

# **2016 TRAFFIC STOP DATA REPORT**



## **TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY**



# TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

STEVEN P. MACH, COMMISSION CHAIR

▲ MANNY FLORES, COMMISSIONER ▲ A. CYNTHIA LEON, COMMISSIONER ▲ RANDY WATSON, COMMISSIONER

STEVEN C. McCRAW, DIRECTOR ▲ DAVID G. BAKER AND ROBERT J. BODISH, SR., DEPUTY DIRECTORS



During the 77<sup>th</sup> Regular Session of the Texas Legislature, Senate Bill 1074 regarding “Racial Profiling” was enacted into statute. The statute requires Texas law enforcement agencies to collect and analyze certain traffic stop data and to annually submit a report to the governing body of the agency and the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement. The statute provides exemptions for collecting and reporting data for agencies using audio and video recording equipment in law enforcement vehicles regularly used to make motor vehicle traffic stops.

Every Department of Public Safety (DPS) law enforcement vehicle used regularly to make motor vehicle traffic stops is equipped with audio and video recording equipment.

In an effort to ensure transparency, the DPS annually submits this report. The report for 2016 includes the racial/ethnic demographic composition of the Texas population based on the official 2015 Population Estimate reported by the United States Census Bureau in June of 2016.

The DPS is committed to the prevention of racial profiling. Racial profiling is illegal, inconsistent with the principles of American policing, and is an indefensible public protection strategy denounced by the DPS.

The DPS has zero-tolerance regarding racial profiling, and troopers are held to the highest standard of conduct. DPS Troopers are required to record audio and video of each traffic stop for evidentiary purposes. Traffic stop videos are maintained for 90 days, and DPS supervisors are required to review a minimum of 40 hours of recorded traffic stop videos per year. In instances where allegations of racial profiling are made, traffic stop videos are maintained indefinitely.

All allegations of racial profiling are immediately and thoroughly investigated by the DPS Office of Inspector General (OIG). Anyone who believes they have been the victim of racial profiling or otherwise treated unprofessionally should immediately report it to the OIG. The DPS now includes information about how to contact the OIG on all citations, warnings and commercial vehicle inspection reports.



# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report Statewide

Based upon available data from January 1 through December 31, 2016, DPS Troopers made traffic stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

TOTAL STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Total Traffic Stops	% of Total Stops	% of Texas Population
African	226,116	10.07%	11.77%
Asian	30,536	1.36%	4.64%
Caucasian	991,180	44.15%	43.04%
Hispanic	974,356	43.40%	38.84%
Middle Eastern	20,736	0.92%	0.00%
Native American	1,932	0.09%	0.33%
Other	0	0.00%	1.38%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,244,856</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

CITATION STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Citations Traffic Stops	% of Citation Stops	% of Texas Population
African	90,317	11.99%	11.77%
Asian	11,289	1.50%	4.64%
Caucasian	302,998	40.24%	43.04%
Hispanic	340,123	45.17%	38.84%
Middle Eastern	7,581	1.01%	0.00%
Native American	730	0.10%	0.33%
Other	0	0.00%	1.38%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>753,038</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

WARNING STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Warning Traffic Stops	% of Warning Stops	% of Texas Population
African	135,799	9.10%	11.77%
Asian	19,247	1.29%	4.64%
Caucasian	688,182	46.13%	43.04%
Hispanic	634,233	42.51%	38.84%
Middle Eastern	13,155	0.88%	0.00%
Native American	1,202	0.08%	0.33%
Other	0	0.00%	1.38%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,491,818</b>	<b>100.000%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

TRAFFIC STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	
Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop	
Yes	58,106
No	2,186,750

CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Consent Searches	% of Consent Searches	% of Texas Population
African	1,407	12.20%	11.77%
Asian	97	0.84%	4.64%
Caucasian	4,029	34.93%	43.04%
Hispanic	5,925	51.37%	38.84%
Middle Eastern	63	0.55%	0.00%
Native American	14	0.12%	0.33%
Other	0	0.00%	1.38%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,535</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Probable Cause Searches	% of Probable Cause Searches	% of Texas Population
African	4,302	24.51%	11.77%
Asian	132	0.75%	4.64%
Caucasian	7,286	41.50%	43.04%
Hispanic	5,740	32.70%	38.84%
Middle Eastern	73	0.42%	0.00%
Native American	22	0.13%	0.33%
Other	0	0.00%	1.38%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17,555</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

ALL OTHER VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	All Other Searches	% of All Other Searches	% of Texas Population
African	845	12.17%	11.77%
Asian	32	0.46%	4.64%
Caucasian	3,109	44.79%	43.04%
Hispanic	2,928	42.18%	38.84%
Middle Eastern	19	0.27%	0.00%
Native American	9	0.13%	0.33%
Other	0	0.00%	1.38%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,942</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

DPS Traffic Stop Data as of 02/06/2017.

Race/Ethnicity categories were aligned with Texas Code of Criminal Procedure Article 2.132 in November 2015, including the addition of Middle Eastern.

Asian includes Pacific Islander; African includes Black and African American.

Other includes Other and Unknown Race/Ethnicity, which are no longer options as of November 2015.

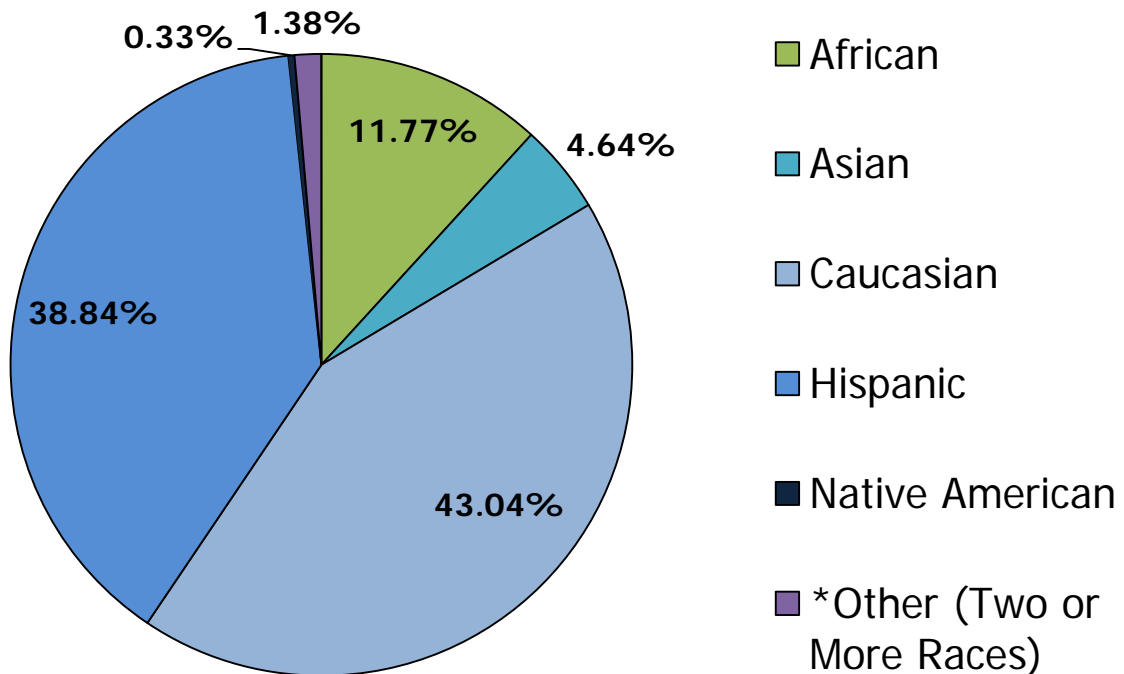
All Other Vehicle Searches include: Crash, Incident to Arrest, Inventory, and Search Warrant.



# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report Statewide

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Texas as determined by the official 2015 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

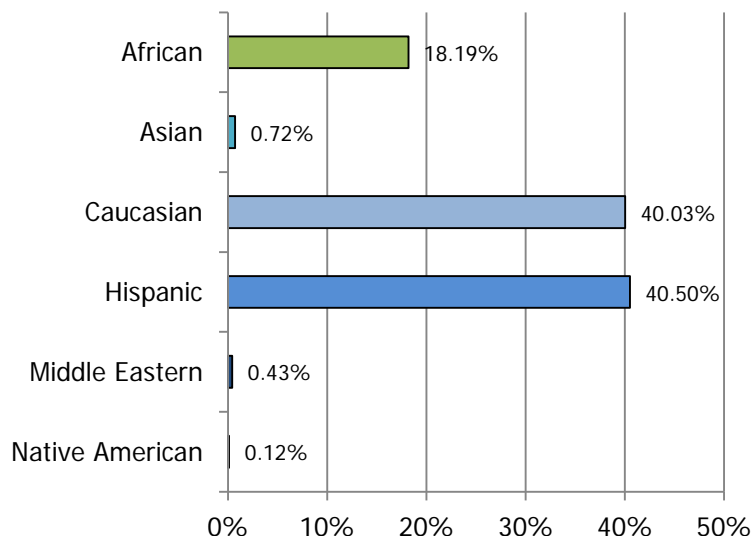
TEXAS – 2015 POPULATION ESTIMATE		
Race/Ethnicity	Total Persons	Percentage
African	3,232,751	11.77%
Asian	1,274,570	4.64%
Caucasian	11,821,951	43.04%
Hispanic	10,670,101	38.84%
Middle Eastern	--	--
Native American	90,469	0.33%
Other*	379,272	1.38%
Total	27,469,114	100.00%





# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report Statewide

TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES		
Race/Ethnicity	Total	Percentage
African	6,554	18.19%
Asian	261	0.72%
Caucasian	14,424	40.03%
Hispanic	14,593	40.50%
Middle Eastern	155	0.43%
Native American	45	0.12%
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,032</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED			
Race/Ethnicity	Drug Arrests with Search Conducted	Other Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted	Total Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted
African	2,977	549	3,526
Asian	116	17	133
Caucasian	6,775	1,105	7,880
Hispanic	4,485	1,058	5,543
Middle Eastern	54	15	69
Native American	22	7	29
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,429</b>	<b>2,751</b>	<b>17,180</b>

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

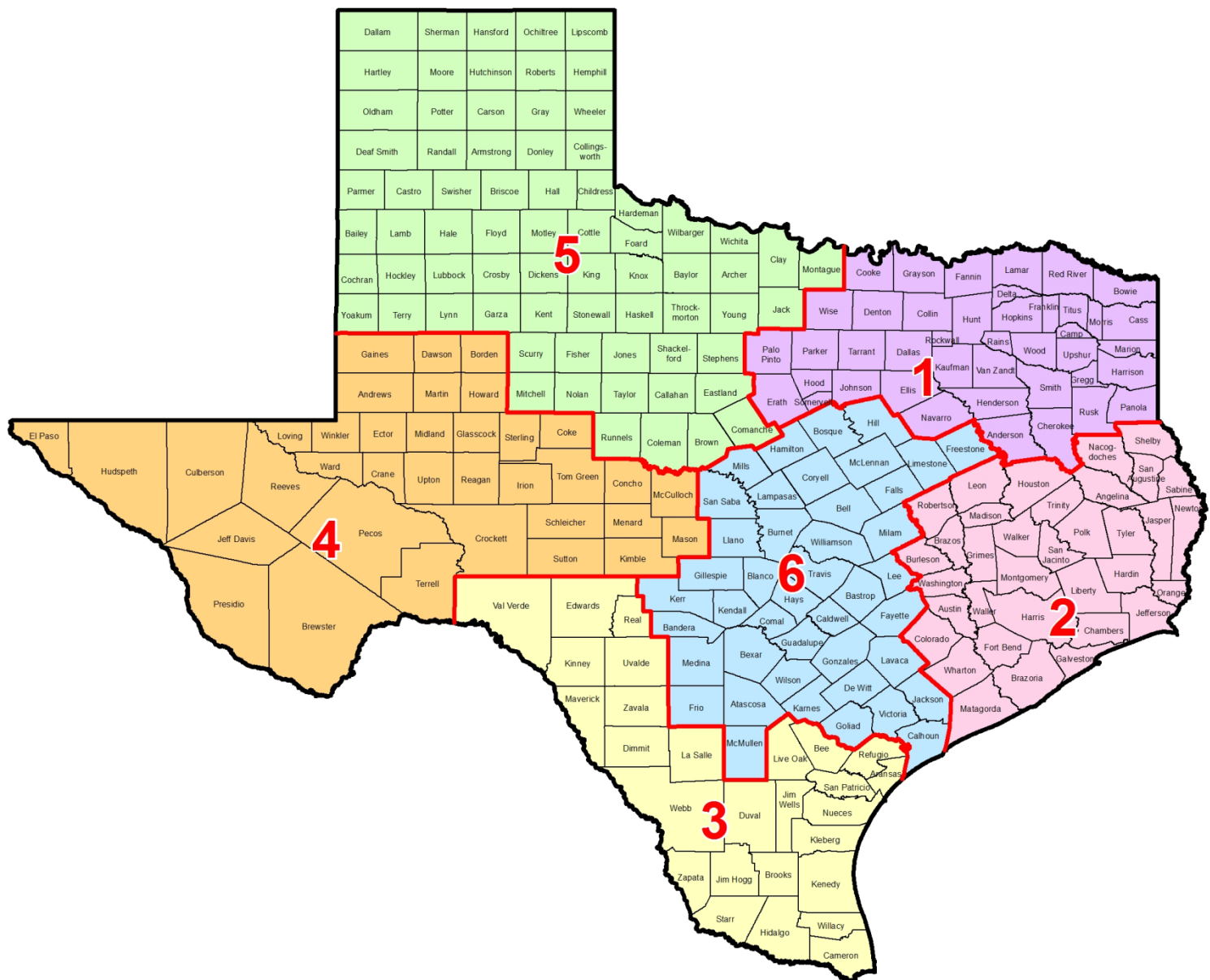
VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE				
Race/Ethnicity	Texas	Out Of State	Other	Total
African	5,311	1,218	25	6,554
Asian	184	75	2	261
Caucasian	11,953	2,405	66	14,424
Hispanic	12,360	1,262	971	14,593
Middle Eastern	96	48	11	155
Native American	16	27	2	45
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>29,920</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>36,032</b>



# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Regional Boundaries

- 1 – Dallas Region
- 2 – Houston Region
- 3 – McAllen Region
- 4 – El Paso Region
- 5 – Lubbock Region
- 6 – San Antonio Region







# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 1 – Dallas

Based upon available data from January 1 through December 31, 2016, DPS Troopers made traffic stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

TOTAL STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Total Traffic Stops	% of Total Stops	% of Region 1 Population
African	69,149	14.50%	14.91%
Asian	6,252	1.31%	5.53%
Caucasian	305,357	64.01%	51.29%
Hispanic	91,291	19.14%	26.21%
Middle Eastern	4,648	0.97%	--
Native American	326	0.07%	0.42%
Other	0	0.00%	1.64%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>477,023</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

CITATION STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Citations Traffic Stops	% of Citation Stops	% of Region 1 Population
African	27,852	17.22%	14.91%
Asian	2,476	1.53%	5.53%
Caucasian	93,565	57.85%	51.29%
Hispanic	36,057	22.29%	26.21%
Middle Eastern	1,644	1.02%	--
Native American	136	0.08%	0.42%
Other	0	0.00%	1.64%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>161,730</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

WARNING STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Warning Traffic Stops	% of Warning Stops	% of Region 1 Population
African	41,297	13.10%	14.91%
Asian	3,776	1.20%	5.53%
Caucasian	211,792	67.17%	51.29%
Hispanic	55,234	17.52%	26.21%
Middle Eastern	3,004	0.95%	--
Native American	190	0.06%	0.42%
Other	0	0.00%	1.64%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>315,293</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

TRAFFIC STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	
Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop	
Yes	4,592
No	472,431

CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Consent Searches	% of Consent Searches	% of Region 1 Population
African	335	15.88%	14.91%
Asian	20	0.95%	5.53%
Caucasian	1,201	56.92%	51.29%
Hispanic	541	25.64%	26.21%
Middle Eastern	13	0.62%	--
Native American	0	0.00%	0.42%
Other	0	0.00%	1.64%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Probable Cause Searches	% of Probable Cause Searches	% of Region 1 Population
African	1,344	31.83%	14.91%
Asian	25	0.59%	5.53%
Caucasian	2,088	49.44%	51.29%
Hispanic	749	17.74%	26.21%
Middle Eastern	13	0.31%	--
Native American	4	0.09%	0.42%
Other	0	0.00%	1.64%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

ALL OTHER VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	All Other Searches	% of All Other Searches	% of Region 1 Population
African	305	18.42%	14.91%
Asian	15	0.91%	5.53%
Caucasian	984	59.42%	51.29%
Hispanic	346	20.89%	26.21%
Middle Eastern	4	0.24%	--
Native American	2	0.12%	0.42%
Other	0	0.00%	1.64%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

DPS Traffic Stop Data as of 02/06/2017.

Race/Ethnicity categories were aligned with Texas Code of Criminal Procedure Article 2.132 in November 2015, including the addition of Middle Eastern.

Asian includes Pacific Islander; African includes Black and African American.

Other includes Other and Unknown Race/Ethnicity, which are no longer options as of November 2015.

All Other Vehicle Searches include: Crash, Incident to Arrest, Inventory, and Search Warrant.

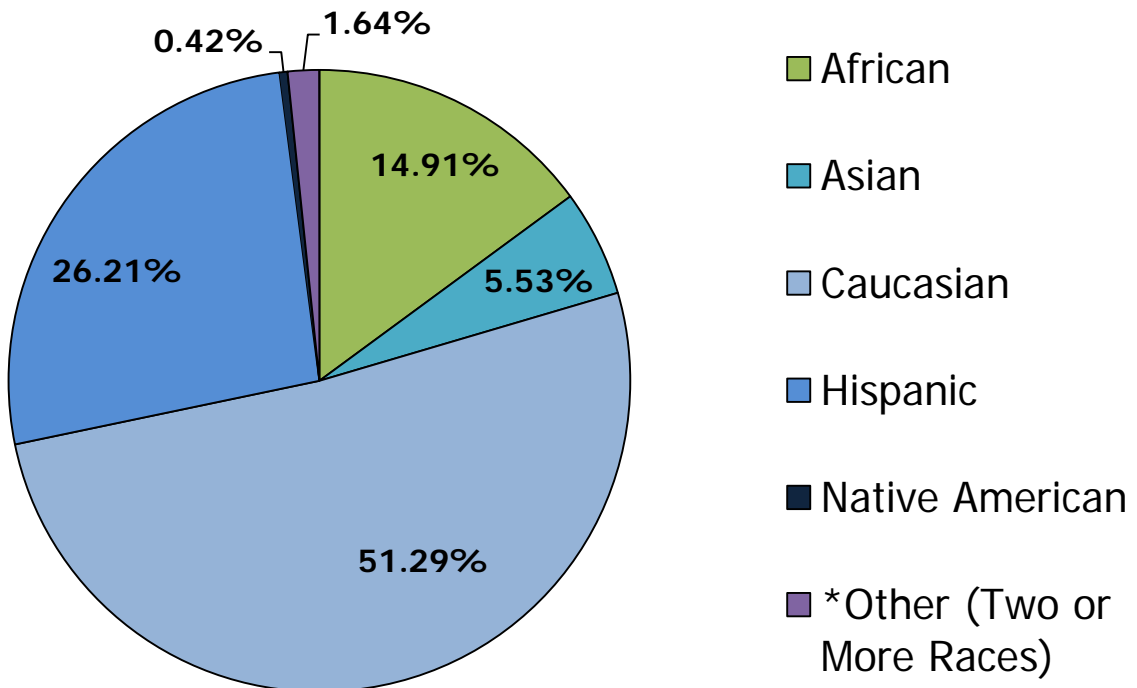


# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 1 – Dallas

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Region 1 as determined by the official 2015 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

REGION 1 - 2015 POPULATION ESTIMATE		
Race/Ethnicity	Total Persons	Percentage
African	1,275,333	14.91%
Asian	473,006	5.53%
Caucasian	4,386,152	51.29%
Hispanic	2,241,598	26.21%
Middle Eastern	--	--
Native American	35,802	0.42%
Other*	140,263	1.64%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,552,154</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



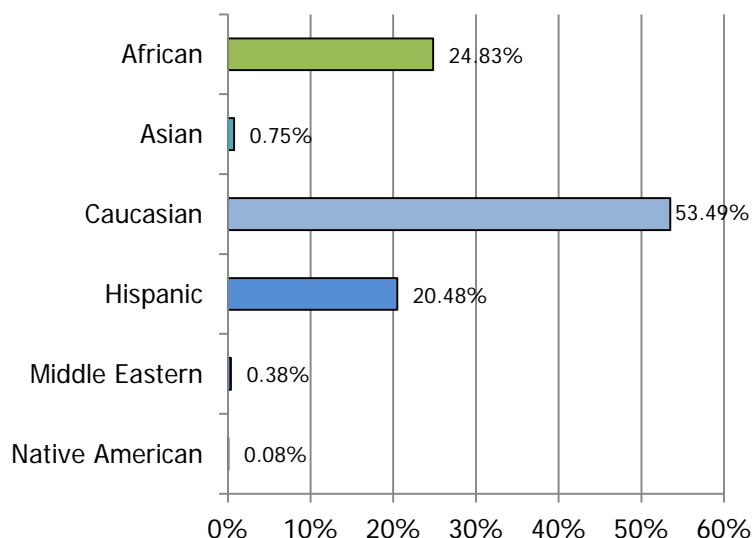




# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 1 – Dallas

TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES		
Race/Ethnicity	Total	Percentage
African	1,984	24.83%
Asian	60	0.75%
Caucasian	4,273	53.49%
Hispanic	1,636	20.48%
Middle Eastern	30	0.38%
Native American	6	0.08%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,989</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED			
Race/Ethnicity	Drug Arrests with Search Conducted	Other Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted	Total Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted
African	870	170	1,040
Asian	21	7	28
Caucasian	1,918	335	2,253
Hispanic	505	101	606
Middle Eastern	5	4	9
Native American	3	1	4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,322</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>3,940</b>

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE				
Race/Ethnicity	Texas	Out Of State	Other	Total
African	1,601	376	7	1,984
Asian	44	16	0	60
Caucasian	3,646	614	13	4,273
Hispanic	1,377	135	124	1,636
Middle Eastern	17	11	2	30
Native American	4	2	0	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,689</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>7,989</b>



# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 2 – Houston

Based upon available data from January 1 through December 31, 2016, DPS Troopers made traffic stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

TOTAL STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Total Traffic Stops	% of Total Stops	% of Region 2 Population
African	82,491	19.11%	16.93%
Asian	9,154	2.12%	6.76%
Caucasian	220,081	50.97%	41.05%
Hispanic	112,993	26.17%	33.65%
Middle Eastern	6,679	1.55%	--
Native American	358	0.08%	0.26%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>431,756</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

CITATION STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Citations Traffic Stops	% of Citation Stops	% of Region 2 Population
African	34,127	20.13%	16.93%
Asian	3,436	2.03%	6.76%
Caucasian	74,990	44.23%	41.05%
Hispanic	54,147	31.94%	33.65%
Middle Eastern	2,704	1.59%	--
Native American	135	0.08%	0.26%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>169,539</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

WARNING STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Warning Traffic Stops	% of Warning Stops	% of Region 2 Population
African	48,364	18.44%	16.93%
Asian	5,718	2.18%	6.76%
Caucasian	145,091	55.33%	41.05%
Hispanic	58,846	22.44%	33.65%
Middle Eastern	3,975	1.52%	--
Native American	223	0.09%	0.26%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>262,217</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

TRAFFIC STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	
Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop	
Yes	1,282
No	430,474

CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Consent Searches	% of Consent Searches	% of Region 2 Population
African	398	22.46%	16.93%
Asian	15	0.85%	6.76%
Caucasian	867	48.93%	41.05%
Hispanic	477	26.92%	33.65%
Middle Eastern	13	0.73%	--
Native American	2	0.11%	0.26%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Probable Cause Searches	% of Probable Cause Searches	% of Region 2 Population
African	1,313	31.17%	16.93%
Asian	32	0.76%	6.76%
Caucasian	1,810	42.97%	41.05%
Hispanic	1,035	24.57%	33.65%
Middle Eastern	21	0.50%	--
Native American	1	0.02%	0.26%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

ALL OTHER VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	All Other Searches	% of All Other Searches	% of Region 2 Population
African	279	18.53%	16.93%
Asian	6	0.40%	6.76%
Caucasian	759	50.40%	41.05%
Hispanic	456	30.28%	33.65%
Middle Eastern	6	0.40%	--
Native American	0	0.00%	0.26%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

DPS Traffic Stop Data as of 02/06/2017.

Race/Ethnicity categories were aligned with Texas Code of Criminal Procedure Article 2.132 in November 2015, including the addition of Middle Eastern.

Asian includes Pacific Islander; African includes Black and African American.

Other includes Other and Unknown Race/Ethnicity, which are no longer options as of November 2015.

All Other Vehicle Searches include: Crash, Incident to Arrest, Inventory, and Search Warrant.

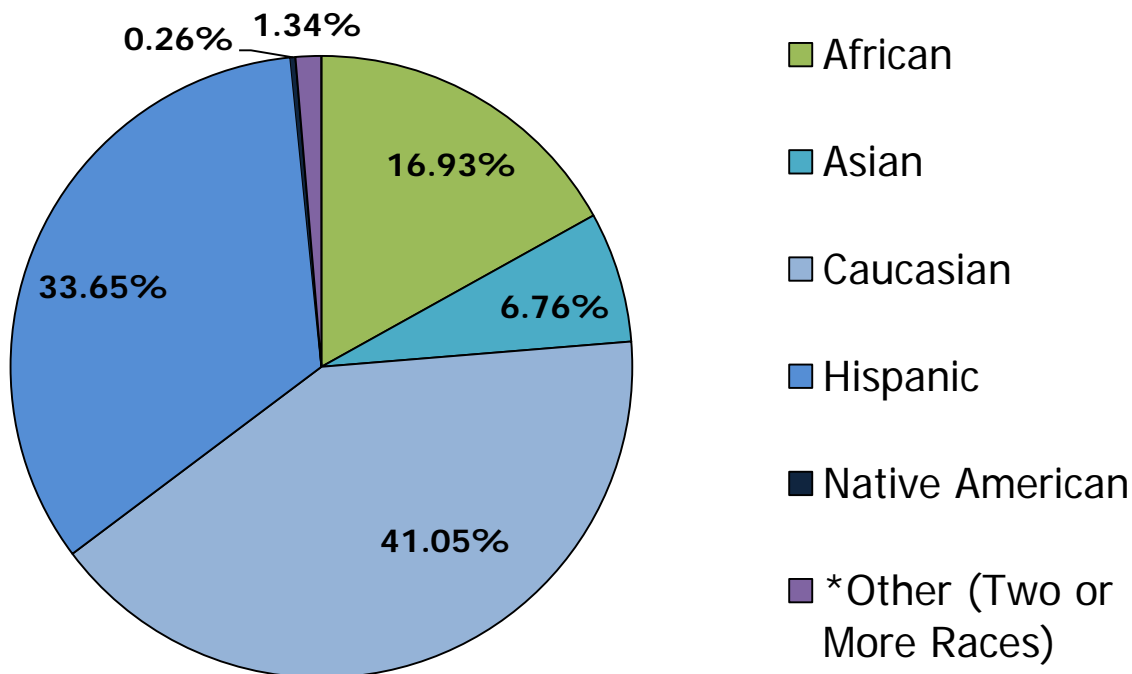


# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 2 – Houston

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Region 2 as determined by the official 2015 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

REGION 2 - 2015 POPULATION ESTIMATE		
Race/Ethnicity	Total Persons	Percentage
African	1,344,872	16.93%
Asian	537,294	6.76%
Caucasian	3,261,430	41.05%
Hispanic	2,673,590	33.65%
Middle Eastern	--	--
Native American	20,951	0.26%
Other*	106,225	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,944,362</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

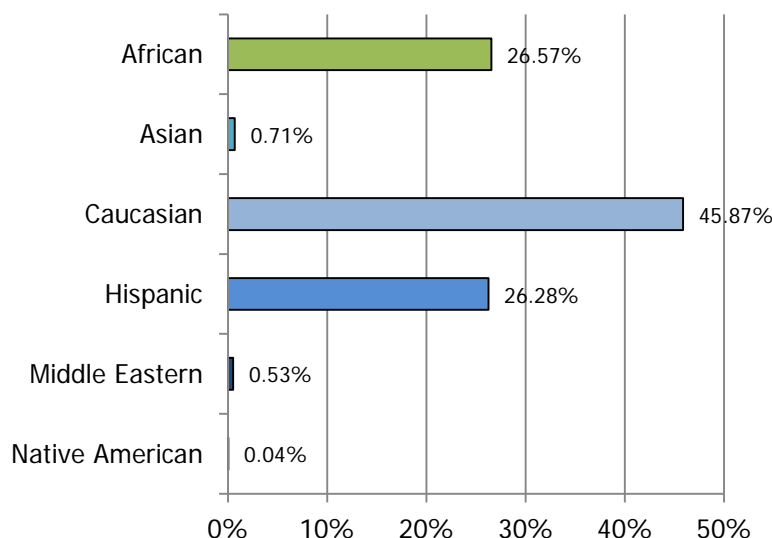




# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 2 – Houston

TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES		
Race/Ethnicity	Total	Percentage
African	1,990	26.57%
Asian	53	0.71%
Caucasian	3,436	45.87%
Hispanic	1,968	26.28%
Middle Eastern	40	0.53%
Native American	3	0.04%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,490</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED			
Race/Ethnicity	Drug Arrests with Search Conducted	Other Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted	Total Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted
African	901	168	1,069
Asian	28	2	30
Caucasian	1,618	325	1,943
Hispanic	713	164	877
Middle Eastern	20	5	25
Native American	1	0	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>3,945</b>

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE				
Race/Ethnicity	Texas	Out Of State	Other	Total
African	1,755	228	7	1,990
Asian	51	2	0	53
Caucasian	3,184	237	15	3,436
Hispanic	1,806	86	76	1,968
Middle Eastern	34	5	1	40
Native American	2	1	0	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,832</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>7,490</b>



# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 3 – McAllen

Based upon available data from January 1 through December 31, 2016, DPS Troopers made traffic stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

TOTAL STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Total Traffic Stops	% of Total Stops	% of Region 3 Population
African	8,004	1.81%	1.17%
Asian	1,617	0.36%	1.00%
Caucasian	52,950	11.95%	13.72%
Hispanic	378,601	85.42%	83.62%
Middle Eastern	1,781	0.40%	--
Native American	261	0.06%	0.16%
Other	0	0.00%	0.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>443,214</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

CITATION STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Citations Traffic Stops	% of Citation Stops	% of Region 3 Population
African	2,428	1.82%	1.17%
Asian	478	0.36%	1.00%
Caucasian	13,819	10.34%	13.72%
Hispanic	116,273	87.03%	83.62%
Middle Eastern	501	0.37%	--
Native American	108	0.08%	0.16%
Other	0	0.00%	0.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>133,607</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

WARNING STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Warning Traffic Stops	% of Warning Stops	% of Region 3 Population
African	5,576	1.80%	1.17%
Asian	1,139	0.37%	1.00%
Caucasian	39,131	12.64%	13.72%
Hispanic	262,328	84.73%	83.62%
Middle Eastern	1,280	0.41%	--
Native American	153	0.05%	0.16%
Other	0	0.00%	0.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>309,607</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

TRAFFIC STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	
Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop	
Yes	49,370
No	393,844

CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Consent Searches	% of Consent Searches	% of Region 3 Population
African	28	1.24%	1.17%
Asian	3	0.13%	1.00%
Caucasian	214	9.45%	13.72%
Hispanic	2,012	88.87%	83.62%
Middle Eastern	3	0.13%	--
Native American	4	0.18%	0.16%
Other	0	0.00%	0.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,264</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Probable Cause Searches	% of Probable Cause Searches	% of Region 3 Population
African	83	7.21%	1.17%
Asian	7	0.61%	1.00%
Caucasian	206	17.90%	13.72%
Hispanic	851	73.94%	83.62%
Middle Eastern	1	0.09%	--
Native American	3	0.26%	0.16%
Other	0	0.00%	0.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

ALL OTHER VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	All Other Searches	% of All Other Searches	% of Region 3 Population
African	23	2.52%	1.17%
Asian	0	0.00%	1.00%
Caucasian	125	13.69%	13.72%
Hispanic	761	83.35%	83.62%
Middle Eastern	2	0.22%	--
Native American	2	0.22%	0.16%
Other	0	0.00%	0.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

DPS Traffic Stop Data as of 02/06/2017.

Race/Ethnicity categories were aligned with Texas Code of Criminal Procedure Article 2.132 in November 2015, including the addition of Middle Eastern.

Asian includes Pacific Islander; African includes Black and African American.

Other includes Other and Unknown Race/Ethnicity, which are no longer options as of November 2015.

All Other Vehicle Searches include: Crash, Incident to Arrest, Inventory, and Search Warrant.

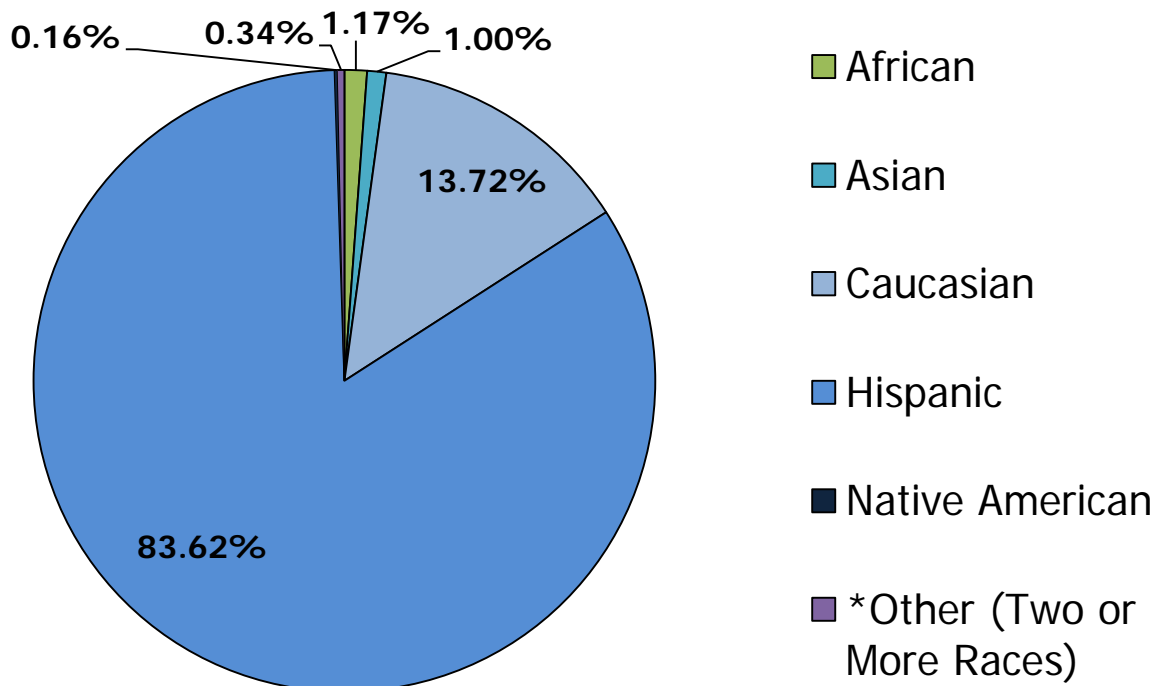


# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 3 – McAllen

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Region 3 as determined by the official 2015 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

REGION 3 - 2015 POPULATION ESTIMATE		
Race/Ethnicity	Total Persons	Percentage
African	28,188	1.17%
Asian	24,041	1.00%
Caucasian	330,641	13.72%
Hispanic	2,015,178	83.62%
Middle Eastern	--	--
Native American	3,755	0.16%
Other*	8,263	0.34%
TOTAL	2,410,066	100.00%

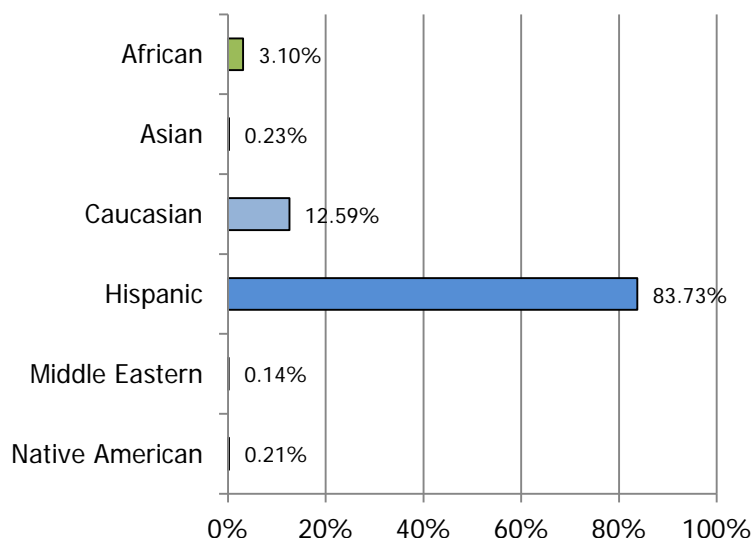




# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 3 – McAllen

TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES		
Race/Ethnicity	Total	Percentage
African	134	3.10%
Asian	10	0.23%
Caucasian	545	12.59%
Hispanic	3,624	83.73%
Middle Eastern	6	0.14%
Native American	9	0.21%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,328</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED			
Race/Ethnicity	Drug Arrests with Search Conducted	Other Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted	Total Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted
African	52	12	64
Asian	8	0	8
Caucasian	189	48	237
Hispanic	714	254	968
Middle Eastern	1	0	1
Native American	5	1	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1,284</b>

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE				
Race/Ethnicity	Texas	Out Of State	Other	Total
African	108	24	2	134
Asian	8	2	0	10
Caucasian	456	81	8	545
Hispanic	3,157	135	332	3,624
Middle Eastern	5	1	0	6
Native American	6	1	2	9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>4,328</b>





# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 4 – El Paso

Based upon available data from January 1 through December 31, 2016, DPS Troopers made traffic stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

TOTAL STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Total Traffic Stops	% of Total Stops	% of Region 4 Population
African	15,951	5.24%	3.63%
Asian	3,757	1.23%	1.23%
Caucasian	90,269	29.67%	26.80%
Hispanic	191,941	63.08%	67.09%
Middle Eastern	2,110	0.69%	--
Native American	237	0.08%	0.36%
Other	0	0.00%	0.89%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>304,265</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

CITATION STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Citations Traffic Stops	% of Citation Stops	% of Region 4 Population
African	5,416	6.24%	3.63%
Asian	1,156	1.33%	1.23%
Caucasian	25,716	29.65%	26.80%
Hispanic	53,797	62.02%	67.09%
Middle Eastern	567	0.65%	--
Native American	86	0.10%	0.36%
Other	0	0.00%	0.89%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86,738</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

WARNING STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Warning Traffic Stops	% of Warning Stops	% of Region 4 Population
African	10,535	4.84%	3.63%
Asian	2,601	1.20%	1.23%
Caucasian	64,553	29.68%	26.80%
Hispanic	138,144	63.51%	67.09%
Middle Eastern	1,543	0.71%	--
Native American	151	0.07%	0.36%
Other	0	0.00%	0.89%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>217,527</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

TRAFFIC STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	
Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop	
Yes	29
No	304,236

CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Consent Searches	% of Consent Searches	% of Region 4 Population
African	156	9.23%	3.63%
Asian	16	0.95%	1.23%
Caucasian	354	20.93%	26.80%
Hispanic	1,154	68.24%	67.09%
Middle Eastern	11	0.65%	--
Native American	0	0.00%	0.36%
Other	0	0.00%	0.89%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Probable Cause Searches	% of Probable Cause Searches	% of Region 4 Population
African	244	15.10%	3.63%
Asian	6	0.37%	1.23%
Caucasian	454	28.09%	26.80%
Hispanic	898	55.57%	67.09%
Middle Eastern	11	0.68%	--
Native American	3	0.19%	0.36%
Other	0	0.00%	0.89%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

ALL OTHER VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	All Other Searches	% of All Other Searches	% of Region 4 Population
African	17	4.61%	3.63%
Asian	0	0.00%	1.23%
Caucasian	127	34.42%	26.80%
Hispanic	220	59.62%	67.09%
Middle Eastern	2	0.54%	--
Native American	3	0.81%	0.36%
Other	0	0.00%	0.89%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

DPS Traffic Stop Data as of 02/06/2017.

Race/Ethnicity categories were aligned with Texas Code of Criminal Procedure Article 2.132 in November 2015, including the addition of Middle Eastern.

Asian includes Pacific Islander; African includes Black and African American.

Other includes Other and Unknown Race/Ethnicity, which are no longer options as of November 2015.

All Other Vehicle Searches include: Crash, Incident to Arrest, Inventory, and Search Warrant.

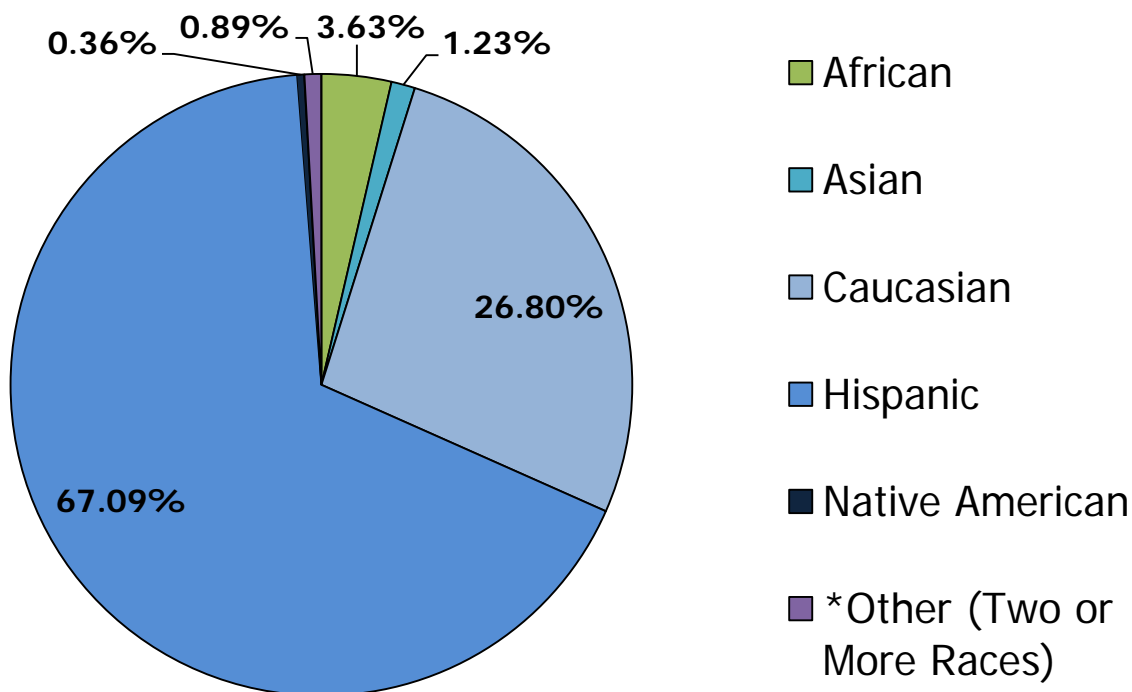


# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 4 – El Paso

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Region 4 as determined by the official 2015 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

REGION 4 - 2015 POPULATION ESTIMATE		
Race/Ethnicity	Total Persons	Percentage
African	54,331	3.63%
Asian	18,436	1.23%
Caucasian	401,651	26.80%
Hispanic	1,005,419	67.09%
Middle Eastern	--	--
Native American	5,447	0.36%
Other*	13,290	0.89%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,498,574</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



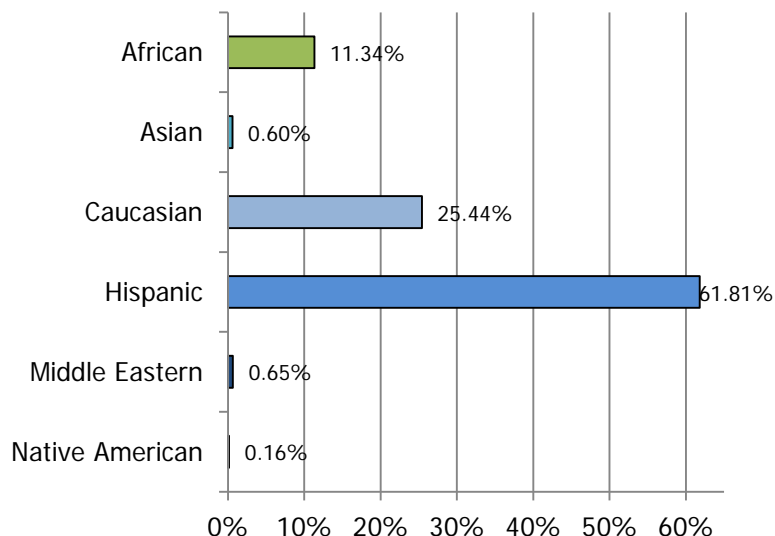


# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 4 – El Paso

### TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES

Race/Ethnicity	Total	Percentage
African	417	11.34%
Asian	22	0.60%
Caucasian	935	25.44%
Hispanic	2,272	61.81%
Middle Eastern	24	0.65%
Native American	6	0.16%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



### NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED

Race/Ethnicity	Drug Arrests with Search Conducted	Other Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted	Total Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted
African	171	21	192
Asian	8	0	8
Caucasian	451	33	484
Hispanic	753	133	886
Middle Eastern	9	2	11
Native American	3	2	5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1,586</b>

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

### VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE

Race/Ethnicity	Texas	Out Of State	Other	Total
African	246	169	2	417
Asian	15	7	0	22
Caucasian	642	287	6	935
Hispanic	1,800	353	119	2,272
Middle Eastern	9	13	2	24
Native American	2	4	0	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,714</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>3,676</b>



# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 5 – Lubbock

Based upon available data from January 1 through December 31, 2016, DPS Troopers made traffic stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

TOTAL STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Total Traffic Stops	% of Total Stops	% of Region 5 Population
African	18,416	6.76%	5.71%
Asian	4,486	1.65%	1.83%
Caucasian	167,385	61.45%	59.38%
Hispanic	79,090	29.04%	31.22%
Middle Eastern	2,504	0.92%	--
Native American	507	0.19%	0.52%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
TOTAL	272,388	100.00%	100.00%

CITATION STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Citations Traffic Stops	% of Citation Stops	% of Region 5 Population
African	6,994	8.75%	5.71%
Asian	1,510	1.89%	1.83%
Caucasian	41,501	51.91%	59.38%
Hispanic	28,869	36.11%	31.22%
Middle Eastern	915	1.14%	--
Native American	163	0.20%	0.52%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
TOTAL	79,952	100.00%	100.00%

WARNING STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Warning Traffic Stops	% of Warning Stops	% of Region 5 Population
African	11,422	5.94%	5.71%
Asian	2,976	1.55%	1.83%
Caucasian	125,884	65.42%	59.38%
Hispanic	50,221	26.10%	31.22%
Middle Eastern	1,589	0.83%	--
Native American	344	0.18%	0.52%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
TOTAL	192,436	100.00%	100.00%

TRAFFIC STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	
Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop	
Yes	82
No	272,306

CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Consent Searches	% of Consent Searches	% of Region 5 Population
African	259	13.60%	5.71%
Asian	31	1.63%	1.83%
Caucasian	775	40.70%	59.38%
Hispanic	817	42.91%	31.22%
Middle Eastern	16	0.84%	--
Native American	6	0.32%	0.52%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
TOTAL	1,904	100.00%	100.00%

PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Probable Cause Searches	% of Probable Cause Searches	% of Region 5 Population
African	562	16.84%	5.71%
Asian	37	1.11%	1.83%
Caucasian	1,628	48.79%	59.38%
Hispanic	1,084	32.48%	31.22%
Middle Eastern	15	0.45%	--
Native American	11	0.33%	0.52%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
TOTAL	3,337	100.00%	100.00%

ALL OTHER VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	All Other Searches	% of All Other Searches	% of Region 5 Population
African	73	9.37%	5.71%
Asian	9	1.16%	1.83%
Caucasian	345	44.29%	59.38%
Hispanic	348	44.67%	31.22%
Middle Eastern	3	0.39%	--
Native American	1	0.13%	0.52%
Other	0	0.00%	1.34%
TOTAL	779	100.00%	100.00%

DPS Traffic Stop Data as of 02/06/2017.

Race/Ethnicity categories were aligned with Texas Code of Criminal Procedure Article 2.132 in November 2015, including the addition of Middle Eastern.

Asian includes Pacific Islander; African includes Black and African American.

Other includes Other and Unknown Race/Ethnicity, which are no longer options as of November 2015.

All Other Vehicle Searches include: Crash, Incident to Arrest, Inventory, and Search Warrant.

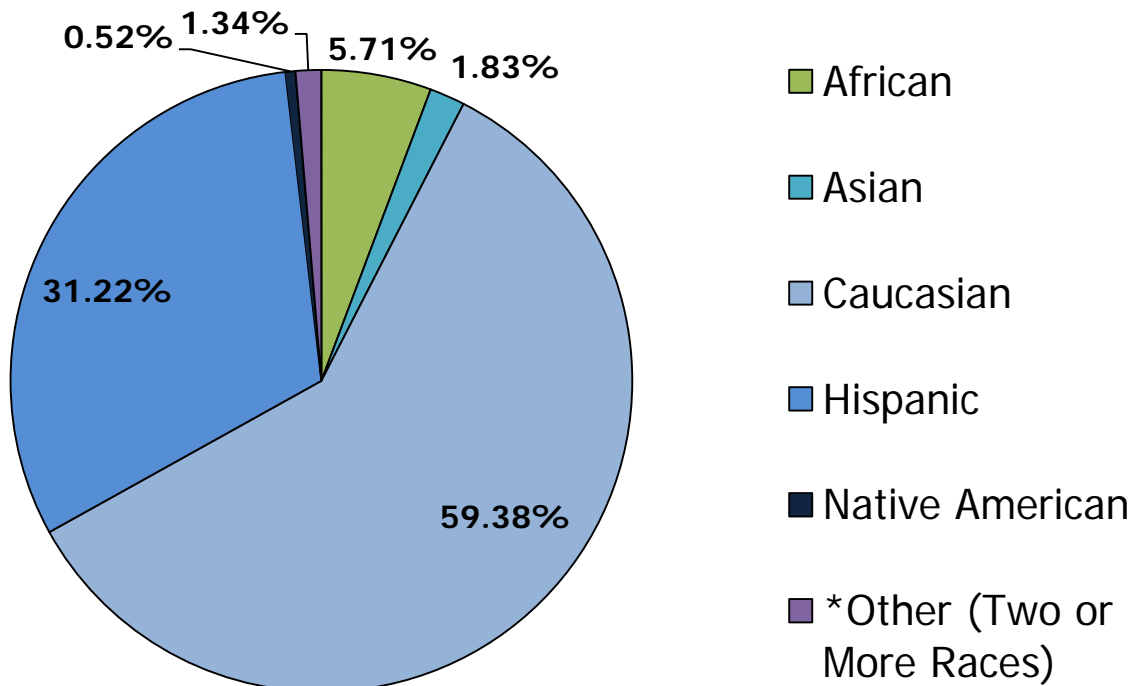


# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 5 – Lubbock

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Region 5 as determined by the official 2015 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

REGION 5 - 2015 POPULATION ESTIMATE		
Race/Ethnicity	Total Persons	Percentage
African	81,019	5.71%
Asian	25,933	1.83%
Caucasian	842,253	59.38%
Hispanic	442,808	31.22%
Middle Eastern	--	--
Native American	7,361	0.52%
Other*	18,967	1.34%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,418,341</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

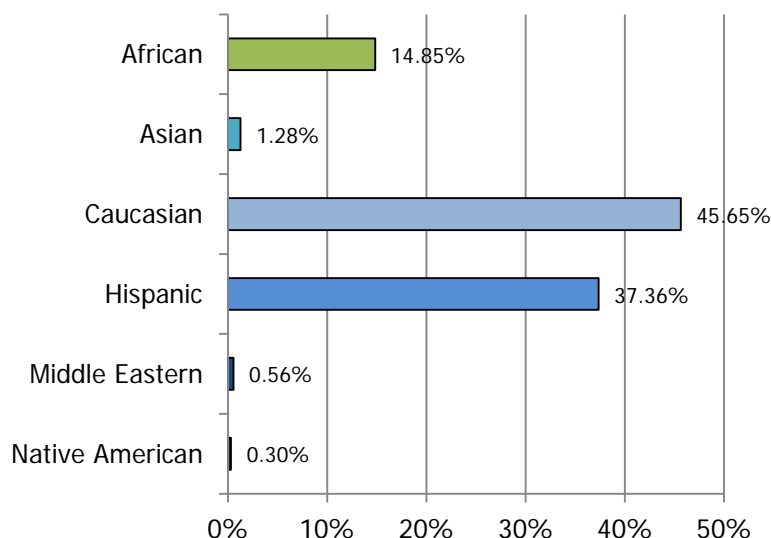




# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 5 – Lubbock

TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES		
Race/Ethnicity	Total	Percentage
African	894	14.85%
Asian	77	1.28%
Caucasian	2,748	45.65%
Hispanic	2,249	37.36%
Middle Eastern	34	0.56%
Native American	18	0.30%
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,020</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED			
Race/Ethnicity	Drug Arrests with Search Conducted	Other Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted	Total Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted
African	460	59	519
Asian	29	7	36
Caucasian	1,561	158	1,719
Hispanic	890	172	1,062
Middle Eastern	12	2	14
Native American	9	2	11
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,961</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>3,361</b>

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE				
Race/Ethnicity	Texas	Out Of State	Other	Total
African	562	331	1	894
Asian	33	42	2	77
Caucasian	1,732	1,003	13	2,748
Hispanic	1,672	455	122	2,249
Middle Eastern	20	12	2	34
Native American	0	18	0	18
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,019</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>6,020</b>



# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 6 – San Antonio

Based upon available data from January 1 through December 31, 2016, DPS Troopers made traffic stops, issued citations, warnings, and/or conducted searches of vehicles as follows:

TOTAL STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Total Traffic Stops	% of Total Stops	% of Region 6 Population
African	32,105	10.15%	7.95%
Asian	5,270	1.67%	3.47%
Caucasian	155,138	49.06%	46.05%
Hispanic	120,440	38.09%	40.59%
Middle Eastern	3,014	0.95%	--
Native American	243	0.08%	0.30%
Other	0	0.00%	1.63%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>316,210</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

CITATION STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Citations Traffic Stops	% of Citation Stops	% of Region 6 Population
African	13,500	11.11%	7.95%
Asian	2,233	1.84%	3.47%
Caucasian	53,407	43.97%	46.05%
Hispanic	50,980	41.97%	40.59%
Middle Eastern	1,250	1.03%	--
Native American	102	0.08%	0.30%
Other	0	0.00%	1.63%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>121,472</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

WARNING STOPS			
Race/Ethnicity	DPS Warning Traffic Stops	% of Warning Stops	% of Region 6 Population
African	18,605	9.55%	7.95%
Asian	3,037	1.56%	3.47%
Caucasian	101,731	52.24%	46.05%
Hispanic	69,460	35.67%	40.59%
Middle Eastern	1,764	0.91%	--
Native American	141	0.07%	0.30%
Other	0	0.00%	1.63%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>194,738</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

TRAFFIC STOPS – PRIOR KNOWLEDGE	
Race/Ethnicity Known Prior to Stop	
Yes	2,751
No	313,459

CONSENT VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Consent Searches	% of Consent Searches	% of Region 6 Population
African	231	12.88%	7.95%
Asian	12	0.67%	3.47%
Caucasian	618	34.45%	46.05%
Hispanic	924	51.51%	40.59%
Middle Eastern	7	0.39%	--
Native American	2	0.11%	0.30%
Other	0	0.00%	1.63%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

PROBABLE CAUSE VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	Probable Cause Searches	% of Probable Cause Searches	% of Region 6 Population
African	756	25.07%	7.95%
Asian	25	0.83%	3.47%
Caucasian	1,100	36.47%	46.05%
Hispanic	1,123	37.23%	40.59%
Middle Eastern	12	0.40%	--
Native American	0	0.00%	0.30%
Other	0	0.00%	1.63%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,016</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

ALL OTHER VEHICLE SEARCHES			
Race/Ethnicity	All Other Searches	% of All Other Searches	% of Region 6 Population
African	148	8.61%	7.95%
Asian	2	0.12%	3.47%
Caucasian	769	44.74%	46.05%
Hispanic	797	46.36%	40.59%
Middle Eastern	2	0.12%	--
Native American	1	0.06%	0.30%
Other	0	0.00%	1.63%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

DPS Traffic Stop Data as of 02/06/2017.

Race/Ethnicity categories were aligned with Texas Code of Criminal Procedure Article 2.132 in November 2015, including the addition of Middle Eastern.

Asian includes Pacific Islander; African includes Black and African American.

Other includes Other and Unknown Race/Ethnicity, which are no longer options as of November 2015.

All Other Vehicle Searches include: Crash, Incident to Arrest, Inventory, and Search Warrant.



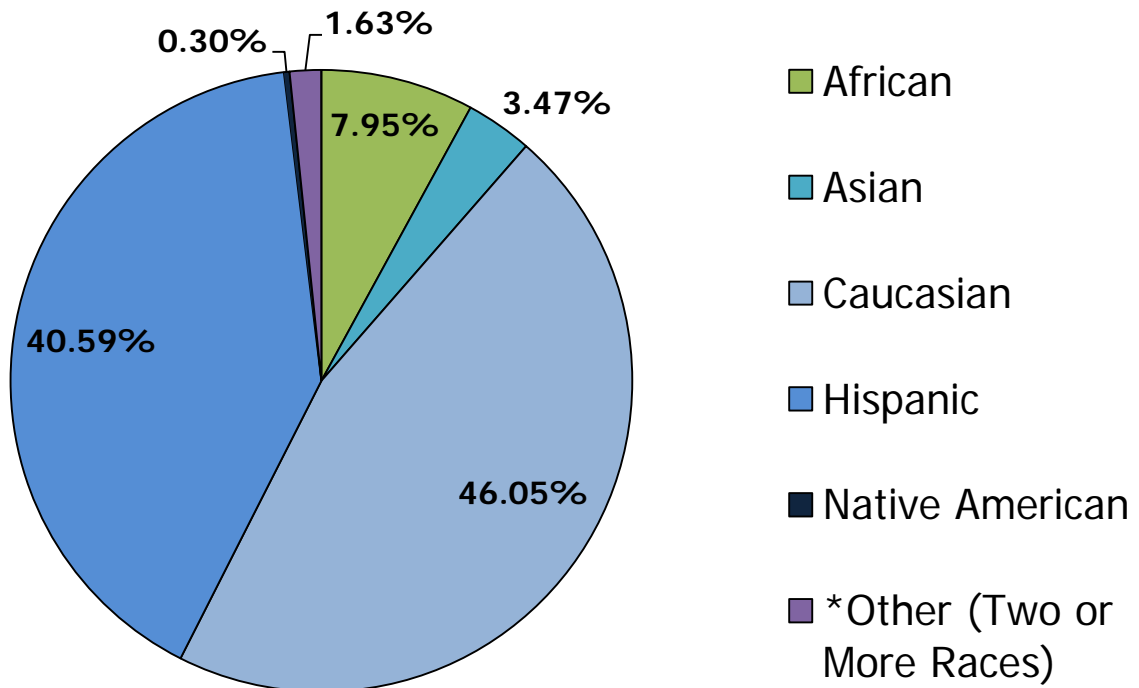


# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 6 – San Antonio

The following chart demonstrates the race/ethnicity population estimates for Region 6 as determined by the official 2015 Population Estimate published by the United States Census Bureau.

REGION 6 - 2015 POPULATION ESTIMATE		
Race/Ethnicity	Total Persons	Percentage
African	449,008	7.95%
Asian	195,860	3.47%
Caucasian	2,599,824	46.05%
Hispanic	2,291,508	40.59%
Middle Eastern	--	--
Native American	17,153	0.30%
Other*	92,264	1.63%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,645,617</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

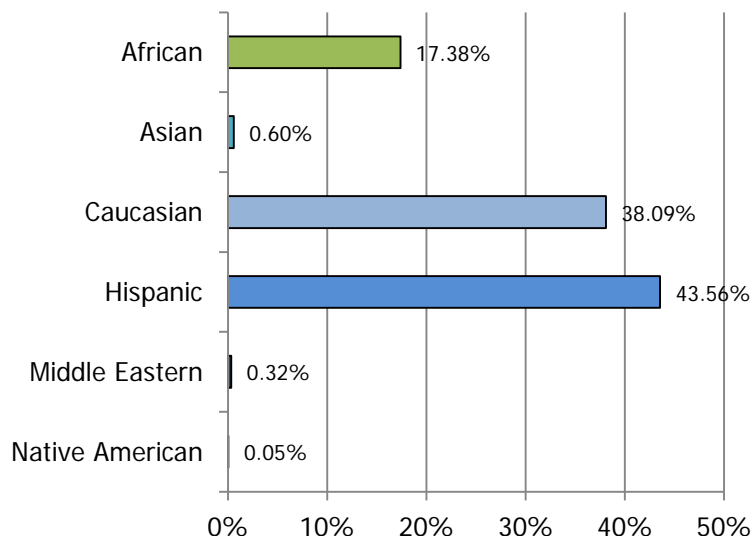




# 2016 Traffic Stop Data Report

## Region 6 – San Antonio

TOTAL VEHICLE SEARCHES		
Race/Ethnicity	Total	Percentage
African	1,135	17.38%
Asian	39	0.60%
Caucasian	2,487	38.09%
Hispanic	2,844	43.56%
Middle Eastern	21	0.32%
Native American	3	0.05%
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,529</b>	<b>100.00%</b>



NON-TRAFFIC CRIMINAL ARRESTS WITH VEHICLE SEARCH CONDUCTED			
Race/Ethnicity	Drug Arrests with Search Conducted	Other Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted	Total Criminal Arrests with Search Conducted
African	523	119	642
Asian	22	1	23
Caucasian	1,038	206	1,244
Hispanic	910	234	1,144
Middle Eastern	7	2	9
Native American	1	1	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,501</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>3,064</b>

A non-traffic criminal offense is a criminal offense that is not classified as a traffic offense. These criminal offenses include violations that may range from minor in possession of an alcoholic beverage to murder.

VEHICLE SEARCHES BY DRIVER LICENSE STATE				
Race/Ethnicity	Texas	Out Of State	Other	Total
African	1,039	90	6	1,135
Asian	33	6	0	39
Caucasian	2,293	183	11	2,487
Hispanic	2,548	98	198	2,844
Middle Eastern	11	6	4	21
Native American	2	1	0	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,926</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>6,529</b>