88,574	3.5%	\$27,149	30.7%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$56,679	2.3%	\$15	0.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$299,339	11.9%	\$1,032	0.3%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$77,040	3.1%	\$4,337	5.6%
Over 100,000 Population	19,076,370	\$1,968,623	78.5%	\$3,407	0.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,255,095</b>	<b>\$2,509,099</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$36,739</b>	<b>1.5%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Theft from Motor Vehicle Value Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$134,423,102	\$9,733,830
2020	\$185,278,976	\$12,387,649
2021	\$301,313,732	\$14,029,959
2022	\$261,125,834	\$18,315,403
2023	\$408,354,429	\$18,850,006

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Theft from Motor Vehicle Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$3,077,635	0.8%	\$430,468	14.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$132,597,426	32.5%	\$750,160	0.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$9,011,434	2.2%	\$1,411,805	15.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$10,001,618	2.4%	\$1,431,099	14.3%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$10,305,822	2.5%	\$1,562,180	15.2%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$243,360,494	59.6%	\$13,264,294	5.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$408,354,429</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$18,850,006</b>	<b>4.6%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$23,512,278	\$1,283,409
2020	\$47,614,444	\$2,739,736
2021	\$117,182,870	\$3,028,640
2022	\$148,816,693	\$4,060,552
2023	\$70,919,427	\$4,444,557

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$1,086,646	1.5%	\$73,200	6.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$2,297,264	3.2%	\$397,630	17.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$2,193,479	3.1%	\$216,878	9.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$2,934,041	4.1%	\$209,461	7.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$2,290,295	3.2%	\$105,918	4.6%
<b>Over 100,000 Population</b>	<b>19,082,236</b>	<b>\$60,117,702</b>	<b>84.8%</b>	<b>\$3,441,470</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$70,919,427</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$4,444,557</b>	<b>6.3%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## All Other Larceny Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$1,422,231,151	\$1,039,903,352
2020	\$526,067,501	\$88,456,986
2021	\$1,831,233,972	\$67,076,099
2022	\$2,174,912,568	\$98,054,881
2023	\$1,090,412,218	\$109,752,032

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## All Other Larceny Property Value Loss and Recovered by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$23,719,424	2.2%	\$1,223,936	5.2%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$94,647,437	8.7%	\$15,865,794	16.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$185,037,169	17.0%	\$9,442,434	5.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$140,923,682	12.9%	\$14,760,308	10.5%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$86,688,081	8.0%	\$8,643,032	10.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$559,396,425	51.3%	\$59,816,528	10.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$1,090,412,218</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$109,752,032</b>	<b>10.1%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Motor Vehicle Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$2,013,063,570	\$289,046,809
2020	\$953,689,645	\$418,922,101
2021	\$1,592,961,228	\$817,869,616
2022	\$1,761,565,016	\$689,483,342
2023	\$4,694,815,952	\$2,184,296,632

Table uses a hybrid of SRS (Summary) and NIBRS data and may not match totals using one data type, due to differences in methodologies.

## Motor Vehicle Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$34,890,854	0.7%	\$7,964,917	22.8%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$1,375,608,016	29.3%	\$1,341,127,125	97.5%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$97,424,697	2.1%	\$32,509,488	33.4%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$109,743,506	2.3%	\$46,962,213	42.8%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$1,209,546,872	25.8%	\$40,887,060	3.4%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$1,867,602,007	39.8%	\$714,845,829	38.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$4,694,815,952</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$2,184,296,632</b>	<b>46.5%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Counterfeiting/Forgery Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$7,020,070	\$433,451,002
2020	\$18,463,313	\$5,388,297
2021	\$14,152,659	\$3,514,073
2022	\$109,141,071	\$3,685,769
2023	\$25,316,742	\$4,540,550

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Counterfeiting/Forgery Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$341,785	1.4%	\$48,178	14.1%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$1,094,812	4.3%	\$128,654	11.8%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$730,098	2.9%	\$606,927	83.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$2,325,488	9.2%	\$89,118	3.8%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$2,203,071	8.7%	\$644,404	29.3%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$18,621,488	73.6%	\$3,023,269	16.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$25,316,742</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$4,540,550</b>	<b>17.9%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## False Pretense/Swindle/Confidence Game Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$129,569,764	\$13,008,845
2020	\$142,090,472	\$14,768,974
2021	\$955,752,043	\$15,955,218
2022	\$234,521,793	\$14,778,019
2023	\$427,199,951	\$18,456,342

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## False Pretense/Swindle/Confidence Game Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$16,511,045	3.9%	\$769,828	4.7%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$6,829,771	1.6%	\$1,000,560	14.6%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$11,455,330	2.7%	\$908,495	7.9%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$21,558,001	5.0%	\$717,579	3.3%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$160,812,583	37.6%	\$1,217,240	0.8%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$210,033,221	49.2%	\$13,842,640	6.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$427,199,951</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$18,456,342</b>	<b>4.3%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



## Credit Card/Automatic Teller Machine Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$19,685,971	\$3,527,953
2020	\$26,736,333	\$4,025,435
2021	\$37,063,981	\$4,310,783
2022	\$51,741,813	\$4,507,184
2023	\$1,242,040,418	\$4,322,242

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Credit Card/Automatic Teller Machine Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$1,108,000	0.1%	\$59,596	5.4%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$1,001,637,400	80.6%	\$114,473	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$2,283,092	0.2%	\$138,930	6.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$199,959,136	16.1%	\$422,580	0.2%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$4,079,792	0.3%	\$556,497	13.6%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$32,972,998	2.7%	\$3,030,166	9.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$1,242,040,418</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$4,322,242</b>	<b>0.3%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Impersonation Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$7,146,407	\$424,162,778
2020	\$637,990,323	\$1,078,614
2021	\$19,988,892	\$1,487,676
2022	\$14,555,703	\$875,857
2023	\$12,824,833	\$805,219

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Impersonation Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$127,040	1.0%	\$41,041	32.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$784,416	6.1%	\$23,116	2.9%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$896,910	7.0%	\$78,908	8.8%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$1,194,399	9.3%	\$67,504	5.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$1,049,199	8.2%	\$245,229	23.4%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$8,772,869	68.4%	\$349,421	4.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$12,824,833</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$805,219</b>	<b>6.3%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Welfare Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$111,488	\$4,812
2020	\$226,497	\$261
2021	\$131,137	\$373
2022	\$370,401	\$976
2023	\$488,574	\$86

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Welfare Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$4,484	0.9%	\$0	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$383,142	78.4%	\$6	0.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$4,519	0.9%	\$0	0.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$5,619	1.2%	\$0	0.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$90,810	18.6%	\$80	0.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$488,574</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$86</b>	<b>0.0%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Wire Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$12,534,716	\$419,667
2020	\$17,312,565	\$481,959
2021	\$59,238,729	\$1,350,784
2022	\$89,729,403	\$206,314
2023	\$65,208,221	\$515,332

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Wire Fraud Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$1,203,777	1.8%	\$52,075	4.3%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$672,852	1.0%	\$230,061	34.2%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$1,619,194	2.5%	\$1,150	0.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$2,432,115	3.7%	\$3,305	0.1%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$3,192,185	4.9%	\$22,501	0.7%
Over 100,000 Population	119,082,236	\$56,088,098	86.0%	\$206,240	0.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$65,208,221</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$515,332</b>	<b>0.8%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Identity Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$9,896,735	\$1,740,443
2020	\$18,461,861	\$2,427,569
2021	\$23,269,294	\$4,059,041
2022	\$27,701,577	\$3,949,780
2023	\$30,414,127	\$3,613,862

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Identity Theft Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$683,593	2.2%	\$259,900	38.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$581,133	1.9%	\$82,947	14.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$821,716	2.7%	\$87,554	10.7%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$1,564,363	5.1%	\$353,669	22.6%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$2,065,731	6.8%	\$84,223	4.1%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$24,697,591	81.2%	\$2,745,569	11.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$30,414,127</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$3,613,862</b>	<b>11.9%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Embezzlement Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$26,197,708	\$992,866
2020	\$48,443,185	\$13,134,493
2021	\$38,172,490	\$4,726,445
2022	\$149,758,166	\$3,318,041
2023	\$47,153,487	\$2,577,244

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Embezzlement Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$585,883	1.2%	\$119,636	20.4%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$730,070	1.5%	\$31,638	4.3%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$762,996	1.6%	\$0	0.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$1,566,703	3.3%	\$512,984	32.7%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$1,764,211	3.7%	\$323,073	18.3%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$41,743,624	88.5%	\$1,589,913	3.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$47,153,487</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$2,577,244</b>	<b>5.5%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Destruction/Damage/Vandalism Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered
2019	\$138,156,695	\$7,133,579
2020	\$249,431,272	\$10,254,858
2021	\$351,197,654	\$18,396,491
2022	\$467,518,914	\$22,746,634
2023	\$420,061,547	\$30,554,443

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Destruction/Damage/Vandalism Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$19,213,302	4.6%	\$401,774	2.1%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$14,569,448	3.5%	\$1,179,471	8.1%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$21,695,882	5.2%	\$1,313,424	6.1%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$26,995,194	6.4%	\$2,227,657	8.3%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$22,508,683	5.4%	\$2,191,401	9.7%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$315,079,038	75.0%	\$23,240,716	7.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$420,061,547</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$30,554,443</b>	<b>7.3%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Bribery Loss and Recovered Value by Year

Year	Loss Value	Recovered <sup>1</sup>
2019	\$13,468	\$1
2020	\$18,302	\$0
2021	\$21,982	\$15,000
2022	\$50,856	\$0
2023	\$73,025	\$1,086

<sup>1</sup> If the value of a property is unknown, the reporting agency enters it as \$1.00.

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.

## Bribery Loss and Recovered Value by Population Range

Agency Size by Population Range	Population Range Totals	Loss Value	% of Overall Total	Recovered	% Recovered of Loss Value
Under 2,500 Population	358,316	\$200	0.3%	\$0	0.0%
2,500 to 9,999 Population	1,742,403	\$0	0.0%	\$0	0.0%
10,000 to 24,999 Population	2,793,616	\$1,003	1.4%	\$0	0.0%
25,000 to 49,999 Population	3,096,588	\$125	0.2%	\$0	0.0%
50,000 to 99,999 Population	3,187,802	\$908	1.2%	\$908	100.0%
Over 100,000 Population	19,082,236	\$70,789	96.9%	\$178	0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,260,961</b>	<b>\$73,025</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$1,086</b>	<b>1.5%</b>

Table uses NIBRS data and may not match SRS (Summary) totals, due to differences in methodologies.



# Glossary

The following is a collection of terms and definitions as they relate to Texas criminal offenses, federal National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS) guidelines/offenses and the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

## Adult

In Texas, an adult is a person 17 years of age or older. Federal law provides that an adult is a person 18 years of age or older. Unless otherwise indicated, this publication follows the state definition for adult.

## Affinity

The connection existing, as a consequence of marriage, between married persons and the kindred of the other.

## Aggravated Assault

An unlawful attack by one person upon another wherein the offender uses a weapon or displays it in a threatening manner, or the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness. This also includes assault with disease (as in cases when the offender is aware that he/she is infected with a deadly disease and deliberately attempts to inflict the disease by biting, spitting, etc.).

## All Other Offenses

All violations of state and/or local laws, except crimes that fall under another UCR offense category and traffic offenses. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

## Arson

To unlawfully and intentionally damage, or attempt to damage, any real or personal property by fire or incendiary device, with or without intent to defraud.

## Bribery

The offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting of anything of value (i.e., a bribe, gratuity, or kickback) to sway the judgment or action of a person in a position of trust or influence.

## Burglary/Breaking and Entering

The unlawful entry into a building or other structure with the intent to commit a felony or a theft.

## Cargo Theft

Cargo theft in UCR refers to taking possession illegally of any cargo shipment including but not limited to the following categories: cargo shipment of goods, chattels, money, baggage that constitutes, in whole, in part, a commercial shipment of freight moving in commerce, from any pipeline system, railroad car, motor truck, other vehicle, from any tank, storage facility, station house, platform, depot, from any vessel, wharf, from any aircraft, air terminal, airport, aircraft terminal, air navigation facility, from any intermodal container, intermodal chassis, trailer, container freight station, warehouse, freight distribution facility, freight consolidation facility. For purposes of this definition, cargo shall be deemed as moving in commerce at all points between the point of origin and the final destination, regardless of any temporary stop while awaiting transshipment or otherwise.

## Crime Factors

Conditions that affect the amount and type of crime that occurs in a geographical area.

## Crime Index

The sum of seven index offenses used to measure the extent, fluctuation, and distribution of crime in a given geographical area. Crime classifications used in the Crime Index are the following: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Arson and human trafficking are also classified as index offenses but are not part of the Crime Index.

## Crime Rate

The number of offenses per 100,000 inhabitants. To calculate the crime rate, divide the number of offenses by the population and then multiply by 100,000. The crime rate is useful in determining the relative frequency of crime without regard to fluctuations in population.

## Crime Volume

Crime volume is the aggregate sum of the offenses within the crime index.

## Curfew/Loitering/Vagrancy Violations

The violation of a court order, regulation, ordinance, or law requiring the withdrawal of persons from the streets or other specified areas; prohibiting persons from remaining in an area or place in an idle or aimless manner; or prohibiting persons from going from place to place without visible means of support. These are Group B offenses and only arrest information is reported.

## Disorderly Conduct

Any behavior that tends to disturb the public or decorum, scandalize the community, or shock the public sense of morality. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported, unless this is related to one of the Texas Penal Code sex offenses.

## Driving Under the Influence (DUI)

Driving or operating any motor vehicle or common carrier while mentally or physically impaired as the result of consuming an alcoholic beverage or using a drug or narcotic. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

## Drug Abuse Violations

All arrests for violation of state and/or local laws, specifically those relating to the unlawful cultivation, manufacture, distribution, sale, purchase, use, possession, transportation and/or importation of any controlled drug or narcotic substance.

## Ethnicity (Ethnic Origin)

In UCR, race and ethnic origin are counted as two separate designations. The ethnic origin categories were adopted from the U.S. Department of Commerce and are Hispanic and not Hispanic. Included as Hispanic are all persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race. Ethnicity is an optional data element.

## Extortion/Blackmail

To unlawfully obtain money, property, or any other thing of value, either tangible or intangible, through the use or threat of force, misuse of authority, threat of criminal prosecution, threat of destruction of reputation or social standing, or through other coercive means.

## Family

For UCR purposes, is defined as individuals related by blood, affinity, marriage, former marriage, biological parents of the same child, foster children, foster parents, members of the same household or former members of the same household.

## Family Violence

An act by a member of a family or household (as defined by the Texas Family Code) against another member that is intended to result in physical harm, bodily injury, assault, or a threat that reasonably places the member in fear of imminent physical harm. In addition to the NIBRS definition, this also includes “Dating Violence” per Texas mandate.

## Forgery and Counterfeiting

The altering, copying, or imitation of something, without authority or right, with the intent to deceive or defraud by passing the copy or thing altered or imitated as that which is original or genuine; or the selling, buying, or possession of an altered, copied, or imitated thing with the intent to deceive or defraud. Includes attempts.

## Fraud

The intentional perversion of the truth for the purpose of inducing another person, or other entity, in reliance upon it to part with something of value or to surrender a legal right. This excludes Forgery and Counterfeiting, as the FBI assigned those their own offense.

## Gambling

Promoting, permitting, or engaging in illegal gambling.

## Embezzlement

The unlawful misappropriation by an offender to his/her own use or purpose of money, property, or some other thing of value entrusted to his/her care, custody, or control. Includes attempts. In general, an employer/employee or legal agent relationship must exist for Embezzlement to occur.

## Hate Crime Bias Motivation

Hate crime bias motivation, relates to crimes where the offender(s) are motivated by prejudice, hatred, or advocacy of violence. The offender's bias motivation must be against one of the protected classes, as defined by the FBI, regardless of whether the victim was part of that or any protected class.

## Hierarchy Rule

For SRS submissions, when several offenses are committed simultaneously by one person or group of persons, the hierarchy rule in UCR mandates that only the most serious offense is recorded for statistical purposes. Arson is an exception to this rule.

## Human Trafficking

Human Trafficking includes both Commercial Sex Acts and Involuntary Servitude.

## Commercial Sex Acts

Inducing a person by force, fraud, or coercion to participate in commercial sex acts, or in which the person induced to perform such act(s) has not attained 18 years of age.

## Involuntary Servitude

The obtaining of a person(s) through recruitment, harboring, transportation, or provision, and subjecting such persons by force, fraud, or coercion into involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery (not to include commercial sex acts).

## Index Crime

A crime for which reports of offenses committed are collected. Index crimes are murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and human trafficking.

## Intimidation

To unlawfully place another person in reasonable fear of bodily harm through the use of threatening words and/or other conduct, but without displaying a weapon or subjecting the victim to actual physical attack.

## Justifiable Homicide (Not a Crime)

The killing of a perpetrator of a serious criminal offense by a peace officer in the line of duty, or the killing, during the commission of a serious criminal offense, of the perpetrator by a private individual.

## Juvenile

In Texas, a juvenile is a person under 17 years of age (i.e., 16 years and under). At the federal level, Juvenile is a person under 18 years of age (i.e., 17 years and under). Unless otherwise indicated, this publication follows the state definition for juvenile.

## Kidnapping/Abduction

The unlawful seizure, transportation, and/or detention of a person against his/her will, or of a minor without the consent of his/her custodial parent(s) or legal guardian.

## Larceny-Theft

The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. This includes pocket-picking, purse-snatching, shoplifting, theft from motor vehicles, theft of motor vehicle parts and accessories, theft of bicycles, theft from buildings and theft from coin-operated machines.

## Liquor Laws

State and/or local liquor law violations, except drunkenness and driving under the influence. Federal violations are excluded. This is a Group B offense and only arrest information is reported.

## Manslaughter by Negligence (Negligent Manslaughter)

The killing of another person through gross negligence. This offense includes killings resulting from hunting accidents, gun cleaning, children playing with guns, etc. It does not include deaths of persons

due to their own negligence, accidental deaths not resulting from gross negligence, and accidental traffic fatalities. This offense does not include Vehicular Manslaughter, which are reported as Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter if not accidental or All Other Offenses if accidental.

## Motor Vehicle Theft

The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle, which is defined as a self-propelled vehicle that runs on land surface and not on rails.

## Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter

The willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another. This includes any death due to injuries received in a fight, argument, quarrel, assault, or commission of a crime. Suicides, accidental deaths, assaults not resulting in death, traffic fatalities, and attempted murders are not included.

## NIBRS

National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) is an incident-based reporting system or methodology used by law enforcement agencies in the United States for collecting and reporting data on crimes to the Federal UCR program. The FBI maintains the reporting guidelines.

## Non-Violent Crime

Non-violent crimes include property crimes which is broken down into burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft offenses.

## Offenses against the Family and Children

Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children. Includes attempts.

## Other Assault (Simple)

An unlawful physical attack by one person upon another where neither the offender displays a weapon (other than personal weapon), nor the victim suffers obvious severe or aggravated bodily injury involving apparent broken bones, loss of teeth, possible internal injury, severe laceration, or loss of consciousness.

## Part One Offenses

The first of two categories of offenses (within the Crime Index) established for crime reporting purposes. Part one offenses are by their nature more serious and/or occur most frequently. The reports of these offenses committed are collected without regard to whether an arrest was made.

### Personal Weapon

The use of hands, feet, fists, and teeth as a weapon to commit a crime; also termed “strong-arm weapon.”

### Pornography/Obscene Material

The violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, publishing, sale, purchase, or possession of sexually explicit material, e.g., literature, photographs, etc.

### Prejudice

An unreasonable and unjustifiable negative attitude toward a group and its individual members.

### Prostitution and Commercialized Vice

Sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring, transporting women for immoral purposes, etc. Includes attempts.

### Race

In UCR, race and ethnic origin are counted as two separate designations. The racial categories were adopted from the U.S. Department of Commerce and are as follows: White, Black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.

#### White

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

#### Black

A person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.



## American Indian or Alaskan Native

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America), and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.

## Asian

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

## Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands, e.g., Individuals who are Carolinian, Fijian, Kosraean, Melanesian, Micronesian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Papua New Guinean, Ponapean (Pohnpelan), Polynesian, Solomon Islander, Tahitian, Tarawa Islander, Tokelauan, Tongan, Trukese (Chuukese), and Yapese.

## Rape

The penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her age or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.

## Robbery

The taking, or attempting to take, anything of value under confrontational circumstances from the control, custody, or care of another person by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear of immediate harm.

## Sex Offenses (Except Rape, Prostitution and Commercialized Vice)

Any sexual act directed against another person, without the consent of the victim, including instances where the victim is incapable of giving consent.

## Summary Reporting (SRS)

SRS and its methodology had been a national method of collecting UCR statistics for the FBI since 1929. SRS collected basic statistical data and general tallies of offenses. The FBI elected to sunset SRS at the end of 2020, migrating to the more detailed NIBRS methodology.

## SRS Conversion

This CIT report contains both NIBRS and SRS data. To allow for comparison across this mixed data set, the hierarchy rule is applied to NIBRS data to convert it to SRS methodology, so that all data is presented in the common least common denominator.

## Part Two Offenses

The second of two categories of offenses (within the Crime Index) established for crime reporting purposes. Part two offenses are generally less serious in nature and/or occur less frequently than part one offenses. Monthly tabulations of part two offenses are limited to arrest information only.

## Stolen Property

Receiving, buying, selling, possessing, concealing, or transporting any property with the knowledge that it has been unlawfully taken, as by Burglary, Embezzlement, Fraud, Larceny, Robbery, etc. This includes attempts.

## Vandalism/Destruction/Damage of Property

Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property without the consent of the owner or person having custody or control of it. This excludes Arson.

## Weapons Law Violation

The violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, sale, purchase, transportation, possession, concealment, or use of firearms, cutting instruments, explosives, incendiary devices, or other deadly weapons.