

2018 MOTOR VEHICLE STOP DATA REPORT



TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY



TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

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During the 77th Regular Session of the Texas Legislature, Senate Bill 1074 regarding “Racial Profiling” was enacted into statute. The statute requires Texas law enforcement agencies to collect and analyze certain motor vehicle stop data, and to annually submit a report to the governing body of the agency and the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement. According to statute, the data collected as a result of reporting requirements shall not constitute prima facie evidence of racial profiling.

Every Department of Public Safety (DPS) law enforcement vehicle regularly used to make motor vehicle stops is equipped with audio and video recording equipment. DPS Troopers are also issued body worn cameras and are required to record audio and video of every motor vehicle stop using the two recording systems.

DPS supervisors are required to review a minimum of 40 hours of recorded videos of motor vehicle stops per year. In instances where an allegation of racial profiling is made, videos of motor vehicle stops are maintained indefinitely.

In addition to the statutory video review requirements, the Department developed its own method of analyzing enforcement data to identify personnel potentially not adhering to its racial profiling policy. The Department’s Early Intervention System (EIS) Related to Traffic Stop Demographics is a forward-thinking process for ensuring the integrity of troopers’ actions.

The 2018 report includes the racial/ethnic demographic composition of the Texas population based on the official 2017 Population Estimate reported by the United States Census Bureau in June of 2018.

Race is defined as a socially constructed category of identification based on physical characteristics, ancestry, historical affiliation or shared culture. Ethnicity is defined as an identity with or membership in a particular racial, national, or cultural group, and observance of that group’s customs, beliefs and language.

It is worth noting that these two categories are sometimes confused. For instance, White is a category of race, while Hispanic is a category of ethnicity. With this understanding, someone who identifies as Hispanic (ethnicity) may also self-identify with their race (i.e., White). However, statutory requirements related to data collection (Texas Code of Criminal Procedure, Article 2.132) do not include a sole category that reflects both ethnicity and race. Therefore, in the example above, either the ethnicity or the race of the individual must be submitted into the motor vehicle stop database – and either selection (Hispanic or White) would be accurate. DPS practice is to select the category that most accurately and narrowly represents the individual. Each individual has an opportunity to object to or correct the category selected when they sign the citation or warning during a motor vehicle stop.

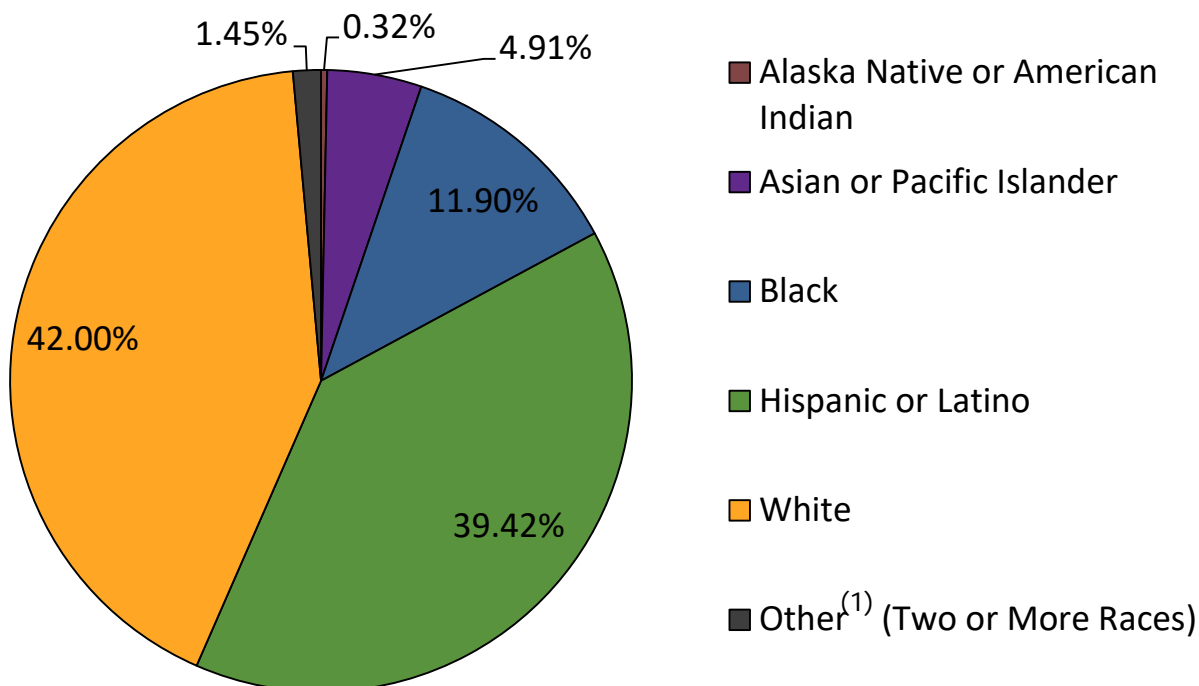
DPS remains unwavering in its commitment to the prevention of racial profiling as well as any perception that it exists – because both undermine the public’s trust. All allegations of racial profiling are immediately and thoroughly investigated by the DPS Office of Inspector General (OIG). Anyone who believes they have been the victim of racial profiling or otherwise treated unprofessionally should immediately report it to the OIG. DPS also includes information about how to contact the OIG on all citations, warnings and commercial vehicle inspection reports as well as its website.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report Statewide

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2017 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

| TEXAS – 2017 POPULATION ESTIMATE | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Persons | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 91,652 | 0.32% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 1,390,636 | 4.91% |
| Black | 3,368,473 | 11.90% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 11,156,514 | 39.42% |
| White | 11,886,381 | 42.00% |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 410,940 | 1.45% |
| Total | 28,304,596 | 100.00% |



⁽¹⁾Other (Two or More Races) is a Race/Ethnicity category identified by the United States Census Bureau; however, it is not a category required by Texas statute.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report Statewide

Based upon data from January 1 through December 31, 2018⁽²⁾, DPS Troopers made motor vehicle stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

| TOTAL STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 3,958 | 0.13% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 56,372 | 1.91% |
| Black | 322,684 | 10.93% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,296,522 | 43.90% |
| White | 1,273,744 | 43.13% |
| Total | 2,953,280 | 100.00% |

| CITATION STOPS ⁽³⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 1,303 | 0.13% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 20,073 | 1.95% |
| Black | 133,466 | 12.99% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 491,990 | 47.87% |
| White | 380,812 | 37.06% |
| Total | 1,027,644 | 100.00% |

| WARNING STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 2,655 | 0.14% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 36,299 | 1.88% |
| Black | 189,218 | 9.83% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 804,532 | 41.78% |
| White | 892,932 | 46.37% |
| Total | 1,925,636 | 100.00% |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop | | |
| Yes | 66,168 | |
| No | 2,887,112 | |

| CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Consent Searches | % of Consent Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 50 | 0.12% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 517 | 1.31% |
| Black | 4,659 | 11.78% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 21,646 | 54.71% |
| White | 12,692 | 32.08% |
| Total | 39,564 | 100.00% |

| PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Probable Cause Searches | % of Probable Cause Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 96 | 0.14% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 646 | 0.93% |
| Black | 19,788 | 28.50% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 26,259 | 37.82% |
| White | 22,638 | 32.61% |
| Total | 69,427 | 100.00% |

| INVENTORY VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Inventory Searches | % of Inventory Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 39 | 0.15% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 279 | 1.10% |
| Black | 3,160 | 12.47% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 10,664 | 42.07% |
| White | 11,208 | 44.21% |
| Total | 25,350 | 100.00% |

| INCIDENT TO ARREST VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Incident to Arrest Searches | % of Incident to Arrest Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 13 | 0.13% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 62 | 0.62% |
| Black | 1,384 | 13.75% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 5,144 | 51.12% |
| White | 3,459 | 34.38% |
| Total | 10,062 | 100.00% |

⁽²⁾DPS Motor Vehicle Stop Data as of 02/28/2019.

⁽³⁾Citation Stops is inclusive of Custody Arrests.

⁽⁴⁾Inventory Vehicle Searches include: Crash and Inventory.

⁽⁵⁾Incident to Arrest Vehicle Searches include: Incident to Arrest and Search Warrant.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report Statewide

| TOTAL STOPS BY LOCATION | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Highway Classification | Total Motor Vehicle Stops |
| IH/US Highway | 1,660,100 |
| FM/RR/State Highway | 836,678 |
| City Street | 213,770 |
| County Road | 130,028 |
| Other | 112,704 |
| Total | 2,953,280 |

| REASON FOR STOP | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Violation of Law | Pre-Existing Knowledge | Moving Traffic Violation | Vehicle Traffic Violation | Total Motor Vehicle Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 365 | 3 | 2,581 | 1,009 | 3,958 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 4,034 | 16 | 39,482 | 12,840 | 56,372 |
| Black | 38,680 | 1,198 | 180,740 | 102,066 | 322,684 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 229,293 | 1,770 | 654,941 | 410,518 | 1,296,522 |
| White | 99,470 | 1,728 | 857,448 | 315,098 | 1,273,744 |
| Total | 371,842 | 4,715 | 1,735,192 | 841,531 | 2,953,280 |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS - GENDER | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Female | Male | Total Motor Vehicle Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 940 | 3,018 | 3,958 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 14,599 | 41,773 | 56,372 |
| Black | 103,941 | 218,743 | 322,684 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 323,177 | 973,345 | 1,296,522 |
| White | 436,083 | 837,661 | 1,273,744 |
| Total | 878,740 | 2,074,540 | 2,953,280 |

| CUSTODY ARRESTS | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Penal Code Violation | Traffic Law Violation | Fugitive Arrest | Total Custody Arrests |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 123 | 10 | 14 | 147 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 731 | 45 | 83 | 859 |
| Black | 16,384 | 748 | 3,996 | 21,128 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 32,913 | 2,222 | 5,983 | 41,118 |
| White | 30,942 | 1,733 | 5,440 | 38,115 |
| Total | 81,093 | 4,758 | 15,516 | 101,367 |

| VEHICLE SEARCHES – CONTRABAND | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Contraband Discovered During Stop | |
| Yes | 43,282 |
| No | 101,121 |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – FORCE USED ⁽⁶⁾ | |
|--|-----------|
| Physical force resulting in bodily injury according to PC 1.07 | |
| Yes | 4,414 |
| No | 2,948,866 |

| CONTRABAND BY TYPE | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|----------------------|--------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drugs | Currency | Weapons | Other ⁽⁷⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 42 | 0 | 1 | 20 | 63 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 318 | 5 | 14 | 102 | 439 |
| Black | 7,128 | 141 | 695 | 2,582 | 10,546 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 9,901 | 158 | 703 | 4,625 | 15,387 |
| White | 11,387 | 116 | 769 | 4,575 | 16,847 |
| Total | 28,776 | 420 | 2,182 | 11,904 | 43,282 |

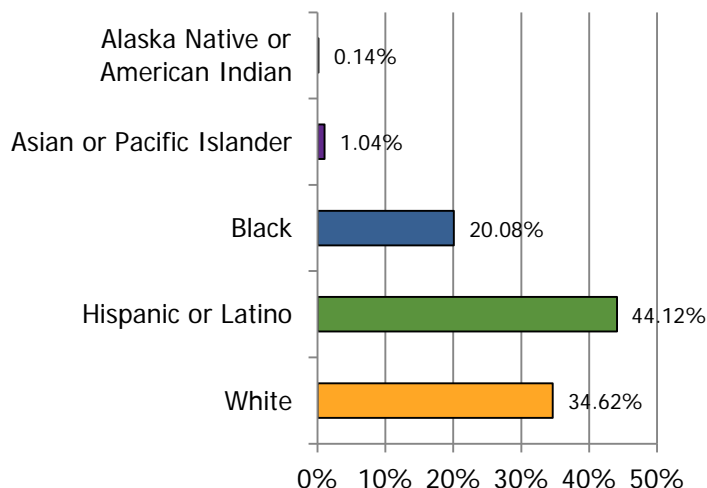
⁽⁶⁾Force Used, as reported by field personnel.

⁽⁷⁾Other includes: Contraband seized, not classified as drugs, currency or weapons.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report Statewide

| TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 198 | 0.14% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 1,504 | 1.04% |
| Black | 28,991 | 20.08% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 63,713 | 44.12% |
| White | 49,997 | 34.62% |
| Total | 144,403 | 100.00% |



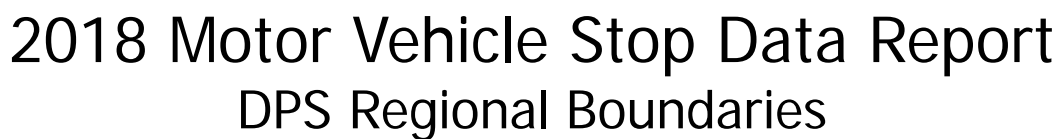
| NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED ⁽⁸⁾ | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drug Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Other Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Total Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 71 | 12 | 83 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 489 | 97 | 586 |
| Black | 11,786 | 2,803 | 14,589 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 17,665 | 5,141 | 22,806 |
| White | 18,112 | 4,473 | 22,585 |
| Total | 48,123 | 12,526 | 60,649 |

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

| VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE | | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Texas | Out Of State | Other ⁽⁹⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 125 | 69 | 4 | 198 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 1,069 | 398 | 37 | 1,504 |
| Black | 24,225 | 4,684 | 82 | 28,991 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 56,140 | 3,757 | 3,816 | 63,713 |
| White | 43,090 | 6,690 | 217 | 49,997 |
| Total | 124,649 | 15,598 | 4,156 | 144,403 |

⁽⁸⁾Searches include vehicle only, not the search of the individual(s) taken into custody.

⁽⁹⁾Other includes individuals who are from out of the country and/or unknown.



- 1 – North Texas Region 4 – West Texas Region
2 – Southeast Texas Region 5 – Northwest Texas Region
3 – South Texas Region 6 – Central Texas Region



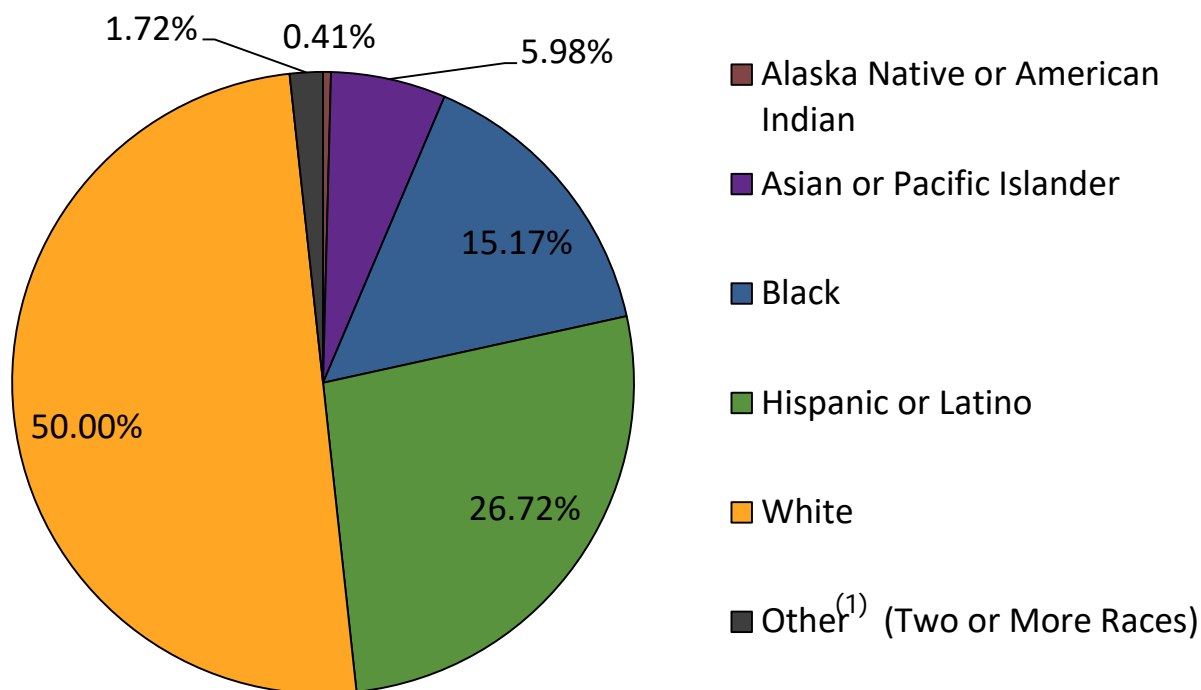


2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

North Texas Region

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2017 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

| TEXAS – 2017 POPULATION ESTIMATE | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Persons | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 36,366 | 0.41% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 530,009 | 5.98% |
| Black | 1,345,667 | 15.17% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,369,798 | 26.72% |
| White | 4,433,876 | 50.00% |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 152,773 | 1.72% |
| Total | 8,868,489 | 100.00% |



⁽¹⁾Other (Two or More Races) is a Race/Ethnicity category identified by the United States Census Bureau; however, it is not a category required by Texas statute.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

North Texas Region

Based upon data from January 1 through December 31, 2018⁽²⁾, DPS Troopers made motor vehicle stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

| TOTAL STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 738 | 0.12% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 12,370 | 2.08% |
| Black | 94,932 | 15.94% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 94,043 | 15.79% |
| White | 393,615 | 66.07% |
| Total | 595,698 | 100.00% |

| CITATION STOPS ⁽³⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 249 | 0.12% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 4,895 | 2.32% |
| Black | 38,571 | 18.30% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 44,596 | 21.15% |
| White | 122,516 | 58.11% |
| Total | 210,827 | 100.00% |

| WARNING STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 489 | 0.13% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 7,475 | 1.94% |
| Black | 56,361 | 14.64% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 49,447 | 12.85% |
| White | 271,099 | 70.44% |
| Total | 384,871 | 100.00% |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop | | |
| Yes | 2,682 | |
| No | 593,016 | |

| CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Consent Searches | % of Consent Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 10 | 0.18% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 91 | 1.59% |
| Black | 1,125 | 19.64% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,108 | 19.34% |
| White | 3,394 | 59.25% |
| Total | 5,728 | 100.00% |

| PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Probable Cause Searches | % of Probable Cause Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 12 | 0.09% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 110 | 0.76% |
| Black | 5,453 | 37.71% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,421 | 16.74% |
| White | 6,464 | 44.70% |
| Total | 14,460 | 100.00% |

| INVENTORY VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Inventory Searches | % of Inventory Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 0 | 0.00% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 107 | 1.88% |
| Black | 1,060 | 18.68% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,056 | 18.61% |
| White | 3,452 | 60.83% |
| Total | 5,675 | 100.00% |

| INCIDENT TO ARREST VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Incident to Arrest Searches | % of Incident to Arrest Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 6 | 0.28% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 18 | 0.85% |
| Black | 462 | 21.80% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 418 | 19.73% |
| White | 1,215 | 57.34% |
| Total | 2,119 | 100.00% |

⁽²⁾DPS Motor Vehicle Stop Data as of 02/28/2019.

⁽³⁾Citation Stops is inclusive of Custody Arrests.

⁽⁴⁾Inventory Vehicle Searches include: Crash and Inventory.

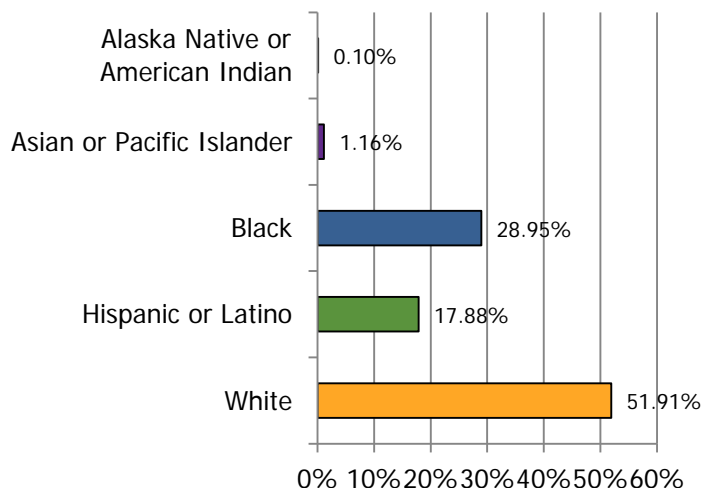
⁽⁵⁾Incident to Arrest Vehicle Searches include: Incident to Arrest and Search Warrant.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

North Texas Region

| TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 28 | 0.10% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 326 | 1.16% |
| Black | 8,100 | 28.95% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 5,003 | 17.88% |
| White | 14,525 | 51.91% |
| Total | 27,982 | 100.00% |



| NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED ⁽⁸⁾ | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drug Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Other Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Total Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 77 | 32 | 109 |
| Black | 3,169 | 802 | 3,971 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,344 | 377 | 1,721 |
| White | 4,908 | 1,365 | 6,273 |
| Total | 9,509 | 2,577 | 12,086 |

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

| VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Texas | Out Of State | Other ⁽⁹⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 17 | 11 | 0 | 28 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 248 | 71 | 7 | 326 |
| Black | 6,423 | 1,660 | 17 | 8,100 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 4,266 | 393 | 344 | 5,003 |
| White | 12,705 | 1,773 | 47 | 14,525 |
| Total | 23,659 | 3,908 | 415 | 27,982 |

⁽⁸⁾ Searches include vehicle only, not the search of the individual(s) taken into custody.

⁽⁹⁾ Other includes individuals who are from out of the country and/or unknown.

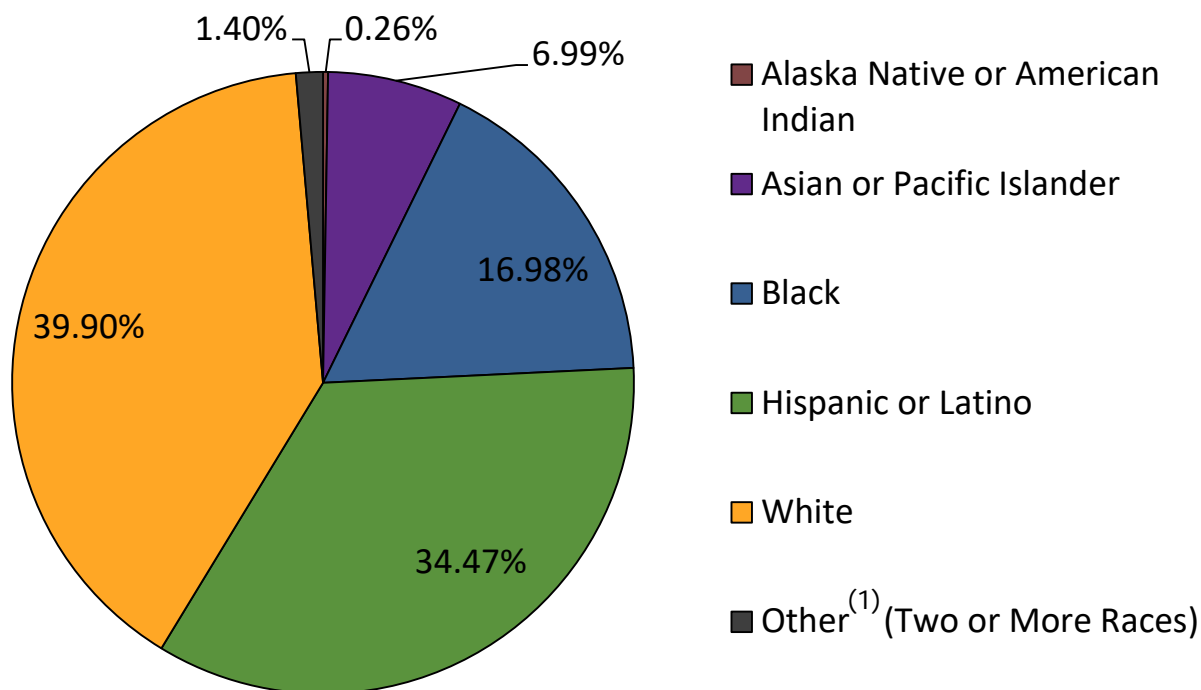


2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Southeast Texas Region

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2017 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

| TEXAS – 2017 POPULATION ESTIMATE | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Persons | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 21,081 | 0.26% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 573,599 | 6.99% |
| Black | 1,392,164 | 16.98% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,826,587 | 34.47% |
| White | 3,271,341 | 39.90% |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 114,843 | 1.40% |
| Total | 8,199,615 | 100.00% |



⁽¹⁾Other (Two or More Races) is a Race/Ethnicity category identified by the United States Census Bureau; however, it is not a category required by Texas statute.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Southeast Texas Region

Based upon data from January 1 through December 31, 2018⁽²⁾, DPS Troopers made motor vehicle stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

| TOTAL STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 958 | 0.17% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 18,526 | 3.40% |
| Black | 118,753 | 21.77% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 136,230 | 24.98% |
| White | 270,939 | 49.68% |
| Total | 545,406 | 100.00% |

| CITATION STOPS ⁽³⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 307 | 0.14% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 6,688 | 3.06% |
| Black | 52,391 | 24.00% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 71,100 | 32.57% |
| White | 87,838 | 40.23% |
| Total | 218,324 | 100.00% |

| WARNING STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 651 | 0.20% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 11,838 | 3.62% |
| Black | 66,362 | 20.29% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 65,130 | 19.91% |
| White | 183,101 | 55.98% |
| Total | 327,082 | 100.00% |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop | | |
| Yes | 2,057 | |
| No | 543,349 | |

| CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Consent Searches | % of Consent Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 6 | 0.09% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 97 | 1.40% |
| Black | 1,578 | 22.76% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,827 | 26.35% |
| White | 3,425 | 49.40% |
| Total | 6,933 | 100.00% |

| PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Probable Cause Searches | % of Probable Cause Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 22 | 0.12% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 219 | 1.24% |
| Black | 7,456 | 42.31% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 4,296 | 24.38% |
| White | 5,631 | 31.95% |
| Total | 17,624 | 100.00% |

| INVENTORY VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Inventory Searches | % of Inventory Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 15 | 0.26% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 64 | 1.11% |
| Black | 1,147 | 19.84% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,695 | 29.32% |
| White | 2,860 | 49.47% |
| Total | 5,781 | 100.00% |

| INCIDENT TO ARREST VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Incident to Arrest Searches | % of Incident to Arrest Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 1 | 0.05% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 28 | 1.40% |
| Black | 519 | 25.89% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 571 | 28.48% |
| White | 886 | 44.19% |
| Total | 2,005 | 100.00% |

⁽²⁾DPS Motor Vehicle Stop Data as of 02/28/2019.

⁽³⁾Citation Stops is inclusive of Custody Arrests.

⁽⁴⁾Inventory Vehicle Searches include: Crash and Inventory.

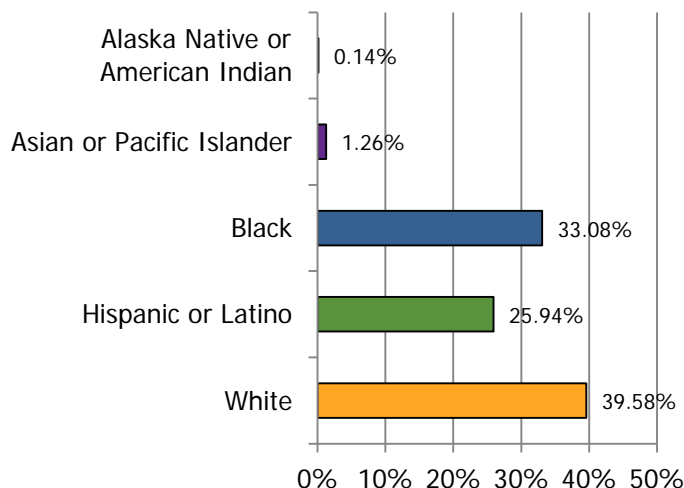
⁽⁵⁾Incident to Arrest Vehicle Searches include: Incident to Arrest and Search Warrant.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Southeast Texas Region

| TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 44 | 0.14% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 408 | 1.26% |
| Black | 10,700 | 33.08% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 8,389 | 25.94% |
| White | 12,802 | 39.58% |
| Total | 32,343 | 100.00% |



| NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED ⁽⁸⁾ | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drug Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Other Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Total Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 14 | 2 | 16 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 158 | 30 | 188 |
| Black | 4,256 | 1,084 | 5,340 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,610 | 608 | 3,218 |
| White | 4,542 | 1,226 | 5,768 |
| Total | 11,580 | 2,950 | 14,530 |

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

| VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Texas | Out Of State | Other ⁽⁹⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 40 | 4 | 0 | 44 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 368 | 27 | 13 | 408 |
| Black | 9,633 | 1,039 | 28 | 10,700 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 7,586 | 295 | 508 | 8,389 |
| White | 11,888 | 883 | 31 | 12,802 |
| Total | 29,515 | 2,248 | 580 | 32,343 |

⁽⁸⁾Searches include vehicle only, not the search of the individual(s) taken into custody.

⁽⁹⁾Other includes individuals who are from out of the country and/or unknown.

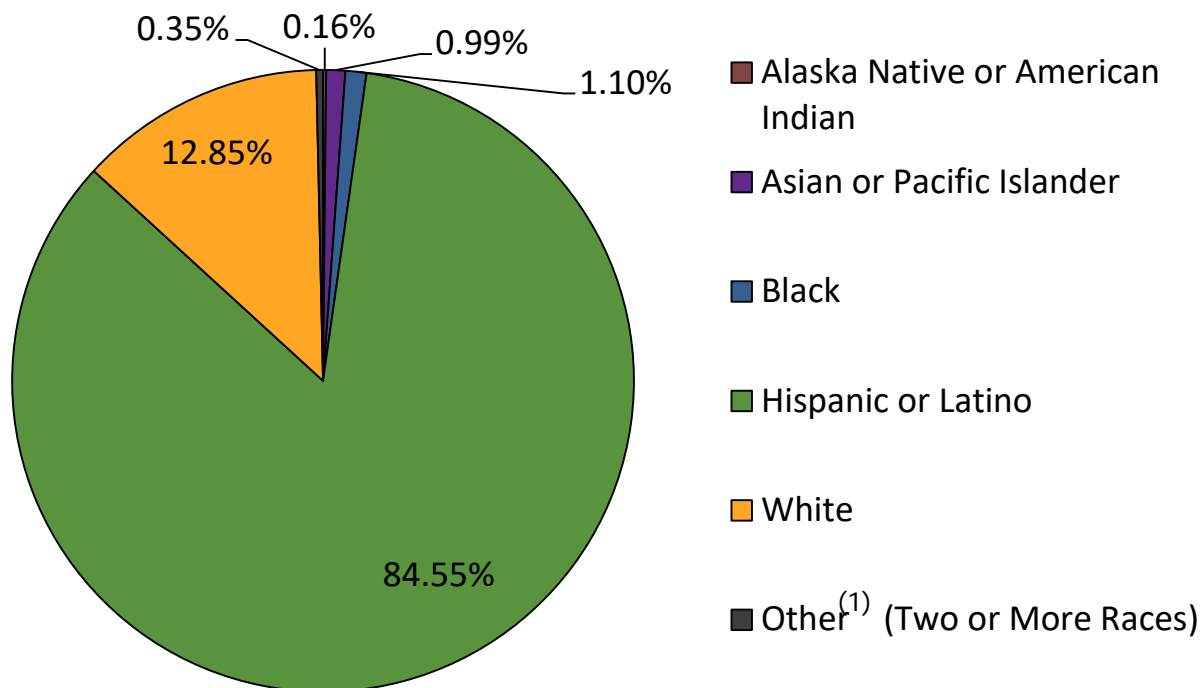


2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

South Texas Region

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2017 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

| TEXAS – 2017 POPULATION ESTIMATE | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Persons | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 3,827 | 0.16% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 24,160 | 0.99% |
| Black | 26,653 | 1.10% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,059,067 | 84.55% |
| White | 312,972 | 12.85% |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 8,546 | 0.35% |
| Total | 2,435,225 | 100.00% |



⁽¹⁾Other (Two or More Races) is a Race/Ethnicity category identified by the United States Census Bureau; however, it is not a category required by Texas statute.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

South Texas Region

Based upon data from January 1 through December 31, 2018⁽²⁾, DPS Troopers made motor vehicle stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

| TOTAL STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 617 | 0.09% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 3,435 | 0.48% |
| Black | 11,567 | 1.64% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 608,212 | 86.12% |
| White | 82,411 | 11.67% |
| Total | 706,242 | 100.00% |

| CITATION STOPS ⁽³⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 214 | 0.09% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 1,028 | 0.44% |
| Black | 3,663 | 1.58% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 204,781 | 88.13% |
| White | 22,679 | 9.76% |
| Total | 232,365 | 100.00% |

| WARNING STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 403 | 0.09% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 2,407 | 0.51% |
| Black | 7,904 | 1.67% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 403,431 | 85.13% |
| White | 59,732 | 12.60% |
| Total | 473,877 | 100.00% |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop | | |
| Yes | 57,160 | |
| No | 649,082 | |

| CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Consent Searches | % of Consent Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 15 | 0.13% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 34 | 0.29% |
| Black | 178 | 1.52% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 10,620 | 90.57% |
| White | 879 | 7.49% |
| Total | 11,726 | 100.00% |

| PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Probable Cause Searches | % of Probable Cause Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 12 | 0.15% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 18 | 0.23% |
| Black | 374 | 4.76% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 6,309 | 80.25% |
| White | 1,149 | 14.61% |
| Total | 7,862 | 100.00% |

| INVENTORY VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Inventory Searches | % of Vehicle Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 10 | 0.21% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 13 | 0.28% |
| Black | 78 | 1.67% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 3,871 | 82.91% |
| White | 697 | 14.93% |
| Total | 4,669 | 100.00% |

| INCIDENT TO ARREST VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Incident to Arrest Searches | % of Incident to Arrest Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 5 | 0.16% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 4 | 0.13% |
| Black | 43 | 1.37% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,661 | 84.69% |
| White | 429 | 13.65% |
| Total | 3,142 | 100.00% |

⁽²⁾DPS Motor Vehicle Stop Data as of 02/28/2019.

⁽³⁾Citation Stops is inclusive of Custody Arrests.

⁽⁴⁾Inventory Vehicle Searches include: Crash and Inventory.

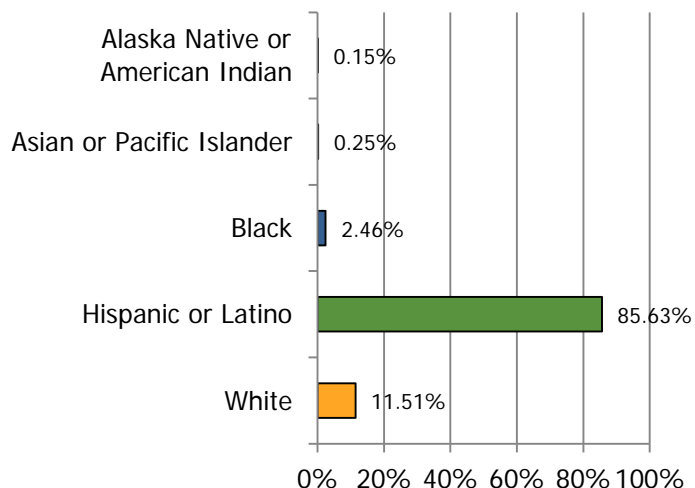
⁽⁵⁾Incident to Arrest Vehicle Searches include: Incident to Arrest and Search Warrant.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

South Texas Region

| TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 42 | 0.15% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 69 | 0.25% |
| Black | 673 | 2.46% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 23,461 | 85.63% |
| White | 3,154 | 11.51% |
| Total | 27,399 | 100.00% |



| NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED ⁽⁸⁾ | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drug Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Other Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Total Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 14 | 2 | 16 |
| Black | 235 | 57 | 292 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 4,470 | 1,958 | 6,428 |
| White | 932 | 341 | 1,273 |
| Total | 5,659 | 2,362 | 8,021 |

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

| VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Texas | Out Of State | Other ⁽⁹⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 31 | 7 | 4 | 42 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 46 | 21 | 2 | 69 |
| Black | 564 | 105 | 4 | 673 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 21,172 | 578 | 1,711 | 23,461 |
| White | 2,764 | 342 | 48 | 3,154 |
| Total | 24,577 | 1,053 | 1,769 | 27,399 |

⁽⁸⁾Searches include vehicle only, not the search of the individual(s) taken into custody.

⁽⁹⁾Other includes individuals who are from out of the country and/or unknown.

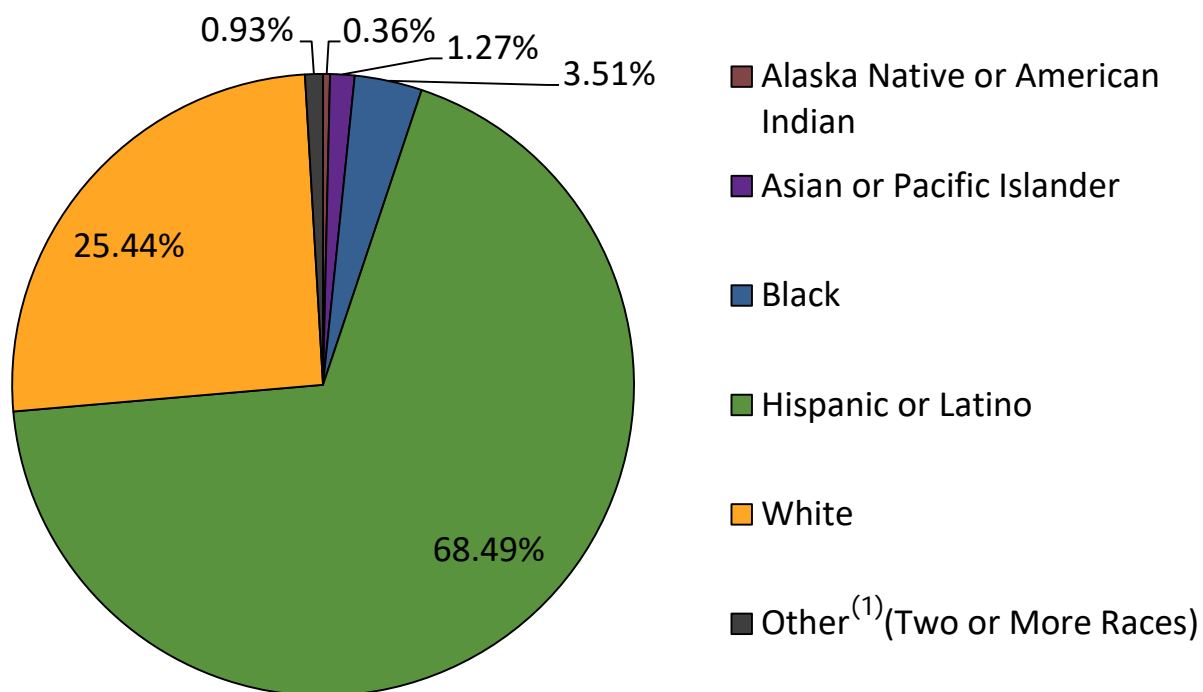


2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

West Texas Region

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2017 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

| TEXAS – 2017 POPULATION ESTIMATE | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Persons | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 5,332 | 0.36% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 19,104 | 1.27% |
| Black | 52,763 | 3.51% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,028,511 | 68.49% |
| White | 381,991 | 25.44% |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 14,033 | 0.93% |
| Total | 1,501,734 | 100.00% |



⁽¹⁾Other (Two or More Races) is a Race/Ethnicity category identified by the United States Census Bureau; however, it is not a category required by Texas statute.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

West Texas Region

Based upon data from January 1 through December 31, 2018⁽²⁾, DPS Troopers made motor vehicle stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

| TOTAL STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 449 | 0.13% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 3,817 | 1.12% |
| Black | 18,765 | 5.49% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 214,079 | 62.66% |
| White | 104,537 | 30.60% |
| Total | 341,647 | 100.00% |

| CITATION STOPS ⁽³⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 160 | 0.15% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 1,264 | 1.13% |
| Black | 7,326 | 6.56% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 69,541 | 62.29% |
| White | 33,348 | 29.87% |
| Total | 111,639 | 100.00% |

| WARNING STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 289 | 0.13% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 2,553 | 1.11% |
| Black | 11,439 | 4.97% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 144,538 | 62.84% |
| White | 71,189 | 30.95% |
| Total | 230,008 | 100.00% |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop | |
| Yes | 131 |
| No | 341,516 |

| CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Consent Searches | % of Consent Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 0 | 0.00% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 31 | 0.89% |
| Black | 225 | 6.43% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,409 | 68.91% |
| White | 831 | 23.77% |
| Total | 3,496 | 100.00% |

| PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Probable Cause Searches | % of Probable Cause Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 20 | 0.35% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 24 | 0.42% |
| Black | 703 | 12.31% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 3,664 | 64.16% |
| White | 1,300 | 22.76% |
| Total | 5,711 | 100.00% |

| INVENTORY VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Inventory Searches | % of Inventory Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 1 | 0.05% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 12 | 0.58% |
| Black | 129 | 6.24% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,221 | 59.10% |
| White | 703 | 34.03% |
| Total | 2,066 | 100.00% |

| INCIDENT TO ARREST VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Incident to Arrest Searches | % of Incident to Arrest Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 0 | 0.00% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 4 | 0.45% |
| Black | 49 | 5.52% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 594 | 66.97% |
| White | 240 | 27.06% |
| Total | 887 | 100.00% |

⁽²⁾DPS Motor Vehicle Stop Data as of 02/28/2019.

⁽³⁾Citation Stops is inclusive of Custody Arrests.

⁽⁴⁾Inventory Vehicle Searches include: Crash and Inventory.

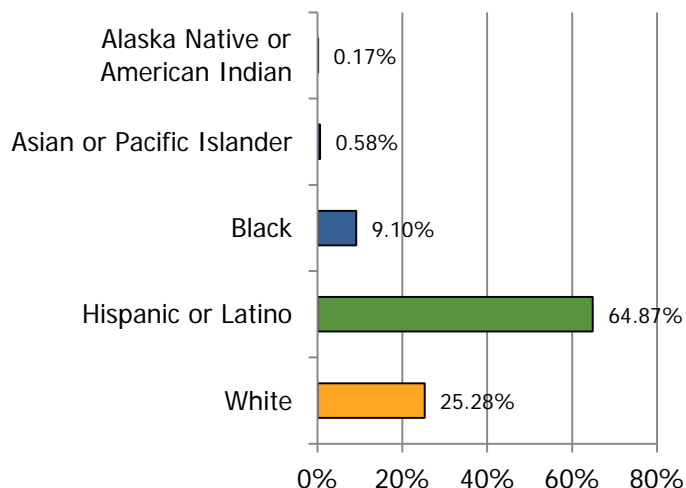
⁽⁵⁾Incident to Arrest Vehicle Searches include: Incident to Arrest and Search Warrant.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

West Texas Region

| TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 21 | 0.17% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 71 | 0.58% |
| Black | 1,106 | 9.10% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 7,888 | 64.87% |
| White | 3,074 | 25.28% |
| Total | 12,160 | 100.00% |



| NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED ⁽⁸⁾ | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drug Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Other Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Total Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 13 | 1 | 14 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 16 | 4 | 20 |
| Black | 394 | 112 | 506 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,508 | 621 | 3,129 |
| White | 1,079 | 259 | 1,338 |
| Total | 4,010 | 997 | 5,007 |

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

| VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Texas | Out Of State | Other ⁽⁹⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 7 | 14 | 0 | 21 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 41 | 28 | 2 | 71 |
| Black | 754 | 344 | 8 | 1,106 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 6,659 | 896 | 333 | 7,888 |
| White | 2,345 | 705 | 24 | 3,074 |
| Total | 9,806 | 1,987 | 367 | 12,160 |

⁽⁸⁾Searches include vehicle only, not the search of the individual(s) taken into custody.

⁽⁹⁾Other includes individuals who are from out of the country and/or unknown.

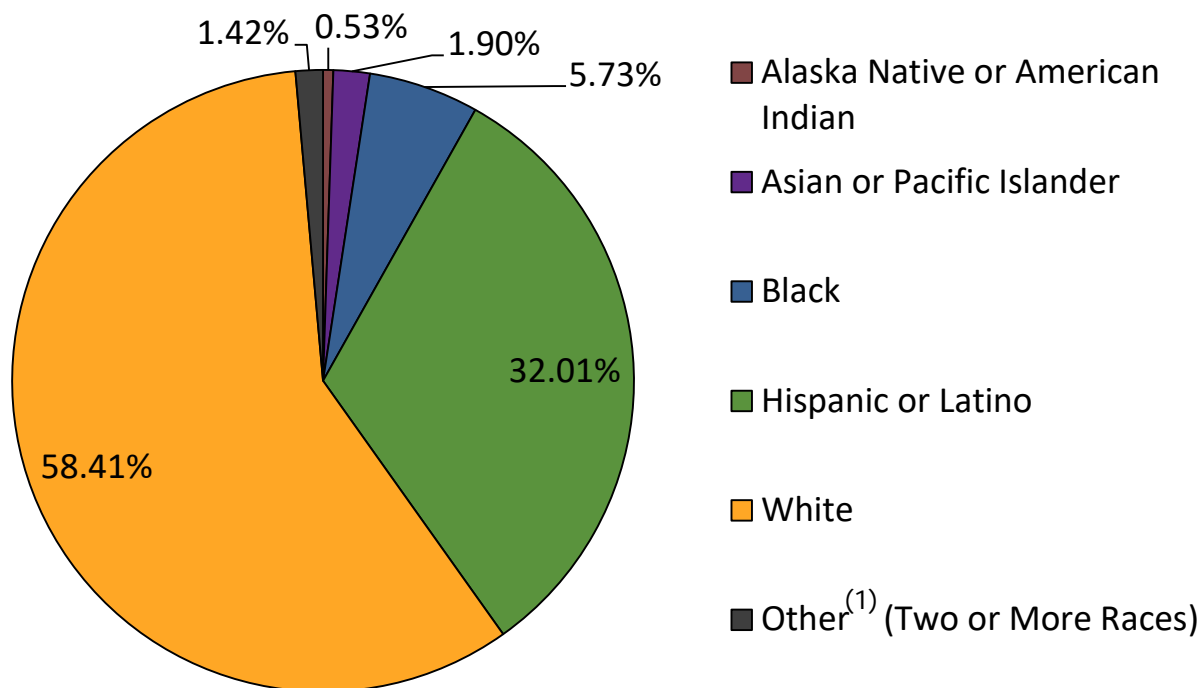


2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Northwest Texas Region

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2017 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

| TEXAS – 2017 POPULATION ESTIMATE | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Persons | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 7,477 | 0.53% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 26,941 | 1.90% |
| Black | 81,538 | 5.73% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 455,273 | 32.01% |
| White | 830,727 | 58.41% |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 20,220 | 1.42% |
| Total | 1,422,176 | 100.00% |



⁽¹⁾Other (Two or More Races) is a Race/Ethnicity category identified by the United States Census Bureau; however, it is not a category required by Texas statute.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Northwest Texas Region

Based upon data from January 1 through December 31, 2018⁽²⁾, DPS Troopers made motor vehicle stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

| TOTAL STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 709 | 0.22% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 7,311 | 2.24% |
| Black | 24,402 | 7.47% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 85,816 | 26.26% |
| White | 208,485 | 63.81% |
| Total | 326,723 | 100.00% |

| CITATION STOPS ⁽³⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 196 | 0.22% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 2,274 | 2.52% |
| Black | 9,036 | 10.01% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 30,953 | 34.29% |
| White | 47,796 | 52.96% |
| Total | 90,255 | 100.00% |

| WARNING STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 513 | 0.22% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 5,037 | 2.13% |
| Black | 15,366 | 6.50% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 54,863 | 23.20% |
| White | 160,689 | 67.95% |
| Total | 236,468 | 100.00% |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop | | |
| Yes | 2,261 | |
| No | 324,462 | |

| CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Consent Searches | % of Consent Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 15 | 0.35% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 187 | 4.37% |
| Black | 493 | 11.53% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,786 | 41.76% |
| White | 1,796 | 41.99% |
| Total | 4,277 | 100.00% |

| PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Probable Cause Searches | % of Probable Cause Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 20 | 0.25% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 156 | 1.94% |
| Black | 1,679 | 20.90% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,381 | 29.63% |
| White | 3,799 | 47.28% |
| Total | 8,035 | 100.00% |

| INVENTORY VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Inventory Searches | % of Inventory Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 7 | 0.35% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 28 | 1.42% |
| Black | 137 | 6.95% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 652 | 33.06% |
| White | 1,148 | 58.22% |
| Total | 1,972 | 100.00% |

| INCIDENT TO ARREST VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Incident to Arrest Searches | % of Incident to Arrest Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 0 | 0.00% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 5 | 1.07% |
| Black | 48 | 10.25% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 209 | 44.66% |
| White | 206 | 44.02% |
| Total | 468 | 100.00% |

⁽²⁾DPS Motor Vehicle Stop Data as of 02/28/2019.

⁽³⁾Citation Stops is inclusive of Custody Arrests.

⁽⁴⁾Inventory Vehicle Searches include: Crash and Inventory.

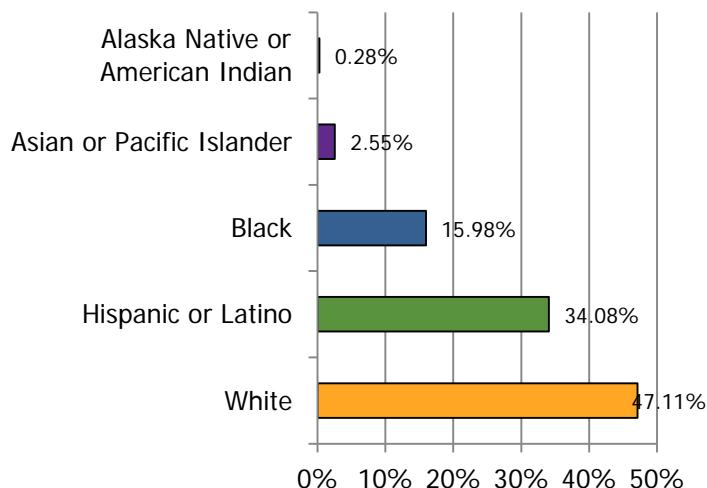
⁽⁵⁾Incident to Arrest Vehicle Searches include: Incident to Arrest and Search Warrant.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Northwest Texas Region

| TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 42 | 0.28% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 376 | 2.55% |
| Black | 2,357 | 15.98% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 5,028 | 34.08% |
| White | 6,949 | 47.11% |
| Total | 14,752 | 100.00% |



| NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED ⁽⁸⁾ | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drug Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Other Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Total Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 16 | 2 | 18 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 125 | 12 | 137 |
| Black | 1,112 | 175 | 1,287 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,730 | 322 | 2,052 |
| White | 3,177 | 468 | 3,645 |
| Total | 6,160 | 979 | 7,139 |

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

| VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Texas | Out Of State | Other ⁽⁹⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 12 | 30 | 0 | 42 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 150 | 220 | 6 | 376 |
| Black | 1,329 | 1,016 | 12 | 2,357 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 3,471 | 1,256 | 301 | 5,028 |
| White | 4,561 | 2,344 | 44 | 6,949 |
| Total | 9,523 | 4,866 | 363 | 14,752 |

⁽⁸⁾ Searches include vehicle only, not the search of the individual(s) taken into custody.

⁽⁹⁾ Other includes individuals who are from out of the country and/or unknown.

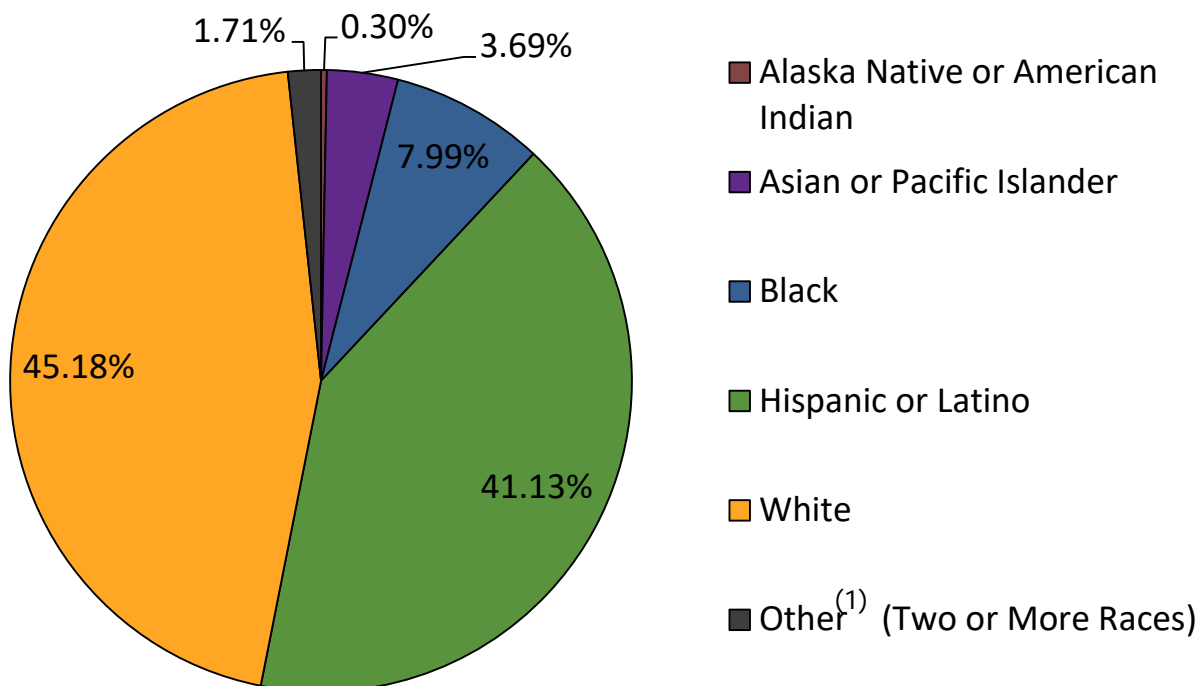


2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Central Texas Region

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2017 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

| TEXAS – 2017 POPULATION ESTIMATE | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Persons | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 17,569 | 0.30% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 216,823 | 3.69% |
| Black | 469,688 | 7.99% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,417,278 | 41.13% |
| White | 2,655,474 | 45.18% |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 100,525 | 1.71% |
| Total | 5,877,357 | 100.00% |



⁽¹⁾Other (Two or More Races) is a Race/Ethnicity category identified by the United States Census Bureau; however, it is not a category required by Texas statute.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Central Texas Region

Based upon data from January 1 through December 31, 2018⁽²⁾, DPS Troopers made motor vehicle stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

| TOTAL STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 487 | 0.11% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 10,913 | 2.50% |
| Black | 54,265 | 12.40% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 158,142 | 36.14% |
| White | 213,757 | 48.85% |
| Total | 437,564 | 100.00% |

| CITATION STOPS ⁽³⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 177 | 0.11% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 3,924 | 2.39% |
| Black | 22,479 | 13.69% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 71,019 | 43.24% |
| White | 66,635 | 40.57% |
| Total | 164,234 | 100.00% |

| WARNING STOPS | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total Motor Vehicle Stops | % of Total Stops |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 310 | 0.11% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 6,989 | 2.56% |
| Black | 31,786 | 11.63% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 87,123 | 31.87% |
| White | 147,122 | 53.83% |
| Total | 273,330 | 100.00% |

| MOTOR VEHICLE STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop | | |
| Yes | 1,877 | |
| No | 435,687 | |

| CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Consent Searches | % of Consent Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 4 | 0.05% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 77 | 1.04% |
| Black | 1,060 | 14.32% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 3,896 | 52.62% |
| White | 2,367 | 31.97% |
| Total | 7,404 | 100.00% |

| PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Probable Cause Searches | % of Probable Cause Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 10 | 0.06% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 119 | 0.76% |
| Black | 4,123 | 26.20% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 7,188 | 45.68% |
| White | 4,295 | 27.30% |
| Total | 15,735 | 100.00% |

| INVENTORY VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Inventory Searches | % of Inventory Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 6 | 0.11% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 55 | 1.06% |
| Black | 609 | 11.74% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 2,169 | 41.82% |
| White | 2,348 | 45.27% |
| Total | 5,187 | 100.00% |

| INCIDENT TO ARREST VEHICLE SEARCHES ⁽⁵⁾ | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Incident to Arrest Searches | % of Incident to Arrest Searches |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 1 | 0.07% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 3 | 0.21% |
| Black | 263 | 18.25% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 691 | 47.95% |
| White | 483 | 33.52% |
| Total | 1,441 | 100.00% |

⁽²⁾DPS Motor Vehicle Stop Data as of 02/28/2019.

⁽³⁾Citation Stops is inclusive of Custody Arrests.

⁽⁴⁾Inventory Vehicle Searches include: Crash and Inventory.

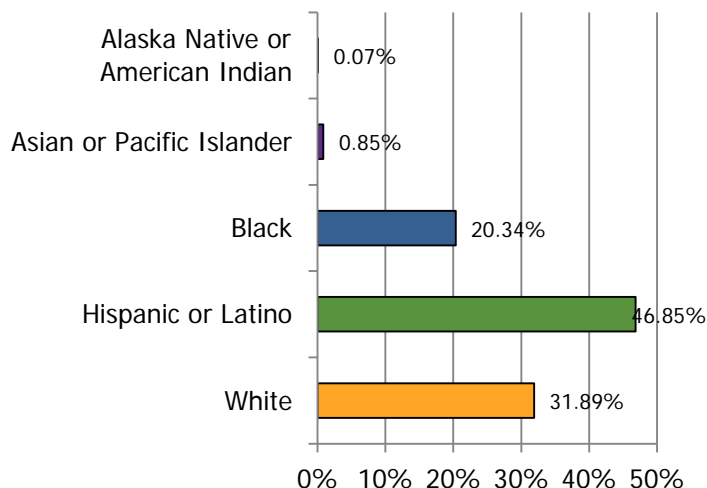
⁽⁵⁾Incident to Arrest Vehicle Searches include: Incident to Arrest and Search Warrant.



2018 Motor Vehicle Stop Data Report

Central Texas Region

| TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Total | Percentage |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 21 | 0.07% |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 254 | 0.85% |
| Black | 6,055 | 20.34% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 13,944 | 46.85% |
| White | 9,493 | 31.89% |
| Total | 29,767 | 100.00% |



| NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED ⁽⁸⁾ | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Race/Ethnicity | Drug Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Other Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted | Total Criminal Arrests with Vehicle Search Conducted |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 9 | 2 | 11 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 99 | 17 | 116 |
| Black | 2,620 | 573 | 3,193 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 5,003 | 1,255 | 6,258 |
| White | 3,474 | 814 | 4,288 |
| Total | 11,205 | 2,661 | 13,866 |

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

| VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Race/Ethnicity | Texas | Out Of State | Other ⁽⁹⁾ | Total |
| Alaska Native or American Indian | 18 | 3 | 0 | 21 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 216 | 31 | 7 | 254 |
| Black | 5,522 | 520 | 13 | 6,055 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 12,986 | 339 | 619 | 13,944 |
| White | 8,827 | 643 | 23 | 9,493 |
| Total | 27,569 | 1,536 | 662 | 29,767 |

⁽⁸⁾Searches include vehicle only, not the search of the individual(s) taken into custody.

⁽⁹⁾Other includes individuals who are from out of the country and/or unknown.