



The most significant public safety and homeland security vulnerability in Texas is an unsecured border with Mexico, which has enabled the Mexican Cartels to become multi-billion dollar international crime syndicates that dominate the U.S. drug and human smuggling and trafficking markets. They employ terrorist tactics and corruption to expand or defend their criminal enterprise activities, and they work closely with transnational and Texas-based gangs to further their criminal operations throughout Texas and the nation.

Mexican Cartels Operating in Texas

Juarez Cartel | La Familia Michoacana
 Gulf Cartel (CDG) | Sinaloa Federation
 Beltran Leyva Organization (BLO) | Los Zetas
 Knight Templar (Templarios Caballeros)

Cartel Operatives transporting drugs and people in the Rio Grande Valley are directed to flee once detected by law enforcement. Driving recklessly at high rates of speed and utilizing cartel blocking and chase vehicles are tactics used to thwart law enforcement. Load vehicles are typically stolen, minimizing cost to the Cartels.

Marijuana (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
YTD-2015	5,866	2,287	3,939	29,080	68,633	161	109,967	\$667,391,398
CY-2014	89,955	29,904	29,791	147,932	827,376	9,949	1,134,906	\$6,887,747,172
CY-2013	80,205	30,958	33,973	180,859	1,068,331	49,155	1,443,481	\$8,760,483,937
CY-2012	109,839	43,399	63,999	219,797	1,128,943	44,711	1,610,689	\$9,775,273,198
CY-2011	71,910	62,548	62,283	169,658	1,175,657	96,476	1,638,532	\$9,944,252,146
TOTAL	357,775	169,097	193,985	747,325	4,268,941	200,453	5,937,576	\$36,035,147,852

Cocaine (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
YTD-2015	46	0	0	161	610	162	980	\$60,254,092
CY-2014	471	49	142	1,611	3,691	392	6,356	\$390,738,822
CY-2013	818	6	214	1,435	7,588	829	10,890	\$669,531,824
CY-2012	641	39	206	1,223	5,006	637	7,752	\$476,575,248
CY-2011	1,218	308	1,132	1,738	6,389	972	11,757	\$722,817,333
TOTAL	3,193	403	1,694	6,168	23,285	2,992	37,735	\$2,319,917,320

Meth (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
YTD-2015	104	0	100	56	1,256	2	1,519	\$132,305,895
CY-2014	502	54	74	1,299	2,616	71	4,616	\$402,119,701
CY-2013	176	109	220	711	1,697	206	3,118	\$271,596,743
CY-2012	78	15	86	603	1,975	269	3,026	\$263,645,139
CY-2011	94	33	39	869	982	59	2,077	\$180,945,232
TOTAL	954	211	519	3,538	8,526	607	14,356	\$1,250,612,711

2014 - YTD 2015	EP	MR	DR	LR	RGV	CB	TOTAL
Pursuits	0	24	150	121	633	394	1,322
Bailouts	0	35	203	132	629	343	1,342

Heroin (lbs)	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL	ONDCP 2012 Values
YTD-2015	11	0	1	51	36	0	100	\$12,889,774
CY-2014	249	33	9	192	133	1	616	\$79,284,768
CY-2013	88	11	61	235	662	114	1,171	\$150,654,569
CY-2012	64	5	26	295	212	41	644	\$82,851,122
CY-2011	3	3	2	280	186	22	495	\$63,695,944
TOTAL	415	52	99	1,054	1,229	177	3,026	\$389,376,177

DRUG	ONDCP 2012 Values
Cocaine	\$61,479
Heroin	\$128,661
Marijuana	\$6,069
Meth	\$87,117

ONDCP 2012 Values adjusted for purity and retail value

HOME INVASIONS (RGV) 2012-15

183

Illegal Alien (IA) Stash House EXTORTIONS (Texas Border) 2008-15

107 Incidents
3,243 Victims

STASH HOUSES 2014 - 15 (Texas Border)

HUMAN DRUGS
159 105

CARTEL-RELATED ARRESTS (Statewide) 2007-15

428

SHOOTINGS AT LAW ENFORCEMENT (Texas Border) 2009-15

92 Incidents
119 Officers

CARTEL-RELATED HOMICIDES (Statewide) 2007 - 14

44

CARTEL COUNTER-MEASURES* 2014 - YTD 2015

385



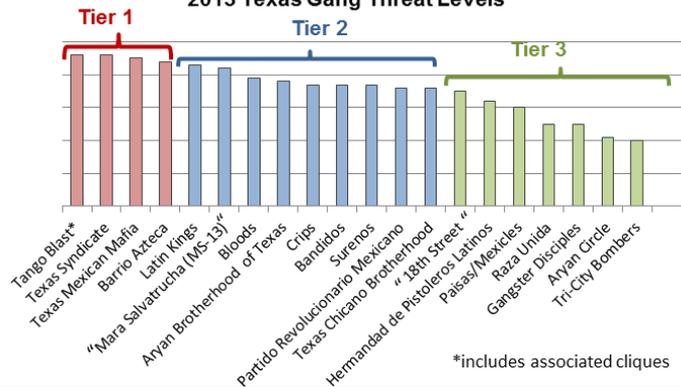
The number of Illegal Alien (IA) annual arrests across the U.S./Mexico border has been as high as 1,643,679 in Fiscal Year (FY) 2000, which **decreased 74% to 420,789** in (FY) 2010. In Texas, the number of IA apprehensions for Calendar Year (CY) 2011 was 112,426, which **increased 48% to 166,449** in CY 2012, and **increased 46% to 242,669** in CY 2013, and **315,886** in CY 2014 as of December. 67% of IA apprehensions in Texas in 2014 YTD are Other Than Mexican Nationals (OTMs). There are five Border Patrol sectors in Texas, and the RGV Sector is the Border Patrol's busiest sector in the nation.

IAs	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL
YTD-2015	1,150	263	1,415	3,276	11,718	0	17,822
CY-2014	12,248	2,589	22,564	35,289	243,196	0	315,886
CY-2013	10,998	2,647	21,576	38,010	169,438	0	242,669
CY-2012	9,843	2,600	21,973	34,505	97,528	0	166,449
CY-2011	10,044	2,427	14,249	31,047	54,590	69	112,426
TOTAL	44,283	10,526	81,777	142,127	576,470	69	855,252

OTMs	El Paso	Marfa	Del Rio	Laredo	RGV	Coastal Bend	TOTAL
YTD-2015	185	128	364	678	7,229	5	8,589
CY-2014	2,274	535	12,808	15,351	180,149	260	211,377
CY-2013	1,309	309	9,453	17,977	110,938	557	140,543
CY-2012	679	278	9,261	14,409	50,547	569	75,743
CY-2011	673	180	4,715	7,709	22,460	171	35,908
TOTAL	5,120	1,430	36,601	56,124	371,323	1,562	472,160

Unaccompanied Alien Children	FY-2014	FY-2013	FY-2012	FY-2011
Texas Border	58,312	27,827	15,485	9,871

2013 Texas Gang Threat Levels



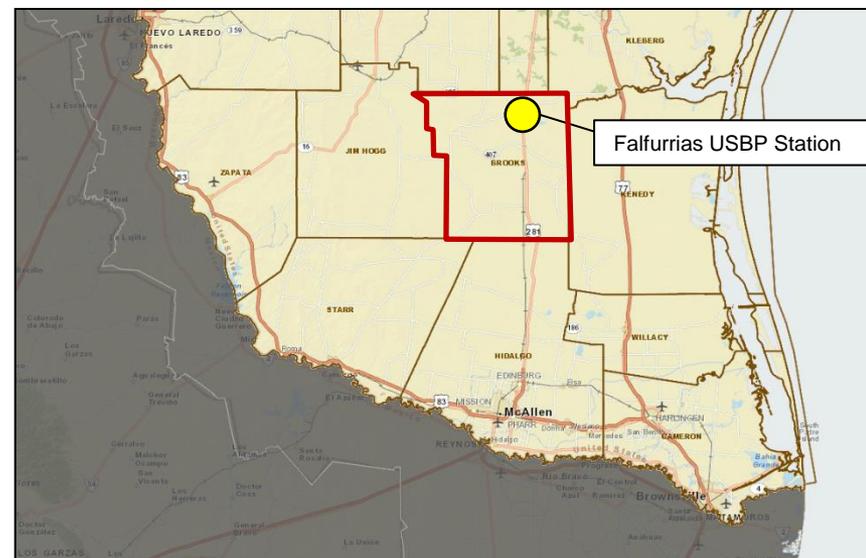
In 2014, **121 "MS-13"** and **34 "18th Street"** gang members have been apprehended while being smuggled into Texas.



Other agencies resulting in the seizure of **222 lbs of marijuana**.

Drawbridge is a state funded camera project that uses motion activated game cameras to detect and report drug and human smuggling events in real time. Since January 2012, Drawbridge has detected **115,681** people that resulted in **54,053** apprehensions and the seizure of **100.31** tons of drugs.

Human smugglers circumvent inland U.S. Border Patrol checkpoints by easily walking around them through ranch and farmland. Too often, smugglers abandon illegal aliens in these remote areas who develop medical conditions, resulting in their death. Since 2009, at least **432** sets of human remains have been recovered in Brooks County.



Smuggling people into Texas is highly profitable for Mexican Cartels, costings as much as **\$2,000 to \$20,000 per person**.



On June 18, 2014, the State Legislature and Texas leadership directed the Department of Public Safety to conduct a multiagency surge operation in the Rio Grande Valley, which began on June 23, 2014. The goal of Operation Strong Safety is to prevent Mexican Cartels, their operatives, transnational gangs, criminal aliens, potential terrorists and drugs from entering Texas between the Ports of Entry (POEs) through sustained, around-the-clock, ground, air and marine saturation patrols on the Texas/Mexico border, and in doing so, reduce transnational crime throughout Texas.

Operation Strong Safety 2014 (Zone 1-13) (06/23/2014 – 01/31/2015)	Weight (lbs)	Price per lbs	Total Price
Marijuana Totals	349,216	\$6,069	\$2,119,391,176
Cocaine Totals	737	\$61,479	\$45,287,276
Meth Totals	642	\$87,117	\$55,937,826
Heroin Totals	33	\$128,661	\$4,304,997
Total Value of Contraband Seized			\$2,224,921,274

Sufficiently resourced surge operations directly on the border enables the immediate detection and interdiction of people and drugs between the POEs before they can be hidden and transported to destination points throughout the state and nation.

Operation Strong Safety 2014 Marijuana Seized (06/23/2014 – 01/31/2015) (in lbs)		
Zone 1	42,769	\$259,562,391
Zone 2	99,643	\$604,731,668
Zone 3	73,077	\$443,504,616
Zone 4	38,617	\$234,365,116
Zone 5	14,836	\$90,039,927
Zone 6	17,103	\$103,796,529
Zone 7	7,125	\$43,244,295
Zone 8	8,307	\$50,412,634
Zone 9	5,672	\$34,422,518
Zone 10	18,861	\$114,464,375
Zone 11	12,751	\$77,386,062
Zone 12	6,623	\$40,192,559
Zone 13	2,193	\$13,307,375
Zone UNK/Pending	1,641	\$9,961,050
Totals	349,216	\$2,119,391,176

USBP Apprehension Trends in OSS Area of Responsibility (AOR) Zones*



*Numbers are constantly changing as dispositions are received.